Index to volume 163

Author index*

A

Abashawl A (see Berkus et al). 1990;163:1818-21

Abbate R, Pinto S, Rostagno C, Bruni V, Rosati D, Mariani G. Effects of long-term gestodene-containing oral contraceptive administration on hemostasis. 1990;163:424-9 (Symposium)

Abbitt PL (see Hogge et al). 1990;163:1061-5

Abbott TM (see Branch et al). 1990;163:210-6

Abdullah MA (see Al Kasab et al). 1990;163:37-40

Abell DA, Beischer NA. Findings not new. 1990;163:2027-8 (Letter)

Abramowicz J (see Kuhlmann et al). 1990;163:1264-70

Abramowicz JS (see Sherer and Abramowicz). 1990;163:1366-7 (Letter)

Abulafia O (see Hoegsberg et al). 1990;163:1135-9

Adams MR, Clarksor. TB, Shively CA, Parks JS, Kaplan JR. Oral contraceptives, lipoproteins, and atherosclerosis. 1990;163:1388-92 (Symposium)

--- (see Jayo et al). 1990;163:614-8

Adamson SL (see Morrow et al). 1990;163:1313-20

Ahokas RA (see Mabie et al). 1990;163:1861-7

Akkersdijk GJM, Flu PK, Giard RWM, van Lent M, Wallenburg HCS. Malignant leiomyomatosis peritonealis disseminata. 1990;163:591-3

Akl S (see Moretti et al). 1990;163:1844-8

— (see Sibai et al). 1990;163:733-8

Aksel S (see Alexander and Aksel). 1990;163:1715 (Letter reply)

Albazzaz SJ (see Hadi and Albazzaz). 1990;163:700-1 (Letter reply)

Al Bitar I (see Al Kasab et al). 1990;163:37-40

Ales KL (see August et al). 1990;163:1612-21

Alexander SE, Aksel S. Parameters of hypothalamic aging. 1990;163:1715 (Letter reply)

Alexander WJ (see Barbone et al). 1990;163:510-4

Al Kasab SM, Sabag T, Al Zaibag M, Awaad M, Al Bitar I, Halim MA, Abdullah MA, Shahed M, Rajendran V, Sawyer W. β-Adrenergic receptor blockade in the management of pregnant women with mitral stenosis. 1990;163:37-40

Al Zaibag M (see Al Kasab et al). 1990;163:37-40

Ambrose PJ (see Briggs et al). 1990;163:251-2 (Letter reply) Ambrose SE (see Shyken et al). 1990;163:802-7

Amon E (see Sadovsky and Amon). 1990;163:259 (Letter reply)

Amy J-J (see Foulon et al). 1990;163:1511-3

Andersen HF, Nugent CE, Wanty SD, Hayashi RH. Prediction of risk for preterm delivery by ultrasonographic measurement of cervical length. 1990;163:859-67

Andersen O (see Skouby et al). 1990;163:343-8 (Symposium) Anderson DS (see Dayton et al). 1990;163:63-4 Anderson LJ (see Rodis et al). 1990;163:1168-71
Anderson TL (see Osteen et al). 1990;163:479-84
Andersson K-E (see Skajaa et al). 1990;163:1323-33
Andres RL, Kuyper W, Resnik R, Piacquadio KM, Benirschke
K. The association of maternal floor infarction of the placenta with adverse perinatal outcome. 1990:163:935-8

—, Piacquadio KM, Resnik R. A reappraisal of the need for autologous blood donation in the obstetric patient.

1990;163:1551-3

Andriakos P (see Esposito et al). 1990;163:572-4 Angelides EM (see Esposito et al). 1990;163:572-4 Angioni S (see Petraglia et al). 1990;163:1307-12

Ansbacher R (see Punch and Ansbacher). 1990;163:114-6 Applebaum-Bowden D (see Wild et al). 1990;163:1998-2005

Araneda C (see McCoshen et al). 1990;163:1632-40

Arduini D (see Rizzo et al). 1990;163:1231-8

Ariel I (see Ben-Chetrit et al). 1990;163:1161-3

Ariet M (see Resnick and Ariet). 1990;163:269-70 (Letter reply)

Arikan Ü (see Durukan et al). 1990;163:594-5

Arnett RM, Jones JS, Horger EO III. Effectiveness of 1% lidocaine dorsal penile nerve block in infant circumcision. 1990;163:1074-80

Aronson MP (see Carr et al). 1990;163:719-22

Arrington J (see Kuhlmann et al). 1990;163:1264-70

Ashmead GG (see Lazebnik et al). 1990;163:78-80 Ashmead JW (see Lazebnik et al). 1990;163:78-80

Asrat T, Nageotte MP, Garite TJ, Gocke SE, Dorchester W. Gram stain results from amniocentesis in patients with preterm premature rupture of membranes—comparison of maternal and fetal characteristics. 1990:163:887-9

Assendorp R (see Bergink et al). 1990;163:2132-7 (Symposium)

Athanassiadis AP (see Romero et al). 1990;163:823-5

Atrash HK (see Saftlas et al). 1990;163:460-5

August P, Lenz T, Ales KL, Druzin ML, Edersheim TG, Hutson JM, Müller FB, Laragh JH, Sealey JE. Longitudinal study of the renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system in hypertensive pregnant women: deviations related to the development of superimposed preeclampsia. 1990;163:1612-21

Auld PAM (see Lipper et al). 1990;163:146-50

Austin H (see Barbone et al). 1990;163:510-4

Avila C (see Romero et al). 1990;163:757-61

--- (see Romero et al). 1990;163:823-5

--- (see Romero et al). 1990;163:968-74

Awaad M (see Al Kasab et al). 1990;163:37-40 Ayromlooi J. Conservative management of cervical pregnancy with subsequent fertility. 1990;163:1093-4 (Letter)

Azuma C (see Nobunaga et al). 1990;163:634-8

В

Bachus K. Conservative management of cervical pregnancy with subsequent fertility. 1990;163:1094-5 (Letter reply) Bachus V (see McGregor et al). 1990;163:1580-91

Back DJ, Madden S, Orme ML'E. Gastrointestinal metabolism of contraceptive steroids. 1990;163:2138-45 (Symposium)

^{*}July, part 1, 1-272; part 2, 273-446; August, 447-714; September, 715-1108; October, part 1, 1109-1378; part 2, 1379-1420; November, part 1, 1421-1718; part 2, 1719-1770; December, part 1, 1771-2112; part 2, 2113-218.

— (see Orme and Back). 1990;163:2146-52 (Symposium)

Baggish MS. Fluid cooling of artificial sapphire tips of laser. 1990;163:681 (Letter reply)

Hyperbaric oxygen therapy for air embolism complicating operative hysteroscopy. 1990;163:681 (Letter reply)
 Daniell JF. Sapphire probes in obstetric laser surgery.

1990;163:247 (Letter reply) Bain RP (see Ewigman et al). 1990;163:256-7 (Letter)

Baker PN, Pipkin FB, Symonds EM. Changes in platelet angiotensin II binding sites associated with the human menstrual cycle. 1990;163:175-6

Baker SL (see Owen et al). 1990;163:868-72 Baker VV (see Kutteh et al). 1990;163:1301-6

Baldwin VJ. Twin transfusion syndrome. 1990;163:1376-7

(Letter)
Ball P, Knuppen R. Formation, metabolism, and physiologic

Ball P, Knuppen R. Formation, metabolism, and physiologic importance of catecholestrogens. 1990;163:2163-70 (Symposium)

Ballagh SA (see Posner et al). 1990;163:813-8

Ballard CA (see Bergman et al). 1990;163:2025-6 (Letter reply) Bamford OS, Hawkins RL, Blanco CE. Effects of clonidine on breathing movements and electrocortical activity in the fetal lamb. 1990;163:661-8

Bandstra ES (see Burkett et al). 1990;163:40-1

Barbera M (see Figueroa et al). 1990;163:648-54

Barbieri RL (see Friedman et al). 1990;163:1114-9 (Clin. opinion)

Barbone F, Austin H, Louv WC, Alexander WJ. A follow-up study of methods of contraception, sexual activity, and rates of trichomoniasis, candidiasis, and bacterial vaginosis. 1990;163:510-4

Bard H (see Tucci and Bard). 1990;163:1646-9

Bardawil WA (see Hecht et al). 1990;163:1986-91

Bardeguez A, Chatterjee M, Tepedino M, Sicuranza B. Systemic cystic angiomatosis in pregnancy: a case presentation and review of the literature. 1990;163:42-5

Barglow P (see Rizzo et al). 1990;163:1458-64

Barrett JM (see Orr et al). 1990;163:1485-9

Barros C (see Fuchs et al). 1990;163:1961-7

Bartholomew M (see Wild et al). 1990;163:1998-2005

Barton DPJ (see Cavanagh et al). 1990;163:1007-15 Barton JR, Sibai BM, Mabie WC, Shanklin DR. Recurrent

acute fatty liver of pregnancy. 1990;163:534-8
Baruch GB, Menczer J. Trend of cervical cancer in Jewish women. 1990;163:703-4 (Letter)

Bast RC Jr (see Hunter et al). 1990;163:1164-7

--- (see Soper et al). 1990;163:1204-9

Basu J, Mikhail MS, Payraudeau PH, Palan PR, Romney SL. Smoking and the antioxidant ascorbic acid: plasma, leukocyte, and cervicovaginal cell concentrations in normal healthy women. 1990;163:1948-52

Basu SN (see George et al). 1990;163:1203-4

Batra KK (see Gillogley et al). 1990;163:1535-42

Baudo F, Caimi TM, Redaelli R, Nosari AM, Mauri M, Leonardi G, deCataldo F. Emergency treatment with recombinant tissue plasminogen activator of pulmonary embolism in a pregnant woman with antithrombin III deficiency. 1990; 163:1274-5

Bauer GS (see Long et al). 1990;163:1976-81

Bawdon RE (see Brown et al). 1990;163:938-43

--- (see Harstad et al). 1990;163:912-6

--- (see Roe et al). 1990;163:715-8

Baxi L (see Berkowitz et al). 1990;163:975-7 Baxi LV (see Shyken et al). 1990;163:802-7

Beaird JA (see Silver et al). 1990;163:1914-9

Beamer WG (see Tennent et al). 1990;163:625-34

Beckmann I (see Leiberman et al). 1990;163:1685-8

Beck-Nielsen H, Nielsen OH, Damsbo P, Vaag A, Handberg [oc]A, Henriksen JE. Impairment of glucose tolerance: mechanism of action and impact on the cardiovascular system. 1990;163:292-5 (Symposium)

Beecham J (see Nicolini et al). 1990;163:1144-6

Béguin F (see Dupont et al). 1990;163:1527-8

Behrens O (see Fuchs et al). 1990;163:1961-7

Behzadian A (see Tho et al). 1990;163:1968-75

Beischer NA (see Abell and Beischer). 1990;163:2027-8 (Letter)

Belanger K (see Copel et al). 1990;163:751-6

Ben-Baruch G (see Schiff et al). 1990;163:1375 (Letter reply) Ben-Chetrit A, Yagel S, Ariel I, Zacut D, Shimonovitz S, Celnikier-Hochner D. Successful conservative management of primary nonmetastatic cervical choriocarcinoma. 1990;163: 1161-3

Benedetti TJ (see Easterling and Benedetti). 1990;163:1104-6 (Letter)

Benirschke K (see Andres et al). 1990;163:935-8

--- (see Gilbert et al). 1990;163:998-9

- (see Moore et al). 1990;163:907-12

Bennett PR, Elder MG, Myatt L. Secretion of phospholipases by bacterial pathogens may initiate preterm labor. 1990;163:241-2 (Letter)

Benrubi GI (see Johnston et al). 1990;163:743-7

Benzaquen S, Gagnon R, Hunse C, Foreman F. The intrauterine sound environment of the human fetus during labor. 1990;163:484-90

Benzi G (see Rovati et al). 1990;163:1490-2

Beral V (see Franks et al). 1990;163:1120-3

Berchuck A (see Hunter et al). 1990;163:1164-7

--- (see Soper et al). 1990;163:1204-9

Berek JS (see Parker and Berek). 1990;163:1574-7

Bergeron C (see Ferenczy et al). 1990;163:1271-4

Bergink W, Assendorp R, Kloosterboer L, van Lier W, Voortman G, Qvist I. Serum pharmacokinetics of orally administered desogestrel and binding of contraceptive progestogens to sex hormone-binding globulin. 1990;163:2132-7 (Symposium)

Bergman A, Ballard CA, Koonings PP. Suprapubic or vaginal procedure. 1990;163:2025-6 (Letter reply)

Berkowitz K, Baxi L, Fox HE. False-negative syphilis screening: the prozone phenomenon, nonimmune hydrops, and diagnosis of syphilis during pregnancy. 1990;163: 975-7

—, LaSala A. Risk factors associated with the increasing prevalence of pneumonia during pregnancy. 1990;163:981-

—, McCaffrey R. Postpartum osteomyelitis caused by group B streptococcus. 1990;163:1200-1

Berkus MD, Stern MP, Mitchell BD, Abashawl A, Langer O. Relationships between glucose levels and insulin secretion during a glucose challenge test. 1990;163:1818-21

—, —, Newton ER, Langer O. Does fasting interval affect the glucose challenge test? 1990;163:1812-7

— (see Wright et al). 1990;163:748-50

Bernedes H (see Villar et al). 1990;163:151-7

Bernstein GS (see Kjos et al). 1990;163:93-8

---- (see Kjos et al). 1990;163:1822-7

Beykal Ö (see Durukan et al). 1990;163:594-5

Bilezikjian LM (see Petraglia et al). 1990;163:1307-12

Biol D (see Hümpel et al). 1990;163:329-33 (Symposium)

Black DM (see Cauley et al). 1990;163:1438-44

Blackard WG (see Nestler et al). 1990;163:1243-6

Blakemore KJ (see Shyken et al). 1990;163:802-7

Blamire AM (see Johnson et al). 1990;163:601-7

Blanchet P (see Villeneuve et al). 1990;163:1641-6

Blanco AN (see Riveros et al). 1990;163:704-5 (Letter)

Blanco CE (see Bamford et al). 1990;163:661-8

Blaskiewicz RJ. Ethics of new reproductive technologies. 1990;163:1376 (Letter)

Blesing NE, Hambley H. Early hypothyroidism in patients with menorrhagia. 1990;163:697 (Letter)

Blickstein I. Ritodrine infusion and cardiomyopathy. 1990;163:255-6 (Letter reply)

—. Twin-to-twin transfusion syndrome. 1990;163:677 (Letter)

Blumenfeld Z (see Bronshstein and Blumenfeld). 1990; 163:268-9 (Letter reply)

Bolan JC (see burke et al). 1990;163:17-8

Bolaños F (see Villar et al). 1990;163:151-7

Bonacina E (see Curiel et al). 1990;163:538-9

Bonet V (see Chilukuri et al). 1990;163:1201-2

Bonnar J (see Daly and Bonnar). 1990;163:430-7 (Symposium)

Booth RA Jr (see Sollenberger et al). 1990;163:1529-34

Boots L (see Brumfield et al). 1990;163:903-6

Bopp B (see Shoupe et al). 1990;163:1982-5

Borge D (see Gonsoulin et al). 1990;163:526-7

Borggaard B (see Refn et al). 1990;163:374-7 (Symposium)

Bosma PJ (see Kooistra et ai). 1990;163:404-13 (Symposium) Boucher M (see Marquette et al). 1990;163:1604-5

Bourgeois FJ, Duffer J. Outpatient obstetric management of

women with type I diabetes. 1990;163:1065-73

Bowes WA Jr (see Katz et al). 1990;163:1142-3

— (see Thorp and Bowes). 1990;163:1101-2 (Letter)

Bowie ID (see Hume et al). 1990;163:826-9

Boyle A (see Grifo et al). 1990;163:2013-9

Braak B (see Peterson and Braak). 1990;163:1247-8

Brace RA (see Piacquadio et al). 1990;163:1294-300

Brady K (see Christian et al). 1990;163:848-55

Branch DW, Dudley DJ, Mitchell MD, Creighton KA, Abbott TM, Hammond EH, Daynes RA. Immunoglobulin G fractions from patients with antiphospholipid antibodies cause fetal death in BALB/c mice: a model for autoimmune fetal loss. 1990;163:210-6

—, Scott JR. Pregnancy loss terminology. 1990;163:245-6 (Letter)

— (see Dudley et al). 1990;163:1890-3

--- (see Rote et al). 1990;163:575-84

Brath PC (see Dickinson et al). 1990;163:1831-5

--- (see Roth et al). 1990;163:1828-30

Breckwoldt M, Wieacker P, Geisthövel F. Oral contraception in disease states. 1990;163:2213-6 (Symposium)

Brekus CA (see Romero et al). 1990;163:757-61

Bremmelgaard A (see Refn et al). 1990;163:374-7 (Symposium)

Bremner WJ (see Matsumoto et al). 1990;163:1743-51 (Symposium)

Brigandi A (see Lucifora et al). 1990;163:235-9

Briggs GG, Ambrose PJ, Nageotte MP. Cefotetan and the lack of associated bleeding. 1990;163:251-2 (Letter reply)

Brill K (see Düsterberg and Brill). 1990;163:1398-403 (Symposium)

— (see Hümpel et al). 1990;163:329-33 (Symposium)

Brody SA (see Goldzieher and Brody). 1990;163:2114-9 (Symposium)

Bronshstein M, Blumenfeld Z. Spontaneous resolution of a nuchal fetal cystic hygroma diagnosed early in the second trimester of pregnancy. 1990;163:268-9 (Letter reply) Brooks MP (see Hogge et al). 1990;163:1061-5

Brophy MH. Zinc, preeclampsia, and γ-aminobutyric acid. 1990;163:242-3 (Letter)

Brown CEL, Christmas JT, Bawdon RE. Placental transfer of cefazolin and piperacillin in pregnancies remote from term complicated by Rh isoimmunization. 1990;163:938-43

—, Gant NF, Cox K, Spitz B, Rosenfeld CR, Magness RR. Low-dose aspirin. II. Relationship of angiotensin II pressor responses, circulating eicosanoids, and pregnancy outcome. 1990;163:1853-61

Brown MA, Passaris G, Carlton MA. Pregnancy-induced hypertension and acute fatty liver of pregnancy: atypical presentations. 1990;163:1154-6

Brumfield CG, Cloud GA, Davis RO, Finley SC, Hauth JC, Boots L. The relationship between maternal serum and amniotic fluid α-fetoprotein in women undergoing early amniocentesis. 1990;163:903-6

Bruner JP (see Letterie et al). 1990;163:1100 (Letter)

Bruni V (see Abbate et al). 1990;163:424-9 (Symposium)

Bryson SCP (see Cavanagh et al). 1990;163:1007-15

Buchanan TA (see Kjos et al). 1990;163:93-8

Bukovsky I (see Langer et al). 1990;163:1139-41

--- (see Raziel et al). 1990;163:1182-5

Bull SB (see Morrow et al). 1990;163:1313-20

Bump RC (see Soper et al). 1990;163:1016-23

Burke AB, Hur D, Bolan JC, Corso P, Resano FG. Sinusoidal fetal heart rate pattern during cardiopulmonary bypass. 1990:163:17-8

Burkett G, Bandstra ES, Cohen J, Steele B, Palow D. Cocainerelated maternal death. 1990;163:40-1

Burns WJ (see Rizzo et al). 1990;163:1458-64

Burrows RF, Kelton JG. Low fetal risks in pregnancies associated with idiopathic thrombocytopenia purpura. 1990;163:1147-50

Butler WJ (see Odom et al). 1990;163:76-7

Byrd JR (see Tho et al). 1990;163:1968-75

C

Cabrera JA, Szekely Z, Ospitia JA. Suprapubic or vaginal procedure. 1990;163:2025 (Letter)

Cabrol D, Dubois C, Cronje H, Gonnet JM, Guillot M, Maria B, Moodley J, Oury JF, Thoulon JM, Treisser A, Ulmann D, Correl S, Ulmann A. Induction of labor with mifepristone (RU 486) in intrauterine fetal death. 1990; 163:540.9

Cadkin AV, McAlpin-Cadkin J. Ultrasonographic dating of very early pregnancy. 1990;163:1103 (Letter)

--- (see Ginsberg et al). 1990;163:1186-90

Caimi TM (see Baudo et al). 1990;163:1274-5

Calabro S (see Lucifora et al). 1990;163:235-9

Callahan R (see Romero et al). 1990;163:757-61

— (see Romero et al). 1990;163:968-74

Cameron AD, Mathers AM, Wisdom S, Johnstone J, Mac-Kenzie JRM, Walker JJ, Imrie SJ, Lowther GW, Connor JM. Second-trimester placental biopsy for rapid fetal karyotyping. 1990;163:931-4

Campaniello E (see Filicori et al). 1990;163:1737-42 (Symposium)

Campbell JM (see Taylor and Campbell). 1990;163:243 (Letter

Campbell S (see Jauniaux and Campbell). 1990;163:1650-8

- (see Jauniaux et al). 1990;163:1558-60

--- (see Rizzo et al). 1990;163:1231-8

Campbell WA (see Rodis et al). 1990;163:1168-71

Canick JA (see Haddow et al). 1990;163:1372 (Letter)

Cano LE (see Moise et al). 1990;163:776-84

Capeless EL (see Clapp and Capeless). 1990;163:1805-11

Cardin JP Jr, Ross MG, Ervin MG, Schaffer AV, Douglas FL, Simke JP. Fetal and maternal response to intravenous infusion of a thromboxane synthetase inhibitor. 1990;163:1345-9

Cardwell MS (see Snyder and Cardwell). 1990;163:244 (Letter reply)

Carey JC (see Klebanoff et al). 1990;163:1450-6

Carey KD (see Hankins et al). 1990;163:728-32

Caritis SN. Ritodrine infusion and cardiomyopathy. 1990;163:254-5 (Letter)

Carlan SJ, Papenhausen P, O'Brien WF, Pietrantoni M, Chez RA, Stephens P. Effect of maternal-fetal movement on concentration of cells obtained at genetic amniocentesis. 1990;163:490-3

Carlsen EC (see Sollenberger et al). 1990;163:1529-34

Carlson DE, Platt LD, Medearis AL, Horenstein J. Prognostic indicators of the resolution of nonimmune hydrops fetalis and survival of the fetus. 1990;163:1785-7

Carlton MA (see Brown et al). 1990;163:1154-6

Carmi R (see Meizner et al). 1990;163:128-9

Carpenter RJ Jr (see Gonsoulin et al). 1990;163:1172-3

--- (see Moise et al). 1990;163:776-84

—— (see Smith et al). 1990;163:567-9
Carr SR, Aronson MP, Coustan DR. Survival rates of monoamniotic twins do not decrease after 30 weeks' gestation. 1990;163:719-22

Carroccio G (see Lucifora et al). 1990;163:235-9

Carroll BA (see Hume et al). 1990;163:826-9

Cartter ML (see Rodis et al). 1990;163:1168-71

Cartwright W (see Mooney et al). 1990;163:30-6

Casaceli C (see Thompson et al). 1990;163:986-95

Caspi E (see Langer et al). 1990;163:1139-41

— (see Raziel et al). 1990;163:1182-5

Cassidenti DL, Vijod AG, Vijod MA, Stanczyk FZ, Lobo RA. Short-term effects of smoking on the pharmacokinetic profiles of micronized estradiol in postmenopausal women. 1990:163:1953-60

Castillo RA (see Devoe et al). 1990;163:1040-8

Catanzarite V, Quirk JG. Second-trimester ultrasonography: determinants of visualization of fetal anatomic structures. 1990;163:1191-5

Cates W Jr (see Franks et al). 1990;163:1120-3

Cauley JA, Cummings SR, Black DM, Mascioli SR, Seeley DG. Prevalence and determinants of estrogen replacement therapy in elderly women. 1990;163:1438-44

Cavanagh D, Fiorica JV, Hoffman MS, Roberts WS, Bryson SCP, LaPolla JP, Barton DPJ. Invasive carcinoma of the vulva. 1990;163:1007-15

--- (see LaPolla et al). 1990;163:1055-60

Cederna JP, Davies BW, Farkas SA, Sonta JA, Sworniowski T. Necrotizing fasciitis of the total abdominal wall after sterilization by partial salpingectomy. 1990;163: 138.9

Cefalo RC (see Thorp et al). 1990;163:655-6

Celnikier-Hochner D (see Ben-Chetrit et al). 1990;163:1161-

Cerezo R (see Villar et al). 1990;163:151-7

Chaffin D (see Shah and Chaffin). 1990;163:1377 (Letter re-

Challis JRG (see Cheung et al). 1990;163:1445-9

Chang V (see Xu et al). 1990;163:1493-7

Chao A. Graphic mnemonic for variable decelerations. 1990;163:1098 (Letter)

Chaouat G (see Szekeres-Bartho et al). 1990;163:1320-1

Chapman B (see Johnson et al). 1990;163:601-7

Chatterjee M (see Bardeguez et al). 1990;163:42-5

Chatwani A, Rech S, Mollick J. Clindamycin dosage scheduling for acute pelvic infection. 1990;163:240 (Letter)

Chaudhry A (see Naz et al). 1990;163:610-3

Chauhan SP. Does prophylactic amnioinfusion make a difference? 1990;163:1370 (Letter)

Chavkin W, Rosenfield A. A chill wind blows: Webster, obstetrics, and the health of women. 1990;163:450-2 (Clin. opinion)

Chazotte C, Cohen WR. Catastrophic complications of previous cesarean section. 1990;163:738-42

—, Girz B, Koenigsberg M, Cohen WR. Spontaneous infarction of placental chorioangioma and associated regression of hydrops fetalis. 1990;163:1180-1

Check JH. One case of 45,X abortus with high CA 125 level. 1990;163:1717 (Letter)

Cheng H-M. Inhibitory cofactor of antiphospholipid antibody in normal pregnancy sera. 1990;163:701 (Letter)

Chervenak FA, McCullough LB. Does obstetric ethics have any role in the obstetrician's response to the abortion controversy? 1990;163:1425-9 (Clin. opinion)

—, —, Chervenak JL. Appropriate screening tests. 1990;163:688-9 (Letter reply)

----, ----, Ethics and routine ultrasonography in pregnancy. 1990;163:257-8 (Letter reply)

Chervenak JL (see Chervenak et al). 1990;163:257-8 (Letter

--- (see Chervenak et al). 1990;163:688-9 (Letter reply)

Chescheir NC (see Watson et al). 1990;163:1456-7

Chestnut DH. Epidural analgesia and cesarean section for dystocia. 1990;163:247-8 (Letter)

--- (see Pollack et al). 1990;163:787-94

Cheung CY (see Piacquadio et al). 1990;163:1294-300

Cheung PYC, Walton JC, Tai H-H, Riley SC, Challis JRG. Immunocytochemical distribution and localization of 15-hydroxyprostaglandin dehydrogenase in human fetal membranes, decidua, and placenta. 1990;163:1445-9

Chez RA (see Carlan et al). 1990;163:490-3

Chilukuri S, Bonet V, Cobb M. Antenatal spontaneous perforation of the extrahepatic biliary tree. 1990;163:1201-2 Chmielowiec S (see Dickinson et al). 1990;163:1831-5

Choi C-HM, Pritchard JR. Large cystic granulosa cell tumor: case report. 1990;163:74-6

Christian SS, Brady K, Read JA, Kopelman JN. Vaginal breech delivery: a five-year prospective evaluation of a protocol using computed tomographic pelvimetry. 1990; 163:848-55

Christmas JT (see Brown et al). 1990;163:938-43

Chuganji Y (see Koike et al). 1990;163:696 (Letter)

Chuong CJ, Dawson EB, Smith ER. Vitamin E levels in premenstrual syndrome. 1990;163:1591-5

Cibils LA (see Lenox et al). 1990;163:1173-9

Clapp JF III. The course of labor after endurance exercise during pregnancy. 1990;163:1799-805

——, Capeless EL. Neonatal morphometrics after endurance exercise during pregnancy. 1990;163:1805-11

Clark KE (see Irion and Clark). 1990;163:222-9

Clark MR (see Van Voorhis et al). 1990;163:57-62

Clark RB. Definition of fetal asphyxia. 1990;163:1364 (Letter)

—, Quirk JG. What is birth asphyxia? 1990;163:1367-8 (Letter)

Clarke-Pearson DL (see Hunter et al). 1990;163:1164-7

--- (see Soper et al). 1990;163:1204-9

Clarkson TB (see Adams et al). 1990;163:1388-92 (Symposium)

Clewell WH (see Urig et al). 1990;163:1522-6

Clore JN (see Nestler et al). 1990;163:1243-6

Cloud GA (see Brumfield et al). 1990;163:903-6

Clouston WM (see Yap et al). 1990;163:477-8

Cobb M (see Chilukuri et al). 1990;163:1201-2 Cohen GR (see Thorp et al). 1990;163:607-9

Cohen I (see Burkett et al). 1990;163:40-1

— (see Meizner et al). 1990;163:267-8 (Letter)

Cohen M (see Petrikovsky et al). 1990;163:253 (Letter reply)

Cohen WR (see Chazotte and Cohen). 1990;163:738-42

--- (see Chazotte et al). 1990;163:1180-1

Colditz GA (see Stampfer et al). 1990;163:285-91 (Symposium)

Collins JL (see Mutch et al). 1990;163:1920-4

Colvin EV (see Hankins et al). 1990;163:728-32

Combs CA, Robertson PA, Laros RK Jr. Risk factors for thirddegree and fourth-degree perineal lacerations in forceps and vacuum deliveries. 1990:163:100-4

Condie RG (see George et al). 1990;163:1203-4

Conklin KA. Can anesthetic-related maternal mortality be reduced? 1990;163:253-4 (Letter)

Connor JM (see Cameron et al). 1990;163:931-4

Connor RE (see Smith et al). 1990;163:845-7

Constantine G (see George et al). 1990;163:1203-4

Cook EJ (see Macri et al). 1990;163:1248-53

--- (see Macri et al). 1990;163:1373-4 (Letter reply)

Cooper D (see Studd et al). 1990;163:1474-9

Copel JA, Schlafer D, Wentworth R, Belanger K, Kreitzer L, Hobbins JC, Nathanielsz PW. Does the umbilical artery systolic/diastolic ratio reflect flow or acidosis? 1990;163: 751-6

Coppa G (see Esposito et al). 1990;163:572-4

Copper RL (see Owen et al). 1990;163:868-72

--- (see Owen et al). 1990;163:873-9

Correl S (see Cabrol et al). 1990;163:540-2

Corso P (see Burke et al). 1990;163:17-8

Corson SL. Sapphire probes in obstetric laser surgery. 1990;163:246-7 (Letter)

Cotton DB (see Smith et al). 1990;163:98-9

Coupland RE (see Johnson et al). 1990;163:601-7

Coustan DR (see Carr et al). 1990;163:719-22

--- (see Ojomo and Coustan). 1990;163:954-7

Covino JM, McCormack WM. Vulvar ulcer of unknown etiology in a human immunodeficiency virus—infected woman: response to treatment with zidovudine. 1990;163:116-8

Cox K (see Brown et al). 1990;163:1853-61

Cox SM, Sherman ML, Leveno KJ. Randomized investigation of magnesium sulfate for prevention of preterm birth. 1990;163:767-72

--- (see Cunningham et al). 1990;163:453-9

Coxon RJ (see Johnson et al). 1990;163:601-7

Crade M (see Harding et al). 1990;163:1566-8

- (see Mills et al). 1990;163:1568-74

Cramer D (see Ewigman et al). 1990;163:256-7 (Letter)

Crandell SS (see Roth et al). 1990;163:1828-30

Crane JP (see Ewigman et al). 1990;163:256-7 (Letter)

Creighton KA (see Branch et al). 1990;163:210-6

- (see Dudley et al). 1990;163:1890-3

Cronje H (see Cabrol et al). 1990;163:540-2

Crook D (see Godsland et al). 1990;163:348-53 (Symposium) Cross RW. Breast diagnostics in clinical gynecology.

1990;163:686 (Letter)

Crosson JT (see Dayton et al). 1990;163:63-4

Crowley WF, Whitcomb RW. Gonadotropin-releasing hormone deficiency in men: diagnosis and treatment with exogenous gonadotropin-releasing hormone. 1990;163:1752-8 (Symposium)

Cruikshank SH (see Dayton et al). 1990;163:63-4

Cruz ML (see Stamler et al). 1990;163:1217-21

Cuckle HS (see Haddow et al). 1990;163:1372 (Letter)

Cullen IBH (see Sherer et al). 1990;163:1092 (Letter reply)

Cullen MT, Green J, Whetham J, Salafia C, Gabrielli S, Hobbins JC. Transvaginal ultrasonographic detection of congenital anomalies in the first trimester. 1990;163: 466-76

--- (see Reece et al). 1990;163:162-9 (Curr. dev.)

Cummings SR (see Cauley et al). 1990;163:1438-44

Cummiskey KC, Dawood MY. Induction of labor with pulsatile oxytocin. 1990;163:1868-74

Cunningham FG, Cox SM, Harstad TW, Mason RA, Pritchard JA. Chronic renal disease and pregnancy outcome. 1990;163:453-9

--- (see Yeomans et al). 1990;163:958-64

Curet LB (see Izquierdo et al). 1990;163:584-7

Curiel P, Spinelli G, Petrella A, Gori A, De Maria R, Bonacina E, Gronda E. Postpartum coronary artery dissection followed by heart transplantation. 1990;163:538-9

Cuthrell WV, Rose JC, Meis PJ. The effect of adrenocorticotropic hormone infusion on subsequent pituitary response in the sheep fetus. 1990;163:170-4

D

d'Ablaing G (see Levin et al). 1990;163:543-4

Dallaire L (see Marquette et al). 1990;163:1604-5

Dalton KJ (see Mooney et al). 1990;163:30-6

D'Alton ME (see Garner et al). 1990;163:505-8

Daly L, Bonnar J. Comparative studies of 30 [mu]g ethinyl estradiol combined with gestodene and desogestrel on blood coagulation, fibrinolysis, and platelets. 1990;163:430-7 (Symposium)

--- (see Hunter et al). 1990;163:1164-7

Damewood M (see Xu et al). 1990;163:1493-7

Damm P, Mølsted-Pedersen L. Ascertainment bias in diabetic outcome data. 1990;163:682-3 (Letter reply)

Damsbo P (see Beck-Nielsen et al). 1990;162:292-5 (Symposium)

Daniell JF (see Baggish and Daniell). 1990;163:247 (Letter reply)

Daru J, Mathur S. A comparison of sperm antibody assays. 1990;163:1622-9

David JL, Gaspard UJ, Gillain D, Raskinet R, Lepot MR. Hemostasis profile in women taking low-dose oral contraceptives. 1990;163:420-3 (Symposium)

Davidson S (see FitzSimmons and Davidson). 1990;163:682 (Letter)

Davies BW (see Cederna et al). 1990;163:138-9

Davis RO (see Brumfield et al). 1990;163:903-6

--- (see Owen et al). 1990;163:868-72

--- (see Owen et al). 1990;163:873-9

Dawood MY (see Cummiskey and Dawood). 1990;163:1868- 74

--- (see Hecht et al), 1990;163:1986-91

Dawson EB (see Chuong et al). 1990;163:1591-5

Daynes RA (see Branch et al). 1990;163:210-6

Dayton VD, Anderson DS, Crosson JT, Cruikshank SH. A case of Rh isoimmunization: Should threatened first-trimester abortion be an indication for Rh immune globulin prophylaxis? 1990;163:63-4

Dean DD (see Rajabi et al). 1990;163:499-503

Dear C (see Devoe et al). 1990;163:1040-8

de Boer R (see Gevers Leuven et al). 1990;163:358-62 (Symposium)

— (see Gevers Leuven et al). 1990;163:1410-3 (Symposium) DeBruyn CS (see Pollack et al). 1990;163:787-94 deCataldo F (see Baudo et al). 1990;163:1274-5

de Catte L (see Foulon et al). 1990;163:1511-3

DeCherney AH (see Grifo et al). 1990;163:2013-9

Degani S. Fetal Doppler velocimetry in twins. 1990;163:1100-1 (Letter)

Delgado G (see Lewandowski et al). 1990;163:1333-7

Delke I (see Minkoff et al). 1990;163:521-6

De Maria R (see Curiel et al). 1990;163:538-9

Demers LM (see Wild et al). 1990;163:1998-2005

Dempsey LM (see Martin et al). 1990;163:1209-16 Dennis J, Johnson A, Mutch L, Yudkin P, Johnson P. Cerebral palsy and intrapartum fetal acidemia. 1990;163:267 (Letter

de Onis M (see Villar et al). 1990;163:151-7

de Pasquale R (see Lucifora et al). 1990;163:235-9

De Ramundo B (see Petraglia et al). 1990;163:1307-12

Dersjant-Roorda MC (see Gevers Leuven et al). 1990;163:358-62 (Symposium)

--- (see Gevers Leuven et al). 1990;163:1410-3 (Symposium)

Desjacques P (see George et al). 1990;163:1203-4

DesJalais D (see Hoegsberg et al). 1990;163:1135-9

Desrochers M (see Marquette et al). 1990;163:1604-5

Devaskar S, McMenamy K, Holtzclaw L, Sadiq F. Long-term maternal-fetal exposure to high-low insulin concentrations alter liver but not brain insulin receptors. 1990;163: 1350-6

Devoe LD, Gardner P, Dear C, Castillo RA. The diagnostic values of concurrent nonstress testing, amniotic fluid measurement, and Doppler velocimetry in screening a general high-risk population. 1990;163:1040-8

—, Murray C, Faircloth D, Ramos E. Vibroacoustic stimulation and fetal behavioral state in normal term human pregnancy. 1990;163:1156-61

Diamond MP (see Romero et al). 1990;163:968-74

Diaz F (see Kjos et al). 1990;163:898-903

Dickinson JE, Meyer BA, Brath PC, Chmielowiec S, Walsh SW, Parisi VM, Palmer SM. Placental thromboxane and prostacyclin production in an ovine diabetic model. 1990;163:1831-5

Dickson KA (see Harding et al). 1990;163:1904-13

Dietl J. Lippert TH. Critical comments on the treatment of tubal pregnancy with prostaglandins. 1990;163:707 (Letter)

Digre KB, Varner MW, Schiffman JS. Neuroophthalmologic effects of intravenous magnesium sulfate. 1990;163:1848-

Dilks SA (see Hogge et al). 1990;163:1061-5

Dillon HC (see Silver et al). 1990;163:19-25 Dimitry ES, Oskarsson T, Margara R, Winston RML. Heter-

otopic pregnancy associated with assisted reproductive technology. 1990;163:244-5 (Letter)

DiSciullo AJ (see Korn et al). 1990;163:596-8

Divers MJ. Ketoconazole treatment of Cushing's syndrome in pregnancy. 1990;163:1101 (Letter)

Divon MY. Fetal Doppler velocimetry in twins. 1990;163:1101 (Letter reply)

Dodd GD, McLelland R. Breast disease programs and mammography training. 1990;163:689-90 (Letter)

Dodds WG (see Goldberg et al). 1990;163:65-8

Dodson MG (see Juneja and Dodson). 1990;163:216-21

--- (see Roudebush et al). 1990;163:1670-3

Doellgast GJ (see Kutteh et al). 1990;163:1301-6

Dombroski RA, Woodard DS, Harper MJK, Gibbs RS. A rabbit model for bacteria-induced preterm pregnancy loss. 1990;163:1938-43

Dommisse J. Phenytoin and magnesium sulfate in eclampsia. 1990;163:1089-90 (Letter) Dooley SL (see Keller et al). 1990;163:893-7

--- (see Utter et al). 1990;163:882-6

- (see Utter et al). 1990;163;1781-4

Dorche C (see George et al). 1990;163:1203-4

Dorchester W (see Asrat et al). 1990;163:887-9

--- (see Mills et al). 1990;163:1568-74

Dostal-Johnson D (see Rote et al). 1990;163:575-84

Douglas FL (see Cardin et al). 1990;163:1345-9

Douyan S (see Kjos et al). 1990;163:1822-7

Downing JW, Knape KG. Labor epidural analgesia and dystocia-related cesarean section. 1990;163:1096-7 (Letter)

Drake RF (see Yap et al). 1990;163:477-8

Droste S, FitzSimmons J, Pascoe-Mason J, Shepard TH. Growth of linear parameters in trisomy 18 fetuses. 1990;163:158-61

Drugan A (see Johnson et al). 1990;163:1505-10

Druzin ML (see August et al). 1990;163:1612-21

Dubois C (see Cabrol et al). 1990;163:540-2

Dudley AG (see Wiskind et al). 1990;163:1674-8

Dudley DJ, Mitchell MD, Creighton K, Branch DW. Lymphokine production during term human pregnancy: differences between peripheral leukocytes and decidual cells. 1990:163:1890-3

--- (see Branch et al). 1990;163:210-6

Dudley DK (see Garner et al). 1990;163:505-8

Duffer J (see Bourgeois and Duffer). 1990;163:1065-73

Dungan JS (see Hogge et al). 1990;163:1061-5

Dunn LK. Fetal heart rate monitoring during cesarean section. 1990;163:253 (Letter)

Dupont P, Irion O, Béguin F. Pregnancy in a patient with treated Wilson's disease: a case report. 1990;163:1527-8

Durukan T, Urman B, Yarali H, Arikan Ü, Beykal Ö. An abdominal pregnancy 10 years after treatment for pelvic tuberculosis. 1990;163:594-5

Düsterberg B, Brill K. Clinical acceptability of monophasic gestodene. 1990;163:1398-403 (Symposium)

Dyer DC (see Isla and Dyer). 1990;163:1337-44

Dyson DC (see Ferguson et al). 1990;163:105-11

E

Easterling TR, Benedetti TJ. Measurement of cardiac output by impedance technique. 1990;163:1104-6 (Letter)

Edersheim TG (see August et al). 1990;163:1612-21

Egarter Ch. The complex nature of egg transport through the oviduct. 1990;163:687 (Letter)

——, Husslein P. Critical comments on the treatment of tubal pregnancy with prostaglandins. 1990;163:707-8 (Letter reply)

—, —, Rayburn WF. Uterine hyperstimulation after lowdose prostaglandin E₂ therapy: tocolytic treatment in 181 cases. 1990;163:794-6

Egerman RS (see Johnson et al). 1990;163:1024-32

Eierman D (see Kauma et al). 1990;163:1430-7 Eigenbrodt EH (see Yeomans et al). 1990;163:958-64

Elbourne D, Grant A. Study results vary in countto-10 method of fetal movement screening. 1990;163:264 (Letter)

Elder MG (see Bennett et al). 1990;163:241-2 (Letter)

Elias AN, Varizi ND. Plasma atrial arginine vasopressin levels vary little between preeclamptic and control patients. 1990;163:245 (Letter)

Elias S (see Shulman et al). 1990;163:1606-9

Ellington JR Jr (see Orr et al). 1990;163:1485-9

Elliot DL. Use of the T-ACE questions to detect risk-drinking. 1990;163:684 (Letter)

Elliott JP (see Mills et al). 1990;163:1568-74

--- (see Urig et al). 1990;163:1522-6

Emert MP (see Mader et al). 1990;163:1578-9

Erkkola RU (see Mäkinen et al). 1990;163:266 (Letter reply)

Ernest JM, Givner LB, Pool R. Intrapartum hepatitis B screening in a low-risk population. 1990;163:978-80

Ervin MG (see Cardin et al). 1990;163:1345-9

Escamilla JO. Use of midforceps applauded. 1990;163:2027

Eschenbach DA (see Harger et al), 1990:163:130-7

Esposito RA, Grossi EA, Coppa G, Giangola G, Ferri DP, Angelides EM, Andriakos P. Successful treatment of postpartum shock caused by amniotic fluid embolism with cardiopulmonary bypass and pulmonary artery thromboembolectomy. 1990;163:572-4

Estañ L (see Martinez-Mir et al). 1990;163:189-95 Evans AT (see Gillogley et al). 1990;163:1535-42

Evans MI (see Johnson et al). 1990;163:1505-10

Evans WS (see Sollenberger et al). 1990;163:1529-34

Ewigman B, LeFevre M, Bain RP, Crane JP, Frigoletto F, Cramer D, McNellis D. Ethics and routine ultrasonography in pregnancy. 1990;163:256-7 (Letter)

F

Faircloth D (see Devoe et al). 1990;163:1156-61

Fairlie FM (see Moretti et al). 1990;163:1844-8

- (see Sibai et al). 1990;163:733-8

Falciglia HS. Amnioinfusion and prevention of meconium aspiration syndrome. 1990;163:258-9 (Letter)

—. Is meconium aspiration an intrauterine event? 1990;163:250 (Letter)

Faleschini E (see Rovati et al). 1990;163:1490-2

Fallenstein F (see Spätling and Fallenstein). 1990;163:240-1 (Letter)

Farkas SA (see Cederna et al). 1990;163:138-9

Faro S (see Martens and Faro). 1990;163:251 (Letter)

Farrell M (see Lewandowski et al). 1990;163:1333-7

Favretti L (see Puppa et al). 1990;163:701-2 (Letter)

Federici MG (see Rubin et al). 1990;163:69-73

Feichtinger W. Prolongation of pregnancy and survival of second twin. 1990;163:270-1 (Letter reply)

Feldman J (see Hoegsberg et al). 1990;163:1135-9

--- (see Minkoff et al). 1990;163:521-6

Feldman N, Skoll A, Sibai B. The incidence of significant fetomaternal hemorrhage in patients undergoing cesarean section. 1990;163:855-8

Ferenczy A, Bergeron C, Richart RM. Carbon dioxide laser energy disperses human papillomavirus deoxyribonucleic acid onto treatment fields. 1990;163:1271-4

Ferguson JE (see Hogge et al). 1990;163:1061-5

Ferguson JE II, Dyson DC, Schutz T, Stevenson DK. A comparison of tocolysis with nifedipine or ritodrine: analysis of efficacy and maternal, fetal, and neonatal outcome. 1990;163:105-11

——, Vick DJ, Hogge JS, Hogge WA. Transcervical chorionic villus sampling and amniocentesis: a comparison of reliability, culture findings, and fetal outcome. 1990;163:926-31

Ferguson JF II (see Hogge et al). 1990;163:698 (Letter reply) Ferguson R, Myers SA. The effect of race on the relationship between fetal death and altered fetal growth. 1990;163:1222-30

Ferrari P (see Filicori et al). 1990;163:1737-42 (Symposium)

Ferri DP (see Esposito et al). 1990;163:572-4

Fertel RH (see Kniss et al). 1990;163:1883-90

Fields M (see Fuchs et al). 1990;163:1961-7

Figueroa JP, Barbera M, Honnebier OM, Jenkins S, Nathanielsz PW. Alteration of 24-hour rhythms in myometrial activity in the chronically catheterized pregnant rhesus monkey after a 6-hour shift in the light-dark cycle. 1990;163:648-54

Filicori M, Flamigni C, Campaniello E, Meriggiola MC, Michelacci L, Valdiserri A, Ferrari P. Polycystic ovary syndrome: abnormalities and management with pulsatile gonadotropin-releasing hormone and gonadotropin-releasing hormone analogs. 1990;163:1737-42 (Symposium)

Fink DJ (see Matera et al). 1990;163:797-801

Finley SC (see Brumfield et al). 1990;163:903-6

Finstad CL (see Rubin et al). 1990;163:69-73

Fiorica JV (see Cavanagh et al). 1990;163:1007-15 —— (see LaPolla et al). 1990;163:1055-60

Fischer E (see Grifo et al). 1990;163:2013-9

Fisher DJ (see Moise et al). 1990;163:776-84

Fisk NM (see Nicolini et al). 1990;163:1104 (Letter reply)

--- (see Nicolini et al). 1990;163:1144-6

Fitzpatrick RJ (see Owiny and Fitzpatrick). 1990;163:657-60
FitzSimmons J, Davidson S. Ascertainment bias in diabetic outcome data. 1990;163:682 (Letter)

--- (see Droste et al). 1990;163:158-61

Flamigni C (see Filicori et al). 1990;163:1737-42 (Symposium)Flamm BL. Vaginal birth after cesarean section: an appraisal of the reappraisal. 1990;163:691 (Letter)

Fliegner JR, Garland SM. Perinatal mortality in Victoria, Australia: role of group B streptococcus. 1990;163:1609-11

Flor S (see McGuire et al). 1990;163:2127-31 (Symposium)

Flouret G (see Wilson et al). 1990;163:195-202

--- (see Wilson et al). 1990;163:1875-82

Flu PK (see Akkersdijk et al). 1990;163:591-3

Fogelman I (see Studd et al). 1990;163:1474-9

Fong K, Ohlsson A, Zalev A. Fetal thoracic circumference: a prospective cross-sectional study with real-time ultrasound (1988;158:1154-60). 1990;163:1363 (Correction)

Foreman F (see Benzaquen et al). 1990;163:484-90

Forman A (see Skajaa et al). 1990;163:1323-33 Fossum G (see Shoupe et al). 1990;163:1982-5

Fotherby K. Interactions with oral contraceptives. 1990;163:2153-9 (Symposium)

—. Pharmacokinetics of gestagens: some problems. 1990;163:323-8 (Symposium)

Foulon W, Naessens A, de Catte L, Amy J-J. Detection of congenital toxoplasmosis by chorionic villus sampling and early amniocentesis. 1990;163:1511-3

Fox HE (see Berkowitz et al). 1990;163:975-7

--- (see Matera et al). 1990;163:797-801

Franco-Buff A (see McGregor et al). 1990;163:1465-73

Franks AL, Beral V, Cates W Jr, Hogue CJR. Contraception and ectopic pregnancy risk. 1990;163:1120-3

— (see Saftlas et al). 1990;163:460-5

Fredstrom GR (see Smith et al). 1990;163:845-7

Freedman WL (see Stark et al). 1990;163:818-23

Freinkel N (see Keller et al). 1990;163:893-7

--- (see Martin et al). 1990;163:1209-16

--- (see Rizzo et al). 1990;163:1458-64

French JI (see McGregor et al). 1990;163:1465-73

— (see McGregor et al). 1990;163:1580-91

Frieden FJ, Ordorica SA, Hoskins IA, Young BK. The Shirodkar operation: a reappraisal. 1990;163:830-3

--- (see Hoskins et al). 1990;163:1944-7

Friedman AJ, Lobel SM, Rein MS, Barbieri RL. Efficacy and safety considerations in women with uterine leiomyomas treated with gonadotropin-releasing hormone agonists: the estrogen threshold hypothesis. 1990;163:1114-9 (Clin. opinion)

Friedman CI (see Goldberg et al). 1990;163:65-8

Friedman JM (see Gilchrist et al). 1990;163:692-3 (Letter)

Friedman RL (see Kjos et al). 1990;163:1822-7

Friedman WW (see Towers et al). 1990;163:965-7

Frigoletto F (see Ewigman et al). 1990;163:256-7 (Letter) Frohlich EP. Combination therapy has potential complica-

tions. 1990:163:244 (Letter)

Fuchs A-R, Behrens O, Helmer H, Vangsted A, Ivanisevic M, Grifo J, Fields M, Barros C. Oxytocin and vasopressin binding sites in human and bovine ovaries. 1990;163: 1961-7

Fujimoto S (see Koga et al). 1990;163:1543-5

G

Gabbe SG (see Kniss et al). 1990;163:1883-90 Gabrielli S (see Cullen et al). 1990;163:466-76

— (see Reece et al). 1990;163:162-9 (Curr. dev.)

Gagnon R, Hunse C, Vijan S. The effect of maternal hyperoxia on behavioral activity in growth-retarded human fetuses. 1990;163:1894-9

--- (see Benzaquen et al). 1990;163:484-90

Gail MH (see Minkoff et al). 1990;163:1598-604

Gale S (see Moore et al). 1990;163:907-12

Gall M (see Hume et al). 1990;163:826-9

Gambone JC, Reiter RC, Lench JB, Moore JG. The impact of a quality assurance process on the frequency and confirmation rate of hysterectomy. 1990;163:545-50

Gandell DL (see Sites et al). 1990;163:1630-1

Gant NF (see Brown et al). 1990;163:1853-61

Garat E (see Simon et al). 1990;163:382-7 (Symposium)

Gardner P (see Devoe et al). 1990;163:1040-8 Garite TJ (see Asrat et al). 1990;163:887-9

--- (see Lewis et al). 1990;163:773-5

--- (see Towers et al). 1990;163:965-7

Garland SM (see Fliegner and Garland). 1990;163:1609-11 Garner PR, D'Alton ME, Dudley DK, Huard P, Hardie M. Preeclampsia in diabetic pregnancies. 1990;163:505-8

Garnett T (see Studd et al). 1990;163:1474-9

Garnier P (see Simon et al). 1990;163:382-7 (Symposium)

Garuti GC (see Petraglia et al). 1990;163:1307-12

Gary GW Jr (see Rodis et al). 1990;163:1168-71

Gaspard UJ, Lefebvre PJ. Clinical aspects of the relationship between oral contraceptives, abnormalities in carbohydrate metabolism, and the development of cardiovascular disease. 1990;163:334-43 (Symposium)

--- (see David et al). 1990;163:420-3 (Symposium)

--- (see Jandrain et al). 1990;163:378-81 (Symposium)

Gast MJ (see Long et al). 1990;163:1976-81

Gates HS Jr. Definition of primparas. 1990;163:677 (Letter) Geisthövel F (see Breckwoldt et al). 1990;163:2213-6 (Symposium)

Genazzani AR (see Petraglia et al). 1990;163:1307-12

Gennser G (see Stale et al). 1990;163:26-9

George R, Gray F, Green A, Basu SN, Constantine G, Condie RG, Dorche C, Vianey-Liaud C, Desjacques P. Antenatal diagnosis of molybdenum cofactor deficiency. 1990;163:1203-4

Gevers Leuven JA, Dersjant-Roorda MC, Helmerhorst FM, de Boer R, Neymeyer-Leloux A, Havekes L. Estrogenic effect of gestodene-or desogestrel-containing oral contraceptives on lipoprotein metabolism. 1990;163:358-62 (Symposium)

on lipid metabolism. 1990;163:1410-3 (Symposium)

Giangola G (see Esposito et al). 1990;163:572-4

Giard RWM (see Akkersdijk et al). 1990;163:591-3

Gibb D (see Jauniaux et al). 1990;163:1558-60

Gibbs RS (see Dombroski et al). 1990;163:1938-43

—— (see Harger et al). 1990;163:130-7 —— (see Silver et al). 1990;163:19-25

--- (see Stark et al), 1990:163:818-23

Gifford RW Jr (see Lenfant et al). 1990;163:2113 (Symposium)

Gilbert WM, Lafferty CM, Benirschke K, Resnik R. Lack of specific placental abnormality associated with cocaine use. 1990;163:998-9

Gilchrist DM, Friedman JM, Wilson RD. Maternal serum αfetoprotein in pregnancy. 1990;163:692-3 (Letter)

Giles W, Trudinger B, Wilcox G. Discrepancies in hemoglobin levels. 1990;163:1713 (Letter)

Gill TJ III (see Ho et al). 1990;163:178-88

Gillain D (see David et al). 1990;163:420-3 (Symposium)

Gillogley KM, Evans AT, Hansen RL, Samuels SJ, Batra KK. The perinatal impact of cocaine, amphetamine, and opiate use detected by universal intrapartum screening. 1990;163:1535-42

Gilstrap LC III (see Harstad et al). 1990;163:912-6

--- (see Roe et al). 1990;163:715-8

Gimbel GL. Can shoulder dystocia be predicted? 1990;163:680 (Letter)

—. Colposcopy in diethylstilbestrol-exposed offspring. 1990;163:703 (Letter)

Ginsberg N, Cadkin A, Pergament E, Verlinsky Y. Ultrasonographic detection of the second-trimester fetus with trisomy 18 and trisomy 21. 1990;163:1186-90

Girz B (see Chazotte et al). 1990;163:1180-1

Givner LB (see Ernest et al). 1990;163:978-80

Glassman MB (see Lipper et al). 1990;163:146-50

Gleicher N. Breast diagnostics in clinical gynecology. 1990;163:687 (Letter reply)

—. Breast disease programs and mammography training. 1990;163:690-1 (Letter reply)

Glezerman M, Piura B, Insler V. Trend of cervical cancer in Jewish women. 1990;163:704 (Letter reply)

Gocke SE (see Asrat et al). 1990;163:887-9

Godsland IF, Crook D, Wynn V. Low-dose oral contraceptives and carbohydrate metabolism. 1990;163:348-53 (Symposium)

Goedett JJ (see Minkoff et al). 1990;163:1598-604

Golan A (see Langer et al). 1990;163:1139-41

--- (see Raziel et al). 1990;163:1182-5

Golbus J (see Silver et al). 1990;163:1914-9

Golbus MS (see Pinckert et al). 1990;163:684 (Letter reply) Goldberg JM, Haering PL, Friedman Cl, Dodds WG, Kim MH. Antisperm antibodies in women undergoing intrauterine insemination. 1990;163:65-8

Goldbloom DS (see Stewart et al). 1990;163:1196-9

Goldenberg RL (see Owen et al). 1990;163:868-72

--- (see Owen et al). 1990;163:873-9

Goldstein I, Wise GJ, Tancer ML. A vesicovaginal fistula and intravesical foreign body: a rare case of the neglected pessary. 1990;163:589-91

—, Zimmer EZ, Merzbach D, Peretz BA, Paldi E. Intraamniotic infection in the very early phase of the second trimester. 1990;163:1261-3

Goldstein SR. Early pregnancy failure—appropriate terminology. 1990;163:1093 (Letter)

——. Vaginal probe ultrasonography and ectopic pregnancy. 1990:163:1099 (Letter)

----, Nachtigall M, Snyder JR, Nachtigall L. Endometrial as-

sessment by vaginal ultrasonography before endometrial sampling in patients with postmenopausal bleeding. 1990;163:119-23

Goldzieher JW. Selected aspects of the pharmacokinetics and metabolism of ethinvl estrogens and their clinical implications. 1990;163:318-22 (Symposium)

-. Brody SA. Pharmacokinetics of ethinyl estradiol and mestranol. 1990;163:2114-9 (Symposium)

Gonnet IM (see Cabrol et al). 1990;163:540-2

Gonsoulin W, Borge D, Moise KJ Jr. Rupture of unscarred uterus in primigravid woman in association with cocaine abuse. 1990;163:526-7

, Mason B, Carpenter RJ Jr. Colon cancer in pregnancy with elevated maternal serum α-fetoprotein level at presentation. 1990:163:1172-3

(see Smith et al). 1990;163:567-9

Gonzalez P (see Nicolini et al). 1990;163:1144-6

Goodlin RC. Cerebral palsy and intrapartum fetal acidemia. 1990;163:266-7 (Letter)

-. Digoxin-like immunoreactive factor and respiratory distress syndrome. 1990;163:1091 (Letter)

HELLP does not always mean immediate HELP! 1990;163:1089 (Letter)

. Intracellular sodium levels in pregnant women with hypertension. 1990;163:261-2 (Letter)

Magnesium sulfate is not an ideal anticonvulsant. 1990;163:1714 (Letter)

Prolongation of pregnancy and survival of second twin. 1990:163:270 (Letter)

Gori A (see Curiel et al). 1990;163:538-9

Gorstein F (see Osteen et al). 1990;163:479-84

Gouyon JB, Petion AM. Toxicity of vancomycin given during pregnancy. 1990;163:1375 (Letter)

Gram J, Munkvad S, Jespersen J. Enhanced generation and resolution of fibrin in women above the age of 30 years using oral contraceptives low in estrogen. 1990;163:438-42 (Symposium)

Grand BE (see Riveros et al). 1990;163:704-5 (Letter)

Grant A (see Elbourne and Grant). 1990;163:264 (Letter)

Gray BM (see Silver et al). 1990;163:19-25

Gray F (see George et al). 1990;163:1203-4

Greelish IP (see Hatjis et al). 1990;163:45-50

Green A (see George et al). 1990;163:1203-4

Green J (see Cullen et al). 1990;163:466-76

Green JR, Pawson IG, Schumacher LB, Perry J, Kretchmer N. Glucose tolerance in pregnancy: ethnic variation and influence of body habitus. 1990;163:86-92

Greenberg F (see Smith et al). 1990;163:567-9

Greenspoon JS. Ultrasonographic guidance for central venous access. 1990;163:252 (Letter)

(see Kjos et al). 1990;163:93-8

Greisman B (see Wilansky and Greisman). 1990;163:263 (Letter reply)

- (see Wilansky and Greisman). 1990;163:697 (Letter reply)

Grifo J (see Fuchs et al). 1990;163:1961-7

Grifo JA, Boyle A, Fischer E, Lavy G, DeCherney AH, Ward DC, Sanyal MK. Preembryo biopsy and analysis of blastomeres by in situ hybridization. 1990;163: 2013-9

Grimes DA (see Levin et al). 1990;163:543-4

Gronda E (see Curiel et al). 1990;163:538-9

Grose C, Weiner CP. Prenatal diagnosis of congenital cytomegalovirus infection: two decades later. 1990;163:447-50 (Clin. opinion)

(see Weiner and Grose). 1990;163:1253-5

Gross KM (see Matsumoto et al). 1990;163:1743-51 (Sympo-

Gross W (see Kuhl et al). 1990;163:363-9 (Symposium)

Grossi EA (see Esposito et al). 1990;163:572-4

Grover JL (see La Puma et al). 1990;163:680 (Letter reply) Guengerich FP. Inhibition of oral contraceptive steroid-metabolizing enzymes by steroids and drugs. 1990;163:2159-63 (Symposium)

Guillebaud J. Oral contraceptives in risk groups: Exclusion or monitoring? 1990;163:443-6 (Symposium)

Guillot M (see Cabrol et al). 1990;163:540-2

Guy GP, Peisner DB, Timor-Tritsch IE. Ultrasonographic evaluation of uteroplacental blood flow patterns of abnormally located and adherent placentas. 1990;163:723-7

H

Haas ST. Caution in use of new test for ectopic pregnancy. 1990:163:694 (Letter)

Haddow JE, Palomaki GE, Knight GJ, Canick JA, Wald NJ, Cuckle HS. Maternal serum unconjugated estriol levels are lower in the presence of fetal Down syndrome. 1990;163:1372 (Letter)

(see Johnson et al). 1990;163:9-11

Hadi HA, Albazzaz SJ. Effects of ritodrine tocolysis on cardiac isozymes and electrocardiography. 1990;163:700-1 (Letter

Haering PL (see Goldberg et al). 1990;163:65-8

Hagay Z (see Romero et al). 1990;163:823-5

Hahlin M (see Lindblom et al). 1990;163:260-1 (Letter reply) - (see Lindblom et al). 1990;163:694-5 (Letter reply)

Hahn D (see McGuire et al). 1990;163:2127-31 (Symposium)

Hakes TB (see Rubin et al). 1990;163:69-73

Halim MA (see Al Kasab et al). 1990;163:37-40

Hambley H (see Blesing and Hambley). 1990;163:697 (Letter)

Hammerstedt RH (see Vasquez et al). 1990;163:2006-12

Hammerstein J. Prodrugs: Advantage or disadvantage? 1990;163:2198-203 (Symposium)

Hammond EH (see Branch et al). 1990;163:210-6

Hanaoka S (see Romero et al). 1990;163:968-74

Handberg [oc]A (see Beck-Nielsen et al). 1990;163:292-5 (Symposium)

Hanker JP. Gastrointestinal disease and oral contraception. 1990;163:2204-7 (Symposium)

Hankins GDV, Lowery CL Jr, Scott RT, Morrow WR, Carey KD, Leland MM, Colvin EV. Transplacental transfer of zidovudine in the near-term pregnant baboon. 1990;163:728-

- (see Strickland et al). 1990;163:4-8 (Clin. opinion) Hansen RL (see Gillogley et al). 1990;163:1535-42

Harbert GM Jr (see Hogge et al). 1990;163:698 (Letter reply) Hardardottir H, Parmley TH II, Quirk JG Jr, Sanders MM, Miller FC, O'Brien TJ. Distribution of CA 125 in embryonic tissues and adult derivatives of the fetal periderm. 1990;163:1925-31

Hardie M (see Garner et al). 1990;163:505-8

Harding JA, Lewis D, Major C, Crade M, Patel J, Nageotte M. Color flow Doppler-a useful instrument in the diagnosis of vasa previa. 1990;163:1566-8

Harding R, Hooper SB, Dickson KA. A mechanism leading to reduced lung expansion and lung hypoplasia in fetal sheep during oligohydramnios. 1990;163:1904-13

Harger JH, Hsing AW, Toumala RE, Gibbs RS, Mead PB, Eschenbach DA, Knox GE, Polk BF. Risk factors for preterm premature rupture of fetal membranes: a multicenter casecontrol study. 1990;163:130-7

Hargrove JT (see Osteen et al). 1990;163:479-84

Harkavy KL. Mortality rates ignore population segment. 1990;163:269 (Letter)

Harper MJK (see Dombroski et al). 1990;163:1938-43

Harris EN (see Reece et al). 1990;163:162-9 (Curr. dev.)

Harstad TW, Little BB, Bawdon RE, Knoll K, Roe D, Gilstrap LC III. Embryofetal effects of pentamidine isethionate administered to pregnant Sprague-Dawley rats. 1990;163:912-

--- (see Cunningham et al). 1990;163:453-9

Hatcher R (see Rizzo et al). 1990;163:1458-64

Hatjis CG, Kofinas AD, Greelish JP, Swain M, Rose JC. Interrelationship between atrial natriuretic factor concentrations and acute volume expansion in pregnant and nonpregnant women. 1990;163:45-50

Hattori T (see Koga et al). 1990;163:1543-5

Hauth JC (see Brumfield et al). 1990;163:903-6

--- (see Owen et al). 1990;163:868-72

Havekes LM (see Gevers Leuven et al). 1990;163:358-62 (Symposium)

____ (see Gevers Leuven et al). 1990;163:1410-3 (Symposium)

Hawkins RL (see Bamford et al). 1990;163:661-8

Hayashi RH (see Andersen et al). 1990;163:859-67

Hazzard W (see Wild et al). 1990;163:1998-2005

Hecht BR, Bardawil WA, Khan-Dawood FS, Dawood MY. Luteal insufficiency: correlation between endometrial dating and integrated progesterone output in clomiphene citrate induced cycles. 1990;163:1986-91

Heidt F (see Kuhl et al). 1990;163:363-9 (Symposium)

Heilbron DC (see Taylor et al). 1990;163:1839-44

Heithecker R (see Hümpel et al). 1990;163:329-33 (Symposium)

Helmer H (see Fuchs et al). 1990;163:1961-7

Helmerhorst FM (see Gevers Leuven et al). 1990;163:358-62 (Symposium)

— (see Gevers Leuven et al). 1990;163:1410-3 (Symposium)
Helmerhorst TJM. Colposcopy in diethylstilbestrol-exposed
offspring. 1990;163:703 (Letter reply)

Helmkamp BF, Krebs H-B. The Maylard incision in gynecologic cancer. 1990;163:1554-7

Helms M (see Hunter et al). 1990;163:1164-7

Henderson C (see Minkoff et al). 1990;163:1598-604

Hendricks SK, Katz M. Effects of ritodrine tocolysis on cardiac isozymes and electrocardiography. 1990;163:699-700 (Letter)

Hendrix PV (see Lazebnik et al). 1990;163:78-80 Hennekens CH (see Stampfer et al). 1990;163:285-91 (Sym-

Henriken JE (see Beck-Nielsen et al). 1990;163:292-5 (Sym-

Hertzberg BS (see Hume et al). 1990;163:826-9

Hetzler G (see Strong et al). 1990;163:1370-1 (Letter reply)

Hickok DE (see Mahony et al). 1990;163:1513-22

Hill GA (see Osteen et al). 1990;163:479-84

Hill GB (see Livengood et al). 1990;163:515-20

Hill JA (see Van Voorhis et al). 1990;163:57-62

Hillier S (see McGregor et al). 1990;163:1465-73

--- (see McGregor et al). 1990;163:1580-91

Hinman DJ (see Szeto and Hinman). 1990;163:202-9

Hirsch JH (see Mahony et al). 1990;163:1513-22

Hirvonen E, Idänpään-Heikkilä J. Cardiovascular death among women under 40 years of age using low-estrogen oral contraceptives and intrauterine devices in Finland from 1975 to 1984. 1990;163:281-4 (Symposium)

Ho H-N, Gill TJ III, Nsieh R-P, Hsieh H-J, Lee T-Y. Sharing

of human leukocyte antigens in primary and secondary recurrent spontaneous abortions. 1990;163:178-88

Hobart ED (see Silver et al). 1990;163:917-22

Hobbins JC (see Copel et al). 1990;163:751-6

— (see Cullen et al). 1990;163:466-76

--- (see Reece et al). 1990;163:162-9 (Curr. dev.)

--- (see Romero et al). 1990;163:757-61

(see Romero et al). 1990;163:823-5(see Romero et al). 1990;163:968-74

Hoegsberg E, Abulafia O, Sedlis A, Feldman J, Des Jalais D, Landesman S, Minkoff H. Sexually transmitted diseases and human immunodeficiency virus infection among women with pelvic inflammatory disease. 1990;163:

1135-9

Hoffman DR (see McCoshen et al). 1990;163:1632-40 Hoffman MS (see Cavanagh et al). 1990;163:1007-15

--- (see LaPolla et al). 1990;163:1055-60

Hogge JS (see Ferguson et al). 1990;163:926-31

Hogge WA, Dungan JS, Brooks MP, Dilks SA, Abbitt PL, Thiagarajah S, Ferguson JE. Diagnosis and management of prenatally detected myelomeningocele: a preliminary report. 1990;163:1061-5

—, Thiagarajah S, Ferguson JF II, Schnatterly PT, Harbert GM Jr. Should amniocenteses always accompany unexplained high maternal serum α-fetoprotein levels? Who decides: public agency, patient, or private physician? 1990;163:698 (Letter reply)

--- (see Ferguson et al). 1990;163:926-31

Hogue CJR (see Franks et al). 1990;163:1120-3

Holloway RW (see Lewandowski et al). 1990;163:1333-7

Holman S (see Minkoff et al). 1990;163:1598-604

Holtzclaw L (see Devaskar et al). 1990;163:1350-6

Honnebier OM (see Figueroa et al). 1990;163:648-54

Hooper SB (see Harding et al). 1990;163:1904-13
Hoppe G. The clinical relevance of oral contraceptive pillinduced plasma lipid changes: facts and fiction.

1990;163:388-91 (Symposium) Hoppichler F (see Loewit et al). 1990;163:708-10 (Letter)

Horenstein J (see Carlson et al). 1990;163:1785-7

Horger EO III (see Arnett et al). 1990;163:1074-80 Horimoto N, Koyanagi T, Satah S, Yoshizato T, Nakano H. Fetal eye movement assessed with real-time ultrasonography: Are there rapid and slow eye movements? 1990;163:1480-4

Horowitz M (see Nordin et al). 1990;163:140-5

Hoskins IA, Katz J, Frieden FJ, Ordorica SA, Young BK. In vitro inhibition of esterase activity in amniotic fluid: comparison with bacterial cultures. 1990;163: 1944-7

____ (see Frieden et al). 1990;163:830-3

Hoskins WJ (see Rubin et al). 1990;163:69-73

Howseman AM (see Johnson et al). 1990;163:601-7

Hsieh H-J (see Ho et al). 1990;163:178-88

Hsing AW (see Harger et al). 1990;163:130-7

Hsu YC (see Romero et al). 1990;163:823-5

Huard P (see Garner et al). 1990;163:505-8

Huettner PC (see Van Voorhis et al). 1990;163:57-62

Huhta JC (see Moise et al). 1990;163:776-84

Humblet DMP (see Jandrain et al). 1990;163:378-81 (Symposium)

Hume RF Jr. Cocaine effects on fetal behavioral state. 1990;163:1365 (Letter reply)

 —, Bowie JD, McCoy C, Magarelli PC, Gall M, Hertzberg BS, Carroll BA, Killam AP. Fetal umbilical artery Doppler response to graded maternal aerobic exercise and subsequent maternal mean arterial blood pressure: predictive value for pregnancy-induced hypertension. 1990;163:826-

Hümpel M, Täuber U, Kı-hnz W, Pfeffer M, Brill K, Biol D, Heithecker R, Louton T, Steinberg B, Seifert W, Schütt B. Protein binding of active ingredients and comparison of serum ethinyl estradiol sex hormone—binding globulin, corticosteroid-binding globulin, and cortisol levels in women using a combination of gestodene/ethinyl estradiol (Femovan) or a combination of desogestrel/ethinyl estradiol (Marvelon) and single-dose ethinyl estradiol bioequivalence from both oral contraceptives. 1990;163:329-33 (Symposium)

— (see Täuber et al). 1990;163:1414-20 (Symposium) Hunse C (see Benzaquen et al). 1990;163:484-90

--- (see Gagnon et al). 1990;163:1894-9

Hunter VJ, Daly L, Helms M, Soper JT, Berchuck A, Clarke-Pearson DL, Bast RC Jr. The prognostic significance of CA 125 half-life in patients with ovarian cancer who have received primary chemotherapy after surgical cytoreduction. 1990;163:1164-7

Hur D (see Burke et al). 1990;163:17-8

Hurt WG (see Soper et al). 1990;163:1016-23

Hussa RO (see Rao et al). 1990;163:1098-9 (Letter)

Husslein PW (see Egarter and Husslein). 1990;163:707-8 (Letter reply)

--- (see Egarter et al). 1990;163:794-6

Hutson JM (see August et al). 1990;163:1612-21

Hvidberg EF. Why do we need pharmacokinetic studies? 1990;163:316-8 (Symposium)

Iams JD (see Kniss et al). 1990;163:1883-90

Ichihara J (see Izumi et al). 1990;163:638-47

Idänpään-Heikkilä J. (see Hirvonen and Idänpään-Heikkilä). 1990;163:281-4 (Symposium)

Ikarashi T (see Takahashi et al). 1990;163:112-3

Ikeda T, Mori N. Assessment of cerebral hemodynamics in pregnant women by internal carotid artery pulsed Doppler velocimetry. 1990;163:494-8

Ikegami M (see Tabor et al). 1990;163:669-76

Imrie SJ (see Cameron et al). 1990;163:931-4
Indik JH, Reed KL. Variation and correlation in human fetal umbilical Doppler velocities with fetal breathing: evidence of the cardiac-placental connection. 1990;163:1792-6

Insler V (see Glezerman et al). 1990;163:704 (Letter reply)
Irion GL, Clark KE. Relationship between the ovine fetal umbilical artery blood flow waveform and umbilical vascular resistance. 1990;163:222-9

Irion O (see Dupont et al). 1990;163:1527-8

Isla M, Dyer DC. Vasodilatory effects of nifedipine, methoxy-verapamil, and sodium nitroprusside on contractile responses of the ewe uterine artery at term pregnancy. 1990;163:1337-44

Ivanisevic M (see Fuchs et al). 1990;163:1961-7

Iwata Y (see Lin and Iwata). 1990;163:243-4 (Letter)

Izquierdo LA, Kushnir O, Knieriem K, Wernley JA, Curet LB. Effect of mitral valve prosthetic surgery on the outcome of a growth-retarded fetus: a case report. 1990;163: 584-7

Izumi H, Ichihara J, Uchiumi Y, Shirakawa K. Gestational changes in mechanical properties of skinned muscle tissues of human myometrium. 1990;163:638-47

Jaakkola U-M (see Pulkkinen and Jaakkola). 1990;163:687-8 (Letter reply)

Jackson DN (see Lewis et al). 1990;163:773-5

Jaffe RB, Plosker S, Marshall L, Martin MC. Neuromodulatory regulation of gonadotropin-releasing hormone pulsatile discharge in women. 1990;163:1727-31 (Symposium)

, Yen SSC. Pulsatile GnRH in clinical medicine: introductory remarks. 1990;163:1719-20 (Symposium)

Jakobi P (see Weissman and Jakobi). 1990;163:1716 (Letter)
Jakobovits ÁA. Changes in the incidence of ectopic pregnancy
in Hungary. 1990;163:265-6 (Letter)

James DK (see Mills et al). 1990;163:12-7

Jaminet CB (see Jandrain et al). 1990;163:378-81 (Symposium) Jandrain BJ, Humblet DMP, Jaminet CB, Scheen AJ, Gaspard UJ, Lefebvre PJ. Effects of ethinyl estradiol combined with desogestrel and cyproterone acetate on glucose tolerance and insulin response to an oral glucose load: a one-year randomized, prospective, comparative trial. 1990;163:378-81 (Symposium)

Jauniaux E, Campbell S. Ultrasonographic assessment of placental abnormalities. 1990;163:1650-8

—, Gibb D, Moscoso G, Campbell S. Ultrasonographic diagnosis of a large placental intervillous thrombosis associated with elevated maternal serum α-fetoprotein level. 1990;163:1558-60

Jayo MJ, Weaver DS, Adams MR, Rankin SE. Effects on bone of surgical menopause and estrogen therapy with or without progesterone replacement in cynomolgus monkeys. 1990;163:614-8

Jeanty P, Kepple D, Roussis P, Shah D. In utero detection of cardiac failure from an aneurysm of the vein of Galen. 1990;163:50-1

Jedeikin R, Olsfanger D. Safety of 32% dextran 70 for hysteroscopy. 1990;163:2029-30 (Letter reply)

Jenkins S (see Figueroa et al). 1990;163:648-54

Jennings RH Jr (see Orr et al). 1990;163:1485-9

Jenson AB (see Lewandowski et al). 1990;163:1333-7

Jespersen J, Petersen KR, Skouby SO. Effects of newer oral contraceptives on the inhibition of coagulation and fibrinolysis in relation to dosage and type of steroid. 1990;163:396-403 (Symposium)

—, Skouby SO, Kluft C. First European Conference on Sex Steroids and Metabolism: introductory remarks. 1990;163:273 (Symposium)

--- (see Gram et al). 1990;163:438-42 (Symposium)

— (see Kooistra et al). 1990;163:404-13 (Symposium)

Jick H (see Milunsky et al). 1990;163:693 (Letter reply) Jimenez C (see Romero et al). 1990;163:757-61

— (see Romero et al). 1990;163:968-74

Jobe AH (see Tabor et al). 1990;163:669-76

Johnson A (see Dennis et al). 1990;163:267 (Letter reply)

--- (see McGregor et al). 1990;163:1465-73

Johnson AM, Palomaki GE, Haddow JE. The effect of adjusting maternal serum α-fetoprotein levels for maternal weight in pregnancies with fetal open spina bifida. 1990;163:9-11

Johnson IR, Stehling MK, Blamire AM, Coxon RJ, Howseman AM, Chapman B, Ordidge RJ, Mansfield P, Symonds EM, Worthington BS, Coupland RE. Study of internal structure of the human fetus in utero by echo-planar magnetic resonance imaging. 1990;163:601-7

Johnson JWC, Egerman RS, Moorhead J. Cases with ruptured membranes that "reseal." 1990;163:1024-32

, Richards DS. Definition of fetal asphyxia. 1990;163:1364

Johnson ML (see Sollenberger et al). 1990;163:1529-34 Johnson MP, Drugan A, Koppitch FC III, Uhlmann WR, Evans MI. Postmortem chorionic villus sampling is a better method for cytogenetic evaluation of early fetal loss than culture of abortus material. 1990;163:1505-10

Johnson P. Maxwell Di. Normal amniotic pressure in oligohydramnios after preterm rupture of membranes. 1990;163:1103-4 (Letter)

(see Dennis et al). 1990;163:267 (Letter reply) Johnston JM (see McCoshen et al). 1990;163:1632-40

Johnston MM, Sanchez-Ramos L, Vaughn AJ, Todd MW, Benrubi GI. Antibiotic therapy in preterm premature rupture of membranes: a randomized, prospective, double-blind trial. 1990:163:743-7

Johnstone J (see Cameron et al). 1990;163:931-4

Jones EE (see Seifer and Jones). 1990;163:1715 (Letter)

Jones JS (see Arnett et al). 1990;163:1074-80

Juchem M, Pollow K. Binding of oral contraceptive progestogens to serum proteins and cytoplasmic receptor. 1990;163:2171-83 (Symposium)

Judson FN (see McGregor et al). 1990;163:1465-73 (see McGregor et al). 1990;163:1580-91

Juett D (see Mooney et al). 1990;163:30-6

Juhan-Vague I, Vague P. Interrelations between carbohydrates, lipids, and the hemostatic system in relation to the risk of thrombotic and cardiovascular 1990;163:313-5 (Symposium)

Juneja SC, Dodson MG. In vitro effect of RU 486 on spermegg interaction in mice. 1990;163:216-21

Jung-Hoffmann C, Kuhl H. Pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of oral contraceptive steroids: factors influenc-1990;163:2183-97 steroid metabolism. posium)

- (see Kuhl et al). 1990;163:363-9 (Symposium)

- Kadar N. Measures of test performance and predictive values. 1990;163:1374-5 (Letter)
- -. Use of serial human chorionic gonadotropin measurements to differentiate between intrauterine and ectopic pregnancies. 1990;163:259-60 (Letter)

Kafrissen ME (see McGuire et al). 1990;163:2127-31 (Sym-

Kalhan SC, Rossi E, Philipson E. Is meconium aspiration an intrauterine event? 1990;163:250-1 (Letter reply)

Kamiura S (see Nobunaga et al). 1990;163:634-8

Kanazawa K (see Takahashi et al). 1990;163:112-3

Kaneko M (see Koike et al). 1990;163:696 (Letter) Kanwar AJ, Kaur S. Pemphigus in pregnancy. 1990;163:1097

Kao M-S (see Mutch et al). 1990;163:1920-4

Kaplan JR (see Adams et al). 1990;163:1388-92 (Symposium)

Karchmar EJ (see Low et al). 1990;163:1131-5

Kasturi RV (see Macri et al). 1990;163:1248-53 (see Macri et al). 1990;163:1373-4 (Letter reply)

Katz J (see Hoskins et al). 1990;163:1944-7

Katz M (see Hendricks and Katz). 1990;163:699-700 (Letter) Katz VL, Thorp JM Jr, Rozas L, Bowes WA Jr. The natural history of thrombocytopenia associated with preeclampsia. 1990;163:1142-3

(see Watson et al). 1990;163:1456-7

Kauma S, Matt D, Strom S, Eierman D, Turner T. Interleukin-1B, human leukocyte antigen DR1, and transforming growth factor-\$\beta\$ expression in endometrium, placenta, and placental membranes. 1990;163:1430-7

Kaunitz AM (see Sanchez-Ramos et al). 1990;163:1081-8

Kauppila A (see Puistola et al). 1990;163:1276-81

Kaur S (see Kanwar and Kaur). 1990;163:1097 (Letter reply)

Keene CL (see Saller et al), 1990:163:922-5

Kelleher CC. Clinical aspects of the relationship between oral contraceptives and abnormalities of the hemostatic system: relation to the development of cardiovascular disease. 1990;163:392-5 (Symposium)

Keller JD, Metzger BE, Dooley SL, Tamura RK, Sabbagha RE, Freinkel N. Infants of diabetic mothers with accelerated fetal growth by ultrasonography: Are they all alike? 1990;163:893-7

(see Martin et al). 1990;163:1209-16

Kelly MA (see Trimmer et al). 1990;163:1900-3

Kelton IG (see Burrows and Kelton), 1990:163:1147-50

Kepple D (see Jeanty et al). 1990;163:50-1

Kestler E (see Villar et al). 1990;163:151-7

Khalifé S (see Villeneuve et al). 1990;163:1641-6 Khan-Dawood FS (see Hecht et al). 1990;163:1986-91

Khoury AD (see Moretti et al). 1990;163:833-8

(see Moretti et al). 1990;163:1844-8

Khoury J (see Stamler et al). 1990;163:1217-21

Killam AP (see Hume et al). 1990;163:826-9

Kilpatrick DC (see Liston and Kilpatrick). 1990;163:1365-6 (Letter)

Kim MH (see Goldberg et al). 1990;163:65-8

Kimura T (see Nobunaga et al). 1990;163:634-8

Kinsky R (see Szekeres-Bartho et al). 1990;163:1320-1

Kirk KA (see Owen et al). 1990;163:873-9

Kirshon B (see Smith et al). 1990;163:98-9 Kitzmiller JL (see Major and Kitzmiller). 1990;163:838-44

Kivikoski AI, Martin CM, Smeltzer JS. Transabdominal and transvaginal ultrasonography in the diagnosis of ectopic pregnancy: a comparative study. 1990;163:123-8

-. Transabdominal and transvaginal ultrasonography in the diagnosis of ectopic pregnancy: a comparative study (1990;163:123-9), 1990;163:2030 (Correction)

Kjæaer A (see Lebech et al). 1990;163:414-6 (Symposium) (see Refn et al). 1990;163:374-7 (Symposium)

Kjos SL, Buchanan TA, Greenspoon JS, Montoro M, Bernstein GS, Mestman JH. Gestational diabetes mellitus: the prevalence of glucose intolerance and diabetes mellitus in the first two months post partum. 1990;163:93-8

-, Shoupe D, Douyan S, Friedman RL, Bernstein GS, Mestman JH, Mishell DR Jr. Effect of low-dose oral contraceptives on carbohydrate and lipid metabolism in women with recent gestational diabetes: results of a controlled, randomized, prospective study. 1990;163:1822-7

Walther FJ, Montoro M, Paul RH, Diaz F, Stabler M. Prevalence and etiology of respiratory distress in infants of diabetic mothers: predictive value of fetal lung maturation tests. 1990;163:898-903

Klebanoff MA, Shiono PH, Carey JC. The effect of physical activity during pregnancy on preterm delivery and birth weight. 1990;163:1450-6

Kloosterboer HJ, Rekers H. Effects of three combined oral contraceptive preparations containing desogestrel plus ethinyl estradiol on lipid metabolism in comparison with two levonorgestrel preparations. 1990;163:370-3 (Symposium)

Kloosterboer L (see Bergink et al). 1990;163:2132-7 (Symposium)

Kluft C. Disorders of the hemostatic system and the risk of the development of thrombotic and cardiovascular diseases: limitations of laboratory diagnosis. 1990;163:305-12 (Symposium)

(see Jespersen et al). 1990;163:273 (Symposium)

(see Kooistra et al). 1990;163:404-13 (Symposium)

Knape KG (see Downing and Knape). 1990;163:1096-7 (Letter)

Knieriem K (see Izquierdo et al). 1990;163:584-7

Knight GJ (see Haddow et al). 1990;163:1372 (Letter)

Kniss DA, Mershon J, Su H-C, Sonek J, Fertel RH, Waxman M, Iams JD, Gabbe SG. Evidence of a role for protein kinase C in epidermal growth factor-induced prostaglandin E₂ synthesis in amnion cells. 1990;163:1883-90

Knobil E. The GnRH pulse generator. 1990;163:1721-6 (Sym-

posium)

Knoll K (see Harstad et al). 1990;163:912-6

Knox GE (see Harger et al). 1990;163:130-7

Knuppel RA (see O'Brien et al). 1990;163:1796-8

Knuppen R (see Ball and Knuppen). 1990;163:2163-70 (Symposium)

Koenigsberg M (see Chazotte et al). 1990;163:1180-1

Kofinas AD (see Hatjis et al). 1990;163:45-50

Koga Y, Mizumoto M, Matsumoto Y, Hattori T, Tanaka S, Tanaka T, Fujimoto S. Prenatal diagnosis of fetal intracranial calcifications. 1990;163:1543-5

Koike H, Chuganji Y, Watanabe H, Kaneko M, Noda S-i, Mori N. Conservative treatment of ovarian pregnancy by local prostaglandin F_{2α} injection. 1990;163:696 (Letter)

Kooistra T, Bosma PJ, Jespersen J, Kluft C. Studies on the mechanism of action of oral contraceptives with regard to fibrinolytic variables. 1990;163:404-13 (Symposium)

Koonings PP (see Bergman et al). 1990;163:2025-6 (Letter reply)

Kopelman JN (see Christian et al). 1990;163:848-55

Koppitch FC III (see Johnson et al). 1990;163:1505-10

Koren G. Perception of teratogenic risk by pregnant women exposed to diagnostic radiation during pregnancy. 1990;163:695-6 (Letter reply)

Korn WT, Schatzki SC, DiSciullo AJ, Scully RE. Papillary cystadenoma of the broad ligament in von Hippel-Lindau dis-

ease. 1990;163:596-8

Koutsilieris M, Michaud J, Nikolis A. Preferential mitogenic activity for myoblast-like cells can be extracted from uterine leiomyoma tissues. 1990;163:1665-70

Koyanagi T (see Horimoto et al). 1990;163:1480-4

Krantz DA (see Macri et al). 1990;163:1248-53

--- (see Macri et al). 1990;163:1373-4 (Letter reply)

Kratzer PG, Taylor RN. Corpus luteum function in early pregnancies is primarily determined by the rate of change of human chorionic gonadotropin levels. 1990;163:1497-502

Krebs D (see Mallmann et al). 1990;163:1367 (Letter)

Krebs H-B (see Helmkamp and Krebs). 1990;163:1554-7

Kredentser JV (see McCoshen et al). 1990;163:1632-40

Kreitzer L (see Copel et al). 1990;163:751-6

Kretchmer N (see Green et al). 1990;163:86-92

Kühl C (see Skouby et al). 1990;163:343-8 (Symposium)

Kuhl H. Pharmacokinetics of oral contraceptive steroids and drug interaction: conclusion. 1990;163:2216-8 (Symposium)

—. Pharmacokinetics of oral contraceptive steroids and drug interaction: introduction. 1990;163:2113 (Symposium)

—, März W, Jung-Hoffmann C, Heidt F, Gross W. Timedependent alterations in lipid metabolism during treatment with low-dose oral contraceptives. 1990;163:363-9 (Symposium)

____ (see Jung-Hoffmann and Kuhl). 1990;163:2183-97 (Sym-

posium)

Kuhlmann RS, Werner AL, Abramowicz J, Warsof SL, Arrington J, Levy DL. Placental histology in fetuses between 18 and 23 weeks' gestation with abnormal karyotype. 1990;163:1264-70

Kuhnz W. Pharmacokinetics of the contraceptive steroids le-

vonorgestrel and gestodene after single and multiple oral administration to women. 1990;163:2120-7 (Symposium)

____ (see Hümpel et al). 1990;163:329-33 (Symposium)

— (see Täuber et al). 1990;163:1414-20 (Symposium) Kunz F, Pechlaner C, Tabarelli M, Sölder E, Zwierzina W-D. Influence of oral contraceptives on coagulation tests in native blood and plasma. 1990;163:417-20 (Symposium)

Kunze E (see Vasquez et al). 1990;163:2006-12

Kushnir O (see Izquierdo et al). 1990;163:584-7

Kutteh WH, Baker VV, Doellgast GJ. Autologous antibodies eluted from membrane fragments in human ovarian epithelial neoplastic effusions. III. Cytotoxic potential in vitro and characterization of antigen(s). 1990;163:1301-6

Kuyper W (see Andres et al). 1990;163:935-8

L

Laatikainen T. Corticotropin-releasing hormone in amniotic fluid. 1990;163:1102 (Letter)

Lacarra M (see Levin et at). 1990;163:543-4

Lafferty CM (see Gilbert et al). 1990;163:998-9

Laippala PJ (see Mäkinen et al). 1990;163:266 (Letter reply)

Lancaster WD (see Lewandowski et al). 1990;163:1333-7

Landesman SH (see Hoegsberg et al). 1990;163:1135-9 —— (see Minkoff et al). 1990;163:1598-604

Langer O. Findings not new. 1990;163:2028 (Letter reply)

--- (see Berkus et al). 1990;163:1812-7

--- (see Berkus et al). 1990;163:1818-21

Langer R, Golan A, Neuman M, Schneider D, Bukovsky I, Caspi E. The effect of large uterine fibroids on urinary bladder function symptoms. 1990;163:1139-41

Lao T. Maternal serum α-fetoprotein level useful screening test. 1990;163:240 (Letter)

LaPolla JP, Nicosia S, McCurdy C, Songster C, Ruffolo E, Roberts WS, Hoffman MS, Fiorica JV, Cavanagh D. Experience with the EndoPap device for the cytologic detection of uterine cancer and its precursors: a comparison of the EndoPap with fractional curettage or hysterectomy. 1990;163:1055-60

--- (see Cavanagh et al). 1990;163:1007-15

La Puma J, Schiedermayer DL, Grover JL. Surrogate parenting contracts. 1990;163:680 (Letter reply)

Laragh JH (see August et al). 1990;163:1612-21

Laros RK Jr (see Combs et al). 1990;163:100-4

Larsen JW Jr (see Macri et al). 1990;163:1248-53

—— (see Macri et al). 1990;163:1373-4 (Letter reply) LaSala A (see Berkowitz and LaSala). 1990;163:981-5

Lavy G (see Grifo et al). 1990;163:2013-9

Lazebnik N, Hendrix PV, Ashmead GG, Ashmead JW, Mann LI. Detection of fetal blood contamination by amniotic fluid obtained during cordocentesis. 1990;163:78-80

Lazzari M (see Riveros et al). 1990;163:704-5 (Letter)

Lebech A-M, Kjæaer A, Lebech PE. Metabolic changes during the normal menstrual cycle: a longitudinal study. 1990;163:414-6 (Symposium)

--- (see Refn et al). 1990;163:374-7 (Symposium)

Lebech PE (see Lebech et al). 1990;163:414-6 (Symposium) Lebo RV (see Pinckert et al). 1990;163:684 (Letter reply)

Lechner W. Measurement of cardiac output with impedance cardiography. 1990;163:1096 (Letter)

Ledermüller G (see Loewit et al). 1990;163:708-10 (Letter)

Lee D (see McCoshen et al). 1990;163:81-5

Lee T-Y (see Ho et al). 1990;163:178-88

Lee W. Ultrasonographic guidance for central venous access. 1990;163:252 (Letter reply) Lefebvre PJ (see Gaspard and Lefebvre). 1990;163:334-43 (Symposium)

— (see Jandrain et al). 1990;163:378-81 (Symposium) LeFevre M (see Ewigman et al). 1990;163:256-7 (Letter)

Leiberman JR, van Vroonhoven CCJ, Beckmann I, van der Kwast TH, Wallenburg HCS. Uterine artery estrogen receptors in the nonpregnant and pregnant guinea pig. 1990;163:1685-8

Leland MM (see Hankins et al). 1990;163:728-32

Lench JB (see Gambone et al). 1990;163:545-50 Lenfant C, Gifford RW Jr, Zuspan F. National High Blood Pressure Education Program Working Group report on high blood pressure in pregnancy: foreword. 1990;163:2113 (Symposium)

Lenke RR, Persutte WH, Nemes J. Ultrasonographic assessment of intestinal damage in fetuses with gastroschisis: Is it of clinical value? 1990;163:995-8

Lenox JW, Uguru V, Cibils LA. Effects of hypertension on pregnancy monitoring and results. 1990;163:1173-9

Lenz T (see August et al). 1990;163:1612-21

Leonardi G (see Baudo et al). 1990;163:1274-5

Lepot MR (see David et al). 1990;163:420-3 (Symposium)

Letsky EA (see Nicolini et al). 1990;163:1144-6

Letterie GS, Bruner JP, Sarno AP Jr. A convenient method to identify prior surgical procedures. 1990;163:1100 (Letter) Leung PCK (see Rodway et al). 1990;163:1546-51

Leveno KJ (see Cox et al). 1990;163:767-72

--- (see Trimmer et al). 1990;163:1900-3

Levi A (see Meizner et al). 1990;163:128-9

Levin JH, Lacarra M, d'Ablaing G, Grimes DA, Vermesh M. Mifepristone (RU 486) failure in an ovarian heterotopic pregnancy. 1990;163:543-4

—, Tonetta SA, Lobo RA. Comparison of norethindrone and medroxyprogesterone acetate with natural progesterone and estradiol in stimulating prolactin production from cultured endometrial stromal cells. 1990;163:1932-8

Levy A (see Meizner et al). 1990;163:267-8 (Letter) Levy DL (see Kuhlmann et al). 1990;163:1264-70

Lewandowski G, Delgado G, Holloway RW, Farrell M, Jenson AB, Lancaster WD. The use of in situ hybridization to show human papillomavirus deoxyribonucleic acid in metastatic cancer cells within lymph nodes. 1990;163:1333-7

Lewis DF, Towers CV, Garite TJ, Jackson DN, Nageotte MP, Major CA. Fetal gastroschisis and omphalocele: Is cesarean section the best mode of delivery? 1990;163:773-5

--- (see Harding et al). 1990;163:1566-8

Lewis JL Jr (see Rubin et al). 1990;163:69-73Lin B-L, Iwata Y. Modified laparoscopy for monitoring transcervical surgery. 1990;163:243-4 (Letter)

Lindblom B, Hahlin M, Sjöblom P. Caution in use of new test for ectopic pregnancy. 1990;163:694-5 (Letter reply)

—, —, —. Use of serial human chorionic gonadotropin measurements to differentiate between intrauterine and ectopic pregnancies. 1990;163:260-1 (Letter reply)

Liner RI. Intrauterine *Listeria* infection: prenatal diagnosis by biophysical assessment and amniocentesis. 1990;163:1596-7

Lipper EG, Ross GS, Auld PAM, Glassman MB. Survival and outcome of infants weighing 800 grams at birth 1990;163:146-50

Lippert TH (see Dietl and Lippert). 1990;163:707 (Letter) Liston WA, Kilpatrick DC. Preeclampsia—An endothelial cell disorder plus "something else"? 1990;163:1365-6 (Letter) Little BB (see Harstad et al). 1990;163:912-6

--- (see Roe et al). 1990;163:715-8

Liu JH. Hypothalamic amenorrhea: clinical perspectives, pathophysiology, and management. 1990;163:1732-6 (Symposium)

Liu K (see Martin et al). 1990;163:1209-16

Livengood CH III, Thomason JL, Hill GB. Bacterial vaginosis: diagnostic and pathogenetic findings during topical clindamycin therapy. 1990;163:515-20

Ljungström K-G. Safety of 32% dextran 70 for hysteroscopy. 1990;163:2029 (Letter)

Lloyd KO (see Rubin et al). 1990;163:69-73

Lobe T (see Moretti et al). 1990;163:833-8

Lobel SM (see Friedman et al). 1990;163:1114-9 (Clin. opinion) Lobo RA (see Cassidenti et al). 1990;163:1953-60

- (see Levin et al). 1990;163:1932-8

--- (see Paulson et al). 1990;163:2020-3

--- (see Shoupe et al). 1990;163:1982-5

Lockwood CJ. Laboratory identification of the lupus anticoagulant in normal pregnancy and pregnancy-induced hypertension. 1990;163:705 (Letter reply)

Loewit K, Hoppichler F, Ledermüller G, Widhalm R. Ovulation prediction from cyclic changes in salivary electrical conductivity. 1990;163:708-10 (Letter)

Loffer FD. Explanation of mechanism of Hyskon solution reaction needed. 1990;163:2029 (Letter)

—. Fluid cooling of artificial sapphire tips of laser. 1990;163:681 (Letter)

Lohda AK (see Romero et al). 1990;163:968-74

Long CA, Bauer GS, Lowe ME, Strauss AW, Gast MJ. Isolation and characterization of the gene from a human genome encoding 17β-estradiol dehydrogenase: a comparison of Jar and BeWo choriocarcinoma cell lines. 1990;163: 1976-81

Lorber DL (see Tibaldi et al). 1990;163:509-10

Louton T (see Hümpel et al). 1990;163:329-33 (Symposium)

Louv WC (see Barbone et al). 1990;163:510-4

Low JA, Muir DW, Pater EA, Karchmar EJ. The association of intrapartum asphyxia in the mature fetus with newborn behavior. 1990;163:1131-5

Lowe DG (see van Dam et al). 1990;163:698-9 (Letter)

Lowe ME (see Long et al). 1990;163:1976-81

Lowe TW (see Yeomans et al). 1990;163:958-64

Lowery CL Jr (see Hankins et al). 1990;163:728-32 Lowther GW (see Cameron et al). 1990;163:931-4

Lucifora G, Martines F, Calabro S, Carroccio G, Brigandi A, de Pasquale R. HBcAg identification in the placental cytotypes of symptom-free HBsAg-carrier mothers: a study with the immunoperoxidase method. 1990;163:235-9

Luthy DA (see Mahony et al). 1990;163:1513-22

М

Mabie WC, Ahokas RA, Sibai BM. Maternal and uteroplacental hemodynamic effects of chronic captopril in the hypertensive, term-pregnant rat. 1990;163:1861-7

--- (see Barton et al). 1990;163:534-8

MacGregor SN (see Silver et al). 1990;163:917-22

--- (see Utter et al). 1990;163:1781-4

Mackall JA (see Mader et al). 1990;163:1578-9

MacKenzie JRM (see Cameron et al). 1990;163:931-4

Macnaughton M. Ethics of new reproductive technologies. 1990;163:1376 (Letter reply)

Macri JN, Kasturi RV, Krantz DA, Cook EJ, Moore ND, Young JA, Romero K, Larsen JW Jr. Maternal serum Down syndrome screening: free β-protein is a more effective marker than human chorionic gonadotropin. 1990;163: 1248-53

---, ---, Sunderji SG, Larsen JW Jr. Maternal

serum unconjugated estriol levels are lower in the presence of fetal Down syndrome. 1990;163:1373-4 (Letter reply)

Madden S (see Back et al). 1990;163:2138-45 (Symposium) Mader SL, Mackall JA, Emert MP. Hyperadrenergic orthostatic intolerance as a result of postpartum blood loss. 1990:163:1578-9

Magarelli PC (see Hume et al). 1990;163:826-9

Magargee SF (see Vasquez et al). 1990;163:2006-12 Magness RR (see Brown et al). 1990;163:1853-61

Mahony BS, Petty CN, Nyborg DA, Luthy DA, Hickok DE, Hirsch JH. The stuck twin phenomenon: ultrasonographic findings, pregnancy outcome, and management with serial amniocenteses. 1990;163:1513-22

Maier D. Association between autoantibodies and unexplained infertility unproved. 1990;163:243 (Letter)

Major CA, Kitzmiller JL. Perinatal survival with expectant management of midtrimester rupture of membranes. 1990;163:838-44

- (see Harding et al). 1990;163:1566-8

- (see Lewis et al). 1990;163:773-5

- (see Stern et al). 1990;163:176-7

Mäkinen JI, Erkkola RU, Laippala PJ. Changes in the incidence of ectopic pregnancy in Hungary. 1990;163:266 (Let-

Mallmann P, Werner A, Krebs D. Serum levels of interleukin-2 and tumor necrosis factor α in women with recurrent abortion. 1990;163:1367 (Letter)

Manabe Y, Yoshida Y. Morphologic study of changes of collagenous tissue in the amnion and cervix during prostaglandin-induced abortion and delivery. 1990;163:52-6

Mann LI (see Lazebnik et al). 1990;163:78-80

Mann WJ. A comment on thumbtacks for hemorrhage control. 1990;163:1092-3 (Letter)

Mansfield P (see Johnson et al). 1990;163:601-7

Mantingh A (see van Loon et al). 1990;163:1256-60

Marcoux S (see Villeneuve et al). 1990;163:1641-6

Margara R (see Dimitry et al). 1990;163:244-5 (Letter)

Mari G (see Moise et al). 1990;163:776-84

(see Smith et al). 1990;163:567-9

Maria B (see Cabrol et al). 1990;163:540-2

Mariani G (see Abbate et al). 1990;163:424-9 (Symposium)

Markman M (see Rubin et al). 1990;163:69-73

Markoff E (see McCoshen et al). 1990;163:81-5

Marquette GP, Boucher M, Desrochers M, Dallaire L. Screening for trisomy 21 with ultrasonographic determination of biparietal diameter/femur length ratio. 1990;163:1604-5

Mar[brev]sál K (see Stale et al). 1990;163:26-9

Marshall L (see Jaffe et al). 1990;163:1727-31 (Symposium) Martens M, Faro S. Cefotetan and the lack of associated bleeding. 1990;163:251 (Letter)

Martin AO, Dempsey LM, Minogue J, Liu K, Keller J, Tamura R, Freinkel N. Maternal serum α-fetoprotein levels in pregnancies complicated by diabetes: implications for screening programs. 1990;163:1209-16

Martin CM (see Kivikoski et al). 1990;163:123-8

Martin MC (see Jaffe et al). 1990;163:1727-31 (Symposium)

Martines F (see Lucifora et al). 1990;163:235-9

Martinez-Mir I, Estañ L, Morales-Olivas FJ, Rubio E. Studies of the spontaneous motility and the effect of histamine on isolated myometrial strips of the nonpregnant human uterus: the influence of various uterine abnormalities. 1990;163:189-95

Martinez-Schnell B (see Sanchez-Ramos et al). 1990;163:1081-

März W (see Kuhl et al). 1990;163:363-9 (Symposium)

Mascioli SR (see Cauley et al). 1990;163:1438-44

Mason B (see Gonsoulin et al). 1990;163:1172-3

Mason RA (see Cunningham et al). 1990;163:453-9

Massad LS (see Mutch et al). 1990;163:1920-4

Mastroiacovo P, Zampino G, Valente M. Perception of teratogenic risk by pregnant women exposed to diagnostic radiation during pregnancy. 1990;163:695

Matera C, Warren WB, Moomjy M, Fink DJ, Fox HE. Prevalence of use of cocaine and other substances in an obstetric population. 1990;163:797-801

Mathers AM (see Cameron et al). 1990;163:931-4

Mathur S (see Daru and Mathur). 1990;163:1622-9

Matsumoto AM, Gross KM, Sheckter CB, Bremner WJ. The luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone pulse generator in men: abnormalities and clinical management, 1990;163: 1743-51 (Symposium)

Matsumoto K (see Sakata et al), 1990;163:1679-84

Matsumoto Y (see Koga et al). 1990;163:1543-5

Matt DW (see Kauma et al). 1990;163:1430-7

(see Nestler et al). 1990;163:1243-6

Mattsson L-[oc]A (see Samsioe and Mattsson). 1990;163:354-8 (Symposium)

Mauri M (see Baudo et al), 1990:163:1274-5

Maxwell DJ (see Johnson and Maxwell). 1990;163:1103-4 (Letter)

Mazor M (see Romero et al). 1990;163:757-61

(see Romero et al). 1990;163:823-5

(see Romero et al). 1990;163:968-74

McAlpin-Cadkin J (see Cadkin and McAlpin-Cadkin). 1990;163:1103 (Letter)

McCaffrey R (see Berkowitz and McCaffrey). 1990;163:1200-

McCalla S (see Minkoff et al). 1990;163:521-6

McColgin SW, Williams LM, Sorrells TL, Morrison JC. Hemoperitoneum as a result of coital injury without associated vaginal injury. 1990;163:1503-5

McCormack WM (see Covino and McCormack). 1990;163:116-

McCoshen JA, Hoffman DR, Kredentser JV, Araneda C, Johnston JM. The role of fetal membranes in regulating production, transport, and metabolism of prostaglandin E2 during labor. 1990;163:1632-40

-, Patalas E, Markoff E, Lee D, Ming Y. Comparisons of glycosylated and nonglycosylated amniotic fluid prolactins in normal second-and third-trimester pregnancies. 1990;163:81-5

McCoy C (see Hume et al). 1990;163:826-9

McCullough LB (see Chervenak and McCullough). 1990;163:1425-9 (Clin. opinion)

(see Chervenak et al). 1990;163:257-8 (Letter reply)

(see Chervenak et al). 1990;163:688-9 (Letter reply)

McCurdy C (see LaPolla et al). 1990;163:1055-60

McDonough PG (see Tho et al). 1990;163:1968-75 McFarland KF (see Smythe et al). 1990;163:1037-9

McFee J (see McGregor et al). 1990;163:1580-91

McGregor JA, French JI, Richter R, Franco-Buff A, Johnson A, Hillier S, Judson FN, Todd JK. Antenatal microbiologic and maternal risk factors associated with prematurity. 1990:163:1465-73

, Vuchetich M, Bachus V, Seo K, Hillier S, Judson FN, McFee J, Schoonmaker J, Todd JK. Cervicovaginal microflora and pregnancy outcome: results of a double-blind, placebo-controlled trial of erythromycin treatment. 1990;163:1580-91

McGuire JL, Phillips A, Hahn D, Tolman EL, Flor S, Kafrissen

ME. Pharmacologic and pharmacokinetic characteristics of norgestimate and its metabolites. 1990;163:2127-31 (Symposium)

McLaren RA (see Saving et al). 1990;163:1369-70 (Letter)
McLelland R (see Dodd and McLelland). 1990;163:689-90
(Letter)

McLeod AGW. Retrospection and prospection. 1990;163: 1000-6 (Pres. address)

McMenamy K (see Devaskar et al). 1990;163:1350-6

McNellis D (see Ewigman et al). 1990;163:256-7 (Letter)

Mead PB (see Harger et al). 1990;163:130-7

Medearis AL (see Carlson et al). 1990;163:1785-7

Meis PJ (see Cuthrell et al). 1990;163:170-4

Meizner I, Levi A, Carmi R, Robinsin C. Niemann-Pick disease associated with nonimmune hydrops fetalis. 1990;163:128-9

—, Levy A, Cohen J. Spontaneous resolution of a nuchal fetal cystic hygroma diagnosed early in the second trimester of pregnancy. 1990;163:267-8 (Letter)

Menczer J (see Baruch and Menczer). 1990;163:703-4 (Letter)

—— (see Schiff et al). 1990;163:1375 (Letter reply) Mendez H (see Minkoff et al). 1990;163:1598-604

Meredith WD (see Smythe et al). 1990;163:1037-9

Meriggiola MC (see Filicori et al). 1990;163:1737-42 (Symposium)

Merlob P (see Metzker and Merlob). 1990;163:1097 (Letter)

Mershon J (see Kniss et al). 1990;163:1883-90

Merzbach D (see Goldstein et al). 1990;163:1261-3

Mestman JH (see Kjos et al). 1990;163:93-8
—— (see Kjos et al). 1990;163:1822-7

Metzger BE (see Keller et al). 1990;163:893-7

--- (see Rizzo et al). 1990:163:1458-64

Metzker A, Merlob P. Pemphigus in pregnancy. 1990;163:1097 (Letter)

Meyer BA (see Dickinson et al). 1990;163:1831-5

Meyers CM (see Shulman et al). 1990;163:1606-9

Meyers RL (see Paulick et al). 1990;163:1357-63

Michaud J (see Koutsilieris et al). 1990;163:1665-70

Michelacci L (see Filicori et al). 1990;163:1737-42 (Symposium)

Mikhail MS (see Basu et al). 1990;163:1948-52

Millard DD (see Utter et al). 1990;163:1781-4

Miller FC (see Hardardottir et al). 1990;163:1925-31

Miller G (see Suzuki and Miller). 1990;163:1103 (Letter)

Miller RC (see Watson et al). 1990;163:1456-7

Miller TC (see Saving et al). 1990;163:1369-70 (Letter)

Milligan JE. Credit neonatal or obstetric care? 1990;163:1716-7 (Letter reply)

Mills MD, Nageotte MP, Elliott JP, Crade M, Dorchester W. Reliability of ultrasonographic formulary in the prediction of fetal weight and survival of very-low-birth-weight infants.

Mills MS, James DK, Slade S. Two-tier approach to biophysical assessment of the fetus. 1990;163:12-7

Milunsky A, Jick H, Willett W. Maternal serum α-fetoprotein in pregnancy. 1990;163:693 (Letter reply)

Mimouni F (see Stamler et al). 1990;163:1217-21

Ming Y (see McCoshen et al). 1990;163:81-5

Minhas BS (see Roudebush et al). 1990;163:1670-3

Minkoff HL, Henderson C, Mendez H, Gail MH, Holman S, Willoughby A, Goedett JJ, Rubinstein A, Stratton P, Walsh JH, Landesman SH. Pregnancy outcomes among mothers infected with human immunodeficiency virus and uninfected control subjects. 1990;163:1598-604

—, McCalla S, Delke I, Stevens R, Salwen M, Feldman J. The relationship of cocaine use to syphilis and human immunodeficiency virus infections among inner city parturient women. 1990:163:521-6

—, Moreno JL. Drug prophylaxis for human immunodeficiency virus infected pregnant women: ethical considerations. 1990;163:1111-4 (Clin. opinion)

— (see Hoegsberg et al). 1990;163:1135-9

Minogue J (see Martin et al). 1990;163:1209-16

Miodovnik M (see Stamler et al). 1990;163:1217-21

Mishell DR Jr (see Kjos et al). 1990;163:1822-7

--- (see Shoupe et al). 1990;163:1982-5

Mitchell BD (see Berkus et al). 1990;163:1812-7

--- (see Berkus et al). 1990;163:1818-21

Mitchell JM (see Roberts and Mitchell). 1990;163:1560-6

Mitchell MD (see Branch et al). 1990;163:210-6

--- (see Dudley et al). 1990;163:1890-3

Mizumoto M (see Koga et al). 1990;163:1543-5

Mizutani T (see Sakata et al). 1990;163:1679-84 Moawad AH (see Pridjian and Moawad). 1990;163:246 (Letter

reply)

Moise K J Jr, Mari G, Fisher D J, Huhta J C, Cano L E, Carpenter

Moise KJ Jr, Mari G, Fisher DJ, Huhta JC, Cano LE, Carpenter RJ Jr. Acute fetal hemodynamic alterations after intrauterine transfusion for treatment of severe red cell alloimmunization. 1990;163:776-84

--- (see Gonsoulin et al). 1990;163:526-7

Mollick J (see Chatwani et al). 1990;163:240 (Letter)

Mølsted-Pedersen L (see Damm and Mølsted-Pedersen). 1990;163:682-3 (Letter reply)

Mølsted-Pedersen L (see Skouby et al). 1990;163:343-8 (Symposium)

Montoro M (see Kjos et al). 1990;163:93-8

--- (see Kjos et al). 1990;163:898-903

Moodley J (see Cabrol et al). 1990;163:540-2

Moomjy M (see Matera et al). 1990;163:797-801

Mooney P, Dalton KJ, Swindells HE, Rushant S, Cartwright W, Juett D. Blood pressure measured telemetrically from home throughout pregnancy. 1990;163:30-6

Moore JG (see Gambone et al). 1990;163:545-50

Moore ND (see Macri et al). 1990;163:1248-53

Moore TR. Superiority of the four-quadrant sum over the single-deepest-pocket technique in ultrasonographic identification of abnormal amniotic fluid volumes. 1990;163:762-7

—, Gale S, Benirschke K. Perinatal outcome of forty-nine pregnancies complicated by acardiac twinning. 1990;163:907-12

—, Piacquadio K. Study results vary in count-to-10 method of fetal movement screening. 1990;163:264-5 (Letter reply)

Moorhead J (see Johnson et al), 1990;163:1024-32

Mooyaart EL (see van Loon et al). 1990;163:1256-60

Morales-Olivas FJ (see Martinez-Mir et al). 1990;163:189-95

Moran O (see Schiff et al). 1990;163:1375 (Letter reply) Moreno IL (see Minkoff and Moreno). 1990:163:1111-4 (C

Moreno JL (see Minkoff and Moreno). 1990;163:1111-4 (Clin. opinion)

Moretti MM, Fairlie FM, Akl S, Khoury AD, Sibai BM. The effect of nifedipine therapy on fetal and placental Doppler waveforms in preeclampsia remote from term. 1990;163:1844-8

—, Khoury A, Rodriquez J, Lobe T, Shaver D, Sibai B. The effect of mode of delivery on the perinatal outcome in fetuses with abdominal wall defects. 1990;163:833-8

--- (see Sibai et al). 1990;163:733-8

Mori N (see Ikeda and Mori). 1990;163:494-8

--- (see Koike et al). 1990;163:696 (Letter)

Morris HA (see Nordin et al). 1990;163:140-5

Morrison JC (see McColgin et al). 1990;163:1503-5

Morrow RJ, Adamson SL, Bull SB, Ritchie JWK. Hypoxic acidemia, hyperviscosity, and maternal hypertension do not affect the umbilical arterial velocity waveform in fetal sheep. 1990;163:1313-20

Morrow WR (see Hankins et al). 1990;163:728-32 Mortimer RH (see Yap et al). 1990;163:477-8 Moscoso G (see Jauniaux et al). 1990;163:1558-60 Mueller RA (see Thorp et al). 1990;163:655-6 Muir DW (see Low et al). 1990;163:1131-5 Muise K (see Ridgway et al). 1990;163:879-82 Müller FB (see August et al). 1990;163:1612-21

Munkvad S (see Gram et al). 1990;163:438-42 (Symposium) Murphy A (see Xu et al). 1990;163:1493-7

Murray C (see Devoe et al). 1990;163:1156-61 Mutch DG, Massad LS, Kao M-S, Collins JL. Proliferative and

antiproliferative effects of interferon-y and tumor necrosis factor-α on cell lines derived from cervical and ovarian malignancies. 1990;163:1920-4

Mutch L (see Dennis et al). 1990;163:267 (Letter reply) Myatt L (see Bennett et al). 1990;163:241-2 (Letter) Myers SA (see Ferguson and Myers). 1990;163:1222-30

Nachtigall L (see Goldstein et al). 1990;163:119-23 Nachtigall M (see Goldstein et al). 1990;163:119-23

Naessens A (see Foulon et al). 1990;163:1511-3 Nagamani M, Stuart CA. Specific binding sites for insulin-like growth factor I in the ovarian stroma of women with polycystic ovarian disease and stromal hyperthecosis. 1990;163:1992-7

Nageotte MP (see Asrat et al). 1990;163:887-9

- (see Briggs et al). 1990;163:251-2 (Letter reply)
- (see Harding et al). 1990;163:1566-8
- (see Lewis et al). 1990;163:773-5
- (see Mills et al). 1990;163:1568-74
- (see Steiger and Nageotte). 1990;163:808-12
- (see Towers et al). 1990;163:965-7

Nagey DA. Appropriate screening tests. 1990;163:688 (Letter) . Can shoulder dystocia be prevented? 1990;163:1095 (Letter)

Nakano H (see Horimoto et al). 1990;163:1480-4

Nakayama DK. Survival in a fetus with sacrococcygeal teratoma and hydrops. 1990;163:682 (Letter)

Nathanielsz PW (see Copel et al). 1990;163:751-6

(see Figueroa et al). 1990;163:648-54

Naz RK, Chaudhry A, Witkin SS. Lymphocyte proliferative response to fertilization antigen in patients with antisperm antibodies. 1990;163:610-3

Need AG (see Nordin et al). 1990;163:140-5

Neilson JP. Twin-to-twin transfusion syndrome. 1990;163: 677-8 (Letter reply)

Nelson GH. Amniotic fluid midtrimester delta optical density measurements at 450 nm in Rh disease. 1990;163:710-1

Nemes J (see Lenke et al). 1990;163:995-8

Nerenberg A (see Tibaldi et al). 1990;163:509-10

Nervetti G (see Rovati et al). 1990;163:1490-2

Ness PM (see Witter et al). 1990;163:784-6

Nestler JE, Singh R, Matt DW, Clore JN, Blackard WG. Suppression of serum insulin level by diazoxide does not alter serum testosterone of sex hormone-binding globulin levels in healthy, nonobese women. 1990;163:

Neuman M (see Langer et al). 1990;163:1139-41 Newton ER (see Berkus et al). 1990;163:1812-7

- (see Ridgway et al). 1990;163:879-82

Neymeyer-Leloux AN (see Gevers Leuven et 1990;163:358-62 (Symposium)

(see Gevers Leuven et al). 1990;163:1410-3 (Symposium) Nicol SL (see Witter et al). 1990;163:784-6

Nicolaides KH (see Ribbert et al). 1990;163:569-71

(see Rizzo et al). 1990;163:1231-8

Nicolini U, Fisk NM, Rodeck CH. Normal amniotic pressure in oligohydramnios after preterm rupture of membranes. 1990;163:1104 (Letter reply)

, Tannirandorn Y, Gonzalez P, Fisk NM, Beecham J, Letsky EA, Rodeck CH. Continuing controversy in alloimmune thrombocytopenia: fetal hyperimmunoglobulinemia fails to prevent thrombocytopenia. 1990;163:1144-6

Nicosia S (see LaPolla et al). 1990;163:1055-60

Nielsen OH (see Beck-Nielsen et al). 1990;163:292-5 (Symposium)

Nikolis A (see Koutsilieris et al). 1990;163:1665-70

Nobunaga T, Azuma C, Kimura T, Tokugawa Y, Takemura M, Kamiura S, Saji F, Tanizawa O. Differential diagnosis between complete mole and hydropic abortus by deoxyribonucleic acid fingerprints. 634-8

Noda S-i (see Koike et al). 1990;163:696 (Letter)

Nordin BEC, Morris HA, Need AG, Horowitz M, Robertson WG. Relationship between plasma calcium fractions, other bone-related variables, and serum follicle-stimulating hormone levels in premenopausal, perimenopausal, and postmenopausal women. 1990;163:140-5

Nores I (see Romero et al). 1990;163:757-61

(see Romero et al). 1990;163:823-5

(see Romero et al). 1990;163:968-74

Nosari AM (see Baudo et al). 1990;163:1274-5

Nozawa S. Flow cytometric quantitation of tumorassociated antigens in solid tumors. 1990;163:699 (Letter reply)

Nsieh R-P (see Ho et al). 1990;163:178-88

Nugent CE (see Andersen et al). 1990;163:859-67

Nyborg DA (see Mahony et al). 1990;163:1513-22

O'Brien TJ (see Hardardottir et al). 1990;163:1925-31

O'Brien WF, Knuppel RA, Torres C, Sternlicht D. Potential prenatal predictions of Down syndrome: a statistical analysis. 1990;163:1796-8

(see Carlan et al). 1990;163:490-3

O'Connor M (see Saving et al). 1990;163:1369-70 (Letter) Odom LD, Plouffe L Jr, Butler WJ. 5-Fluorouracil exposure during the period of conception: report on two cases. 1990;163:76-7

Oetomo SB (see Tabor et al). 1990;163:669-76

Ojomo EO, Coustan DR. Absence of evidence of pulmonary maturity at amniocentesis in term infants of diabetic mothers. 1990;163:954-7

O'Kell RT (see Thorp et al). 1990;163:607-9

O'Leary JA. Can shoulder dystocia be predicted? 1990;163:680 (Letter reply)

. Can shoulder dystocia be prevented? 1990;163:1095-6 (Letter reply)

Olsfanger D (see Jedeikin and Olsfanger). 1990;163:2029-30 (Letter reply)

Olson DR (see Saftlas et al). 1990;163:460-5

Olt GJ (see Soper et al). 1990;163:1204-9

Ordidge RJ (see Johnson et al). 1990;163:601-7

Ordorica SA (see Frieden et al). 1990;163:830-3

(see Hoskins et al). 1990;163:1944-7

Orme ML'E, Back DJ. Factors affecting the enterohepatic cir-

culation of oral contraceptive steroids. 1990;163:2146-52 (Symposium)

--- (see Back et al). 1990;163:2138-45 (Symposium)

Orr JW Jr, Orr PF, Barrett JM, Ellington JR Jr, Jennings RH Jr, Paredes KB, Patsner B, Taylor DL. Continuous or interrupted fascial closure: a prospective evaluation of No.1 Maxon suture in 402 gynecologic procedures. 1990;163:1485-9

Orr PF (see Orr et al). 1990;163:1485-9

Oskarsson T (see Dimitry et al). 1990;163:244-5 (Letter)

Ospitia JA (see Cabrera et al). 1990;163:2025 (Letter)

Osteen KG, Anderson TL, Hargrove JT, Hill GA, Gorstein F. Epithelial cells from normal human endometrium express a tumor-associated glycoprotein (TAG-72) epitope in vitro. 1990:163:479-84

Ostrea EM Jr (see Reyes and Ostrea). 1990;163:1376 (Letter reply)

Ouano L (see Wilson et al). 1990;163:195-202

Oury JF (see Cabrol et al). 1990;163:540-2

Owen J, Baker SL, Hauth JC, Goldenberg RL, Davis RO, Copper RL. Is indicated or spontaneous preterm delivery more advantageous for the fetus? 1990;163: 868-72

——, Goldenberg RL, Davis RO, Kirk KA, Copper RL. Evaluation of a risk scoring system as a predictor of preterm birth in an indigent population. 1990;163:873-9

----, ----, ----, Evaluation of a risk scoring system as a predictor of preterm birth in an indigent population (1990;163:873-9). 1990;163:2030 (Correction)

Owiny JR, Fitzpatrick RJ. Effect of intravaginal application of prostaglandin E₂ gel on the mechanical properties of the ovine cervix uteri at term. 1990;163:657-60

P

Palan PR (see Basu et al). 1990;163:1948-52 Paldi E (see Goldstein et al). 1990;163:1261-3 Palmer SM (see Dickinson et al). 1990;163:1831-5

--- (see Roth et al). 1990;163:1828-30

Palmer TV (see Roudebush et al). 1990;163:1670-3 Palomaki GE (see Haddow et al). 1990;163:1372 (Letter)

— (see Johnson et al). 1990;163:9-11

Palow D (see Burkett et al). 1990;163:40-1

Palti Z. Treatment of cervical pregnancy with methotrexate. 1990;163:694 (Letter reply)

Pansky M (see Raziel et al). 1990;163:1182-5

Papenhausen P (see Carlan et al). 1990;163:490-3

Papoz L (see Simon et al). 1990;163:382-7 (Symposium)

Paredes KB (see Orr et al). 1990;163:1485-9

Parent A, Schiffrin EL, St-Louis J. Role of the endothelium in adrenergic responses of mesenteric artery rings of pregnant rats. 1990: 163:229-34

Parisi VM (see Dickinson et al). 1990;163:1831-5

—— (see Thorp and Parisi). 1990;163:248-9 (Letter reply)
Parker WH, Berek JS. Management of selected cystic adnexal

Parker WH, Berek JS. Management of selected cystic adnexal masses in postmenopausal women by operative laparoscopy: a pilot study. 1990;163:1574-7

Parks JS (see Adams et al). 1990;163:1388-92 (Symposium) Parmley TH II (see Hardardottir et al). 1990;163:1925-31

Parsons MT (see Wilson et al). 1990;163:195-202

--- (see Wilson et al). 1990;163:1875-82

Pascoe-Mason J (see Droste et al). 1990;163:158-61

Pasic R, Wolfe WM. Laparoscopic diagnosis and treatment of interstitial ectopic pregnancy: a case report. 1990;163:587-8

Passaris G (see Brown et al). 1990;163:1154-6 Patalas E (see McCoshen et al). 1990;163:81-5 Patel J (see Harding et al). 1990;163:1566-8

Pater EA (see Low et al). 1990;163:1131-5

Patsner B. A comment on thumbtacks for hemorrhage control. 1990;163:1093 (Letter reply)

— (see Orr et al). 1990;163:1485-9

Patterson RM (see Ridgway et al). 1990;163:879-82

--- (see Wright et al). 1990;163:748-50

--- (see Wright et al). 1990;163:889-92

Paul RH (see Kjos et al). 1990;163:898-903

--- (see Posner et al). 1990;163:813-8

--- (see Strong et al). 1990;163:1370-1 (Letter reply)

Paulick RP, Meyers RL, Rudolph CD, Rudolph AM. Venous and hepatic vascular responses to indomethacin and prostaglandin E₁ in the fetal lamb. 1990;163:1357-63

Paulson RJ, Sauer MV, Lobo RA. Factors affecting embryo implantation after human in vitro fertilization: a hypothesis. 1990;163:2020-3

---- (see Sauer and Paulson). 1990;163:1421-4 (Clin. opinion)

Pawson IG (see Green et al). 1990;163:86-92

Payne FG (see Thorp et al). 1990;163:655-6

Payraudeau PH (see Basu et al). 1990;163:1948-52

Pearse WH. A conceptual thought. 1990;163:1098 (Letter)

Pechlaner C (see Kunz et al). 1990;163:417-20 (Symposium)

Peisner DB (see Guy et al). 1990;163:723-7

Peretz BA (see Goldstein et al). 1990;163:1261-3

Pergament E (see Ginsberg et al). 1990;163:1186-90

Perry J (see Green et al). 1990;163:86-92 Persutte WH (see Lenke et al). 1990;163:995-8

Peters MT (see Trimmer et al). 1990;163:1900-3

Petersen KR (see Jespersen et al). 1990;163:396-403 (Symposium)

--- (see Skouby et al). 1990;163:343-8 (Symposium)

Peterson HB (see Sanchez-Ramos et al). 1990;163:1081-8

Peterson IM, Braak B. Intrapartum uterine rupture and inflammatory bowel disease. 1990;163:1247-8

Petion AM (see Gouyon and Petion). 1990;163:1375 (Letter) Petraglia F, Garuti GC, De Ramundo B, Angioni S, Genazzani

AR, Bilezikjian LM. Mechanism of action of interleukin-1β in increasing corticotropin-releasing factor and adrenocorticotropin hormone release from cultured human placental cells. 1990;163:1307-12

Petrella A (see Curiel et al). 1990;163:538-9

Petrie RH (see Shyken et al). 1990;163;802-7

Petrikovsky BM, Cohen M, Tancer ML. Fetal heart rate monitoring during cesarean section. 1990;163:253 (Letter reply)

Petty CN (see Mahony et al). 1990;163:1513-22

Pfeffer M (see Hümpel et al). 1990;163:329-33 (Symposium)

Pham FK (see Samaan et al). 1990;163:1836-9

Philipson E (see Kalhan et al). 1990;163:250-1 (Letter reply)Phillips A (see McGuire et al). 1990;163:2127-31 (Symposium)

Phillips CB (see Smith et al). 1990;163:845-7

Phillips OP (see Shulman et al). 1990;163:1606-9

Piacquadio KM, Brace RA, Cheung CY. Role of vasopressin in mediation of fetal cardiovascular responses to acute hypoxia. 1990;163:1294-300

--- (see Andres et al). 1990;163:935-8

--- (see Andres et al). 1990;163:1551-3

—— (see Moore and Piacquadio). 1990;163:264-5 (Letter reply)

Pieroni G (see Riveros et al). 1990;163:704-5 (Letter)

Pietrantoni M (see Carlan et al). 1990;163:490-3

Pinckert TL, Lebo RV, Golbus MS. Rapid determination of fetal sex. 1990;163:684 (Letter reply)

Pinto S (see Abbate et al). 1990;163:424-9 (Symposium)

Pipkin FB (see Baker et al). 1990;163:175-6

Pircon RA (see Towers et al), 1990;163:965-7

Pittaway DE. The use of serial CA 125 concentrations to monitor endometriosis in infertile women. 1990;163:1032-7

Piura B (see Glezerman et al). 1990:163:704 (Letter reply)

Plapp FV (see Thorp et al). 1990,163:607-9

Platt LD (see Carlson et al). 1990;163:1785-7

Plessinger MA, Woods JR Jr. Progesterone increases cardiovascular toxicity to cocaine in nonpregnant ewes. 1990;163:1659-64

Plosker S (see Jaffe et al). 1990;163:1727-31 (Symposium)

Plouffe L. Jr (see Odom et al). 1990;163:76-7

Pokras R (see Saftlas et al). 1990;163:460-5

Polk BF (see Harger et al). 1990;163:130-7

Pollack KL, Chestnut DH, Weiner CP, Thompson CS, De-Bruyn CS. Magnesium sulfate and promethazine do not interact to cause hypotension in gravid ewes. 1990;163:787-94

Pollow K (see Juchem and Pollow). 1990;163:2171-83 (Symposium)

Pool R (see Ernest et al). 1990;163:978-80

Posner MD, Ballagh SA, Paul RH. The effect of amnioinfusion on uterine pressure and activity: a preliminary report. 1990;163:813-8

Powell C (see Smith et al). 1990;163:567-9

Pridjian G, Moawad AH. Pregnancy loss terminology. 1990;163:246 (Letter reply)

Pritchard JA (see Cunningham et al). 1990;163:453-9

Pritchard JR (see Choi and Pritchard). 1990;163:74-6

Provencher DM (see Rubin et al). 1990;163:69-73

Puistola U, Risteli L, Risteli J, Kauppila A. Collagen metabolism in gynecologic patients: changes in the concentration of the aminoterminal propeptide of type III procollagen in serum. 1990;163:1276-81

Pulkkinen M, Jaakkola U-M. The complex nature of egg transport through the oviduct. 1990;163:687-8 (Letter reply)

Punch MR, Ansbacher R. Autogenic masculinization. 1990;163:114-6

Puppa AD, Torre LD, Favretti L. The local anesthetic dose is an important issue in evaluation of effects of epidural analgesia in nulliparous women. 1990;163:701-2 (Letter)

0

Queenan J. Amniotic fluid midtrimester delta optical density measurements at 450 nm in Rh disease. 1990;163:711-2 (Letter reply)

Quinn DL (see Rodis et al). 1990;163:1168-71

Quirk JG (see Catanzarite and Quirk). 1990;163:1191-5

--- (see Clark and Quirk). 1990;163:1367-8 (Letter)

Quirk JG Jr (see Hardardottir et al). 1990;163:1925-31 Qvist 1 (see Bergink et al). 1990;163:2132-7 (Symposium)

E

Rajabi MR, Dean DD, Woessner JF Jr. Changes in active and latent collagenase in human placenta around the time of parturition. 1990;163:499-503

Rajendran V (see Al Kasab et al). 1990;163:37-40

Ramos E (see Devoe et al). 1990;163:1156-61

Rankin SE (see Jayo et al). 1990;163:614-8

Rao CV, Yussman MA, Hussa RO . Stability of human chorionic gonadotropin and its α-subunit. 1990;163:1098-9 (Letter)

Raskinet R (see David et al). 1990;163:420-3 (Symposium)

Rayburn WF (see Egarter et al). 1990;163:794-6

___ (see Smith et al). 1990;163:845-7

Raziel A, Golan A, Pansky M, Ron-El R, Bukovsky I, Caspi E.

Ovarian pregnancy: a report of 20 cases in one institution. 1990:163:1182-5

Read JA (see Christian et al). 1990;163:848-55

Rech S (see Chatwani et al). 1990;163:240 (Letter)

Redaelli R (see Baudo et al). 1990;163:1274-5

Reece EA, Gabrielli S, Cullen MT, Zheng X-Z, Hobbins JC, Harris EN. Recurrent adverse pregnancy outcome and antiphospholipid antibodies. 1990;163:162-9 (Curr. dev)

Reed KL (see Indik and Reed). 1990;163:1792-6

Refn H, Kjæaer A, Lebech A-M, Borggaard B, Schierup L, Bremmelgaard A. Metabolic changes during treatment with two different progestogens. 1990;163:374-7 (Symposium)

Reichman BS (see Rubin et al). 1990;163:69-73

Rein MS (see Friedman et al). 1990;163:1114-9 (Clin. opinion) Reiter AA (see Smith et al). 1990;163:567-9

Reiter RC (see Gambone et al). 1990;163:545-50

Rekers H (see Kloosterboer and Rekers). 1990;163:370-3 (Symposium)

Repke JT (see Villar and Repke). 1990;163:1124-31

Resano FG (see Burke et al). 1990;163:17-8

Resnick MB, Ariet M. Mortality rates ignore population segment. 1990;163:269-70 (Letter reply)

Resnik R (see Andres et al), 1990;163:935-8

--- (see Andres et al). 1990;163:1551-3

--- (see Gilbert et al). 1990;163:998-9

Reuwen A. Prediction of residual trophoblastic tissue in firsttrimester abortions: the role of transvaginal Doppler ultrasonography. 1990;163:2024-5 (Letter)

Reyes MP, Ostrea EM Jr. Toxicity of vancomycin given during pregnancy. 1990;163:1376 (Letter reply)

Ribbert LSM, Snijders RJM, Nicolaides KH, Visser GHA. Relationship of fetal biophysical profile and blood gas values at cordocentesis in severely growth-retarded fetuses. 1990: 163:569-71

Richards DS (see Johnson and Richards). 1990;163:1364 (Letter reply)

Richart RM (see Ferenczy et al). 1990;163:1271-4

Richter R (see McGregor et al). 1990;163:1465-73

--- (see McGregor et al). 1990;163:1580-91

Ricker DD (see Roudebush et al). 1990;163:1670-3 Ridgway LE (see Wright and Ridgway). 1990;163:1788-91

Ridgway LE III, Muise K, Wright JW, Patterson RM, Newton ER. A prospective randomized comparison of oral terbutaline and magnesium oxide for the maintenance of tocolvsis. 1990:163:879-82

--- (see Wright et al). 1990;163:748-50

--- (see Wright et al). 1990;163:889-92

Riley SC (see Cheung et al). 1990;163:1445-9

Risteli J (see Puistola et al). 1990;163:1276-81

Risteli L (see Puistola et al). 1990;163:1276-81

Ritchie JWK (see Morrow et al). 1990;163:1313-20

Riveros DA, Grand BE, Blanco AN, Pieroni G, Lazzari M, Voto LS. Laboratory identification of the lupus anticoagulant in normal pregnancy and pregnancy-induced hypertension. 1990;163:704-5 (Letter)

Rizk B. Embryo migration responsible for ectopic pregnancies. 1990:163:1369 (Letter)

Rizzo G, Nicolaides KH, Arduini D, Campbell S. Effects of intravascular fetal blood transfusion on fetal intracardiac Doppler velocity waveforms. 1990;163:1231-8

Rizzo T, Freinkel N, Metzger BE, Hatcher R, Burns WJ, Barglow P. Correlations between antepartum maternal metabolism and newborn behavior. 1990;163:1458-64

Roberts A (see Romero et al). 1990;163:823-5

Roberts AB, Mitchell JM. Direct ultrasonographic measure-

ment of fetal lung length in normal pregnancies and pregnancies complicated by prolonged rupture of membranes. 1990:163:1560-6

Roberts JM, Taylor RN. Preeclampsia-An endothelial cell disorder plus "something else"? 1990;163:1366 (Letter reply)

(see Taylor et al). 1990;163:1839-44

Roberts WS (see Cavanagh et al). 1990;163:1007-15

(see LaPolla et al). 1990;163:1055-60

Robertson PA (see Combs et al). 1990;163:100-4

Robertson WG (see Nordin et al). 1990;163:140-5 Robinsin C (see Meizner et al). 1990;163:128-9

Robinson GE (see Stewart et al). 1990;163:1196-9

Rock JA (see Xu et al). 1990;163:1493-7

Rodeck CH (see Nicolini et al). 1990;163:1104 (Letter reply)

(see Nicolini et al). 1990;163:1144-6

Rodis JF, Quinn DL, Gary GW Jr, Anderson LJ, Rosengren S, Cartter ML, Campbell WA, Vintzileos AM. Management and outcomes of pregnancies complicated by human B19 parvovirus infection: a prospective study. 1990;163:1168-

Rodriquez J (see Moretti et al). 1990;163:833-8

Rodway MR, Yuen BH, Leung PCK. Inhibition of aromatase activity by 8-bromo-cyclic adenosine monophosphate in cultured first-trimester human trophoblast. 1990;163: 1546-51

Roe DA, Little BB, Bawdon RE, Gilstrap LC III. Metabolism of cocaine by human placentas: implications for fetal exposure. 1990;163:715-8

(see Harstad et al). 1990;163:912-6

Rogo K (see Stendahl and Rogo). 1990;163:685-6 (Letter)

Romero K (see Macri et al). 1990;163:1248-53

Romero R, Hsu YC, Athanassiadis AP, Hagay Z, Avila C, Nores J, Roberts A, Mazor M, Hobbins JC. Preterm delivery: a risk factor for retained placenta. 1990;163:823-5

Jimenez C, Lohda AK, Nores J, Hanaoka S, Avila C, Callahan R, Mazor M, Hobbins JC, Diamond MP. Amniotic fluid glucose concentration: a rapid and simple method for the detection of intraamniotic infection in preterm labor. 1990;163:968-74

-, Shamma F, Avila C, Jimenez C, Callahan R, Nores J, Mazor M, Brekus CA, Hobbins JC. Infection and labor. VI. Prevalence, microbiology, and clinical significance of intraamniotic infection in twin gestations with preterm labor. 1990;163:757-61

Romney SL (see Basu et al). 1990;163:1948-52

Ron-El R (see Raziel et al). 1990;163:1182-5

Rosati D (see Abbate et al). 1990;163:424-9 (Symposium)

Rose JC (see Cuthrell et al). 1990;163:170-4

(see Hatjis et al). 1990;163:45-50

Rosenfeld CR (see Brown et al). 1990;163:1853-61

Rosenfield A (see Chavkin and Rosenfield). 1990;163:450-2 (Clin. opinion)

Rosengren S (see Rodis et al). 1990;163:1168-71

Rosenn B (see Stamler et al). 1990;163:1217-21

Ross GS (see Lipper et al). 1990;163:146-50

Ross MG. Dehydration-induced oligohydramnios. 1990;163:1091-2 (Letter)

(see Cardin et al). 1990;163:1345-9

Rossi E (see Kalhan et al). 1990;163:250-1 (Letter reply)

Rostagno C (see Abbate et al). 1990;163:424-9 (Symposium)

Rote NS, Dostal-Johnson D, Branch DW. Antiphospholipid antibodies and recurrent pregnancy loss: correlation between the activated partial thromboplastin time and antibodies against phosphatidylserine and cardiolipin. 1990;163:575-84

Roth JB, Thorp JA, Palmer SM, Brath PC, Walsh SW, Crandell SS. Response of placental vasculature to high glucose levels in the isolated human placental cotyledon. 1990;163:1828-

Roudebush WE, Minhas BS, Ricker DD, Palmer TV, Dodson MG. Platelet activating factor enhances in vitro fertilization of rabbit oocytes. 1990;163:1670-3

Roussis P (see Jeanty et al). 1990;163:50-1

Rovati V, Faleschini E, Vercellini P, Nervetti G, Tagliabue G, Benzi G. Endometrioma of the liver. 1990;163:1490-2

Rozas L (see Katz et al). 1990;163:1142-3

Rubin SC, Finstad CL, Hoskins WJ, Saigo PE, Provencher DM. Federici MG, Hakes TB, Markman M, Reichman BS, Lloyd KO, Lewis JL Jr. Expression of P-glycoprotein in epithelial ovarian cancer: evaluation as a marker of multidrug resistance. 1990;163:69-73

Rubinstein A (see Minkoff et al). 1990;163:1598-604

Rubio E (see Martinez-Mir et al). 1990;163:189-95

Rudolph AM (see Paulick et al). 1990;163:1357-63

Rudolph CD (see Paulick et al). 1990;163:1357-63 Ruffolo E (see LaPolla et al). 1990;163:1055-60

Rushant S (see Mooney et al). 1990;163:30-6

Ryan G. Phenytoin and magnesium sulfate in eclampsia. 1990;163:1090-1 (Letter reply)

Rydhström H. Prognosis for twins with birth weight 1500 gm: the impact of cesarean section in relation to fetal presentation. 1990;163:528-33

Sabag T (see Al Kasab et al). 1990;163:37-40

Sabbagha RE (see Keller et al). 1990;163:893-7

Sadiq F (see Devaskar et al). 1990;163:1350-6 Sadler TW (see Smoak and Sadler). 1990;163:619-24

Sadovsky Y, Amon E. Amnioinfusion and prevention of meconium aspiration syndrome. 1990;163:259 (Letter reply)

Saftlas AF, Olson DR, Franks AL, Atrash HK, Pokras R. Epidemiology of preeclampsia and eclampsia in the United States, 1979-1986. 1990;163:460-5

Saigo PE (see Rubin et al). 1990;163:69-73

St-Louis J (see Parent et al). 1990;163:229-34

Saint-Paul M (see Simon et al). 1990;163:382-7 (Symposium)

Saji F (see Nobunaga et al). 1990;163:634-8

Sakata M, Terakawa N, Mizutani T, Tanizawa O, Matsumoto K, Terada N, Sudo K. Effects of danazol, gonadotropinreleasing hormone agonist, and a combination of danazol and gonadotropin-releasing hormone agonist on experimental endometriosis. 1990;163:1679-84

Salafia CM, Vintzileos AM. Why all placentas should be examined by a pathologist in 1990. 1990;163:1282-93 (Curr.

(see Cullen et al). 1990;163:466-76

Saller DN Jr, Keene CL, Sun C-CJ, Schwartz S. The association of single umbilical artery with cytogenetically abnormal pregnancies. 1990;163:922-5

Salwen M (see Minkoff et al). 1990;163:521-6

Sarnaan NA, Schultz PN, Pham FK. Insulin-like growth factor II and nonsuppressible insulin-like activity levels in newborns. 1990;163:1836-9

Samsioe G, Mattsson L-[oc]A. Some aspects of the relationship between oral contraceptives, lipid abnormalities, and cardiovascular disease. 1990;163:354-8 (Symposium)

Samuels SJ (see Gillogley et al). 1990;163:1535-42

Sanchez-Ramos L, Kaunitz AM, Peterson HB, Martinez-Schnell B, Thompson RJ. Reducing cesarean sections at a teaching hospital. 1990;163:1081-8

--- (see Johnston et al). 1990;163:743-7

Sanders MM (see Hardardottir et al). 1990;163:1925-31

Santen RJ (see Wild et al). 1990;163:1998-2005

Santoro N. Efficacy and safety of intravenous pulsatile gonadotropin-releasing hormone: Lutrepulse for injection. 1990;163:1759-64 (Symposium)

Sanyal MK (see Grifo et al). 1990;163:2013-9

Sarno AP Jr (see Letterie et al). 1990;163:1100 (Letter)

Sasaki A. Corticotropin-releasing hormone in amniotic fluid. 1990;163:1102-3 (Letter reply)

Satah S (see Horimoto et al). 1990;163:1480-4

Sauer MV, Paulson RJ. Human oocyte and preembryo donation: an evolving method for the treatment of infertility. 1990;163:1421-4 (Clin. opinion)

--- (see Paulson et al). 1990;163:2020-3

Saving KL, McLaren RA, Miller TC, O'Connor M. Responsibility expands to extended family members. 1990;163:1369-70 (Letter)

Savvas M (see Studd et al). 1990;163:1474-9

Sawyer W (see Al Kasab et al). 1990;163:37-40

Schaffer AV (see Cardin et al). 1990;163:1345-9

Schatzki SC (see Korn et al). 1990;163:596-8 Scheen AJ (see Jandrain et al). 1990;163:378-81 (Sym-

posium) Schiedermayer DL (see La Puma et al). 1990;163:680 (Letter

Schierup L (see Refn et al). 1990;163:374-7 (Symposium)

Schiff E, Moran O, Ben-Baruch G, Menczer J. Measures of test performance and predictive values. 1990;163:1375 (Letter reply)

Schiffman JS (see Digre et al). 1990;163:1848-52

Schiffrin EL (see Parent et al). 1990;163:229-34

Schlafer D (see Copel et al). 1990;163:751-6

Schlaff W (see Xu et al). 1990;163:1493-7 Schlesselman JJ. Oral contraceptives and breast cancer.

1990;163:1379-87 (Symposium) Schnatterly PT (see Hogge et al). 1990;163:698 (Letter reply)

Schneider D (see Langer et al). 1990;163:1139-41

Schoonmaker J (see McGregor et al). 1990;163:1580-91 Schriock ED. Practical aspects of pulsatile gonadotropin-re-

leasing hormone administration. 1990;163:1765-70 (Symposium)

Schultz PN (see Samaan et al). 1990;163:1836-9

Schumacher LB (see Green et al). 1990;163:86-92

Schütt B (see Hümpel et al). 1990;163:329-33 (Symposium)

Schutz T (see Ferguson et al). 1990;163:105-11

Schwartz S (see Saller et al). 1990;163:922-5

Sciarra JJ (see Valle and Sciarra). 1990;163:1106-7 (Letter reply)

Scott JR (see Branch and Scott). 1990;163:245-6 (Letter)

Scott RT (see Hankins et al). 1990;163:728-32

Scully RE (see Korn et al). 1990;163:596-8

Sealey JE (see August et al). 1990;163:1612-21

Sedlis A (see Hoegsberg et al). 1990;163:1135-9

Seeds JW (see Watson et al). 1990;163:1456-7

Seeley DG (see Cauley et al). 1990;163:1438-44

Seifer DB, Jones EE. Parameters of hypothalamic aging. 1990;163:1715 (Letter)

Seifert W (see Hümpel et al). 1990;163:329-33 (Symposium) Senan C (see Simon et al). 1990;163:382-7 (Symposium)

Seo K (see McGregor et al). 1990;163:1580-91

Sert MB. Role of hormones in cervical ripening. 1990;163:705-7 (Letter)

Sever JL. The importance of considering clinical usefulness in the evaluation of medical laboratory tests. 1990;163:678-9 (Letter) Shah DM, Chaffin D. Twin transfusion syndrome. 1990:163:1377 (Letter reply)

(see Jeanty et al). 1990;163:50-1

Shahed M (see Al Kasab et al). 1990;163:37-40

Shamma F (see Romero et al). 1990; 163:757-61

Shanklin DR, Sibai BM. Ultrastructural aspects of preeclampsia. II. Mitochondrial changes. 1990;163:943-53

--- (see Barton et al). 1990;163:534-8

Shaver D (see Moretti et al). 1990;163:833-8

Sheckter CB (see Matsumoto et al). 1990;163:1743-51 (Symposium)

Shepard TH (see Droste et al). 1990;163:158-61

Shepherd JH (see van Dam et al). 1990;163:698-9 (Letter) Sherer DM. Treatment of cervical pregnancy with metho-

trexate. 1990;163:693-4 (Letter)

—, Abramowicz JS. Possible therapeutic applications of cordocentesis. 1990;163:1366-7 (Letter)

——, Cullen JBH, Thompson HO, Woods JR Jr. Dehydrationinduced oligohydramnios. 1990;163:1092 (Letter reply)

--- (see Sites et al). 1990;163:1630-1

Sherman ML (see Cox et al). 1990;163:767-72

Shettles LB. How sperm commence movement and their isolation for in vitro fertilization and sex selection. 1990;163:270 (Letter)

—. Tubal embryo successfully transferred in utero. 1990;163:2026-7 (Letter)

Shimonovitz S (see Ben-Chetrit et al). 1990;163:1161-3

Shiono PH (see Klebanoff et al). 1990;163:1450-6

Shirakawa K (see Izumi et al). 1990;163:638-47

Shirey RS (see Witter et al). 1990;163:784-6

Shively CA (see Adams et al). 1990;163:1388-92 (Symposium) Sholl JS (see Silver et al). 1990;163:917-22

Shoupe D, Mishell DR Jr, Fossum G, Bopp B, Spitz IM, Lobo RA. Antiprogestin treatment decreases midluteal luteinizing hormone pulse amplitude and primarily exerts a pituitary inhibition. 1990;163:1982-5

--- (see Kjos et al). 1990;163:1822-7

Shulman LP, Tharapel AT, Meyers CM, Phillips OP, Simpson JL, Elias S. Direct analysis of uncultured cytotrophoblastic cells from second-and third-trimester placentas: an accurate and rapid method for detection of fetal chromosome abnormalities. 1990:163:1606-9

Shultz KL (see Tennent et al). 1990;163:625-34

Shyken JM, Smeltzer JS, Baxi LV, Blakemore KJ, Ambrose SE, Petrie RH. A comparison of the effect of epidural, general, and no anesthesia on funic acid-base values by stage of labor and type of delivery. 1990;163:802-7

Sibai BM. Eclampsia. VI. Maternal-perinatal outcome in 254 consecutive cases. 1990;163:1049-55

——. HELLP does not always mean immediate HELP! 1990;163:1089 (Letter reply)

—. Magnesium sulfate is not an ideal anticonvulsant. 1990;163:1715 (Letter reply)

—. Magnesium supplementation in pregnancy. 1990;163:241 (Letter reply)

—, Akl S, Fairlie F, Moretti M. A protocol for managing severe precclampsia in the second trimester. 1990;163:733-

--- (see Barton et al). 1990;163:534-8

- (see Feldman et al). 1990;163:855-8

--- (see Mabie et al). 1990;163:1861-7

--- (see Moretti et al). 1990;163:833-8

--- (see Moretti et al). 1990;163:1844-8

—— (see Shanklin and Sibai). 1990;163:943-53Sicuranza B (see Bardeguez et al). 1990;163:42-5

Siddigi T (see Stamler et al). 1990;163:1217-21

Silver HM, Gibbs RS, Gray BM, Dillon HC. Risk factors for perinatal group B streptococcal disease after amniotic fluid colonization. 1990;163:19-25

Silver RK, MacGregor SN, Sholl JS, Hobart ED, Waldee JK. An evaluation of the chorionic villus sampling learning curve. 1990;163:917-22

——, Turbov JM, Beaird JA, Golbus J. Soluble factors produced by isolated first-trimester chorionic villi directly inhibit proliferation of T cells. 1990;163:1914-9

Simke JP (see Cardin et al). 1990;163:1345-9

Simon D, Senan C, Garnier P, Saint-Paul M, Garat E, Thibult N, Papoz L. Effects of oral contraceptives on carbohydrate and lipid metabolisms in a healthy population: the Telecom Study. 1990;163:382-7 (Symposium)

Simpson JL (see Shulman et al). 1990;163:1606-9

Sindwani V, Verma RS. Cytogenetic uncertainties surrounding the fragile X in Martin-Bell syndrome. 1990;163:1713-4 (Letter)

Singh R (see Nestler et al). 1990;163:1243-6

Sites CK, Sherer DM, Gandell DL, Woods JR Jr. Extensive vulvar and vaginal varicella necessitating abdominal delivery. 1990;163:1630-1

Sjöblom P (see Lindblom et al). 1990;163:260-1 (Letter reply)
—— (see Lindblom et al). 1990;163:694-5 (Letter reply)

Skajaa K, Svane D, Andersson K-E, Forman A. Effects of magnesium and isradipine on contractile activation induced by the thromboxane A₂ analog U46619 in human uteroplacetal arteries in term pregnancy. 1990;163: 1323-33.

Skoll A (see Feldman et al). 1990;163:855-8

Skouby SO, Andersen O, Petersen KR, M
ølsted-Pedersen L, K
ühl C. Mechanism of action of oral contraceptives on carbohydrate metabolism at the cellular level. 1990;163:343-8 (Symposium)

- (see Jespersen et al). 1990;163:273 (Symposium)

— (see Jespersen et al). 1990;163:396-403 (Symposium) Slade S (see Mills et al). 1990;163:12-7

Smeltzer JS (see Kivikoski et al). 1990;163:123-8

- (see Shyken et al). 1990;163:802-7

Smith CV, Rayburn WF, Connor RE, Fredstrom GR, Phillips CB. Double-blind comparison of intravaginal prostaglandin E₂ gel and "chip" for preinduction cervical ripening. 1990;163:845-7

Smith ER (see Chuong et al). 1990;163:1591-5

Smith LG Jr, Carpenter RJ Jr, Gonsoulin W, Mari G, Reiter AA, Greenberg F, Powell C. Prenatal diagnosis of a chest wall mass with ultrasonography and Doppler velocimetry: a case report. 1990;163:567-9

— Kirshon B, Cotton DB. Indomethacin treatment for polyhydramnios and subsequent infantile nephrogenic diabetes insipidus. 1990;163:98-9

Smoak IW, Sadler TW. Embryopathic effects of short-term exposure to hypoglycemia in mouse embryos in vitro. 1990;163:619-24

Smythe AR II, McFarland KF, Yousufuddin M, Meredith WD. Multiple endocrine adenomatosis type I in pregnancy 1990;163:1037-9

Snijders RJM (see Ribbert et al). 1990;163:569-71

Snyder JR (see Goldstein et al). 1990;163:119-23

Snyder S, Cardwell MS. Combination therapy has potential complications. 1990;163:244 (Letter reply)

Socol ML (see Utter et al). 1990;163:882-6

--- (see Utter et al). 1990;163:1781-4

Soffici A (see Tabor and Soffici). 1990;163:1364-5 (Letter) Soisson AP (see Soper et al). 1990;163:1204-9 Sokol RJ. Use of the T-ACE questions to detect risk-drinking. 1990;163:684-5 (Letter reply)

Sölder E (see Kunz et al). 1990;163:417-20 (Symposium)

Sollenberger MJ, Carlsen EC, Booth RA Jr, Johnson ML, Veldhuis JD, Evans WS. Nature of gonadotropin-releasing hormone self-priming of luteinizing hormone secretion during the normal menstrual cycle. 1990;163:1529-34

Sonek J (see Kniss et al). 1990;163:1883-90

Songster C (see LaPolla et al). 1990;163:1055-60

Sonta JA (see Cederna et al). 1990;163:138-9

Soper DE, Bump RC, Hurt WG. Bacterial vaginosis and trichomoniasis vaginitis are risk factors for cuff cellulitis after abdominal hysterectomy. 1990;163:1016-23

Soper JT, Berchuck A, Olt GJ, Soisson AP, Clarke-Pearson DL, Bast RC Jr. Preoperative evaluation of serum CA 125, TAG 72, and CA 15-3 in patients with endometrial carcinoma. 1990;163:1204-9

--- (see Hunter et al). 1990;163:1164-7

Sorrells TL (see McColgin et al). 1990;163:1503-5

Sowers JR, Zemel MB. Intracellular sodium levels in pregnant women with hypertension. 1990;163:262 (Letter reply)

Spätling L, Fallenstein F. Magnesium supplementation in pregnancy. 1990;163:240-1 (Letter)

Speizer FE (see Stampfer et al). 1990;163:285-91 (Symposium)

Spielman FJ (see Thorp et al). 1990;163:655-6

Spinelli G (see Curiel et al). 1990;163:538-9 Spitz B (see Brown et al). 1990;163:1853-61

Spitz IM (see Shoupe et al). 1990;163:1982-5

Stabler M (see Kjos et al). 1990;163:898-903

Stale H, Gennser G, Mar[brev]sál K. Blood ílow velocity and pulsatile diameter changes in the fetal descending aorta: a longitudinal study. 1990;163:26-9

Stamler EF, Cruz ML, Mimouni F, Rosenn B, Siddiqi T, Khoury J, Miodovnik M. High infectious morbidity in pregnant women with insulin-dependent diabetes: an understated complication. 1990;163:1217-21

Stampfer MJ, Willett WC, Colditz GA, Speizer FE, Hennekens CH. Past use of oral contraceptives and cardiovascular disease: a meta-analysis in the context of the Nurses' Health Study. 1990;163:285-91 (Symposium).

Stanczyk FZ (see Cassidenti et al). 1990;163:1953-60

itark CF, Gibbs RS, Freedman WL. Comparison of umbilical artery pH and 5-minute Apgar score in the low-birth-weight and very-low-birth-weight infant. 1990;163:818-23

steele B (see Burkett et al). 1990;163:40-1

Stehling MK (see Johnson et al). 1990;163:601-7

iteiger RM, Nageotte MP. Effect of uterine contractility and maternal hypotension on prolonged decelerations after bupivacaine epidural anesthesia. 1990;163:808-12

iteinberg B (see Hümpel et al). 1990;163:329-33 (Symposium) itendahl U, Rogo K. Cervical cancer: Role for progesterone during pregnancy and contraception? 1990;163:685-6 (Letter)

tephens JD. Accuracy of apical four-chamber view as screen for congenital heart disease. 1990;163:249-50 (Letter)

—. Rapid determination of fetal sex. 1990;163:683-4 (Letter)

—. Should amniocenteses always accompany unexplained high maternal serum α-fetoprotein levels? Who decides: public agency, patient, or private physician? 1990;163:697-8 (Letter)

—. Ultrasonography's role in detection of intrauterine synechiae. 1990;163:1106 (Letter)

Stephens P (see Carlan et al). 1990;163:490-3 Stephenson S (see Thorp et al). 1990;163:607-9 Stern JL, Major C, Van Le L. Preventing cervical conization by achieving satisfactory colposcopy with hygroscopic cervical dilators. 1990;163:176-7

Stern MP (see Berkus et al). 1990;163:1812-7

-- (see Berkus et al). 1990;163:1818-21

Sternlicht D (see O'Brien et al). 1990;163:1796-8

Stevens R (see Minkoff et al). 1990;163:521-6

Stevenson DK (see Ferguson et al). 1990;163:105-11

Stewart DE, Robinson GE, Goldbloom DS, Wright C. Infertility and eating disorders. 1990;163:1196-9

Stewart PA (see van Eyck et al). 1990;163:1239-42

Stiller RJ. Vaginal probe ultrasonography and ectopic pregnancy. 1990;163:1099-100 (Letter reply)

Stratton P (see Minkoff et al). 1990;163:1598-604

Strauss AW (see Long et al). 1990;163:1976-81

Strickland DM, Whitted WA, Wians FH Jr. Screening infertile women for subclinical hypothyroidism. 1990;163:262-3 (Letter)

—, Yeomans ER, Hankins GDV. Cost-effectiveness of intrapartum screening and treatment for maternal group B streptococci colonization. 1990;163:4-8 (Clin. opinion)

Strom S (see Kauma et al). 1990;163:1430-7

Strong TH Jr, Hetzler G, Paul RH. Does prophylactic amnioinfusion make a difference? 1990;163:1370-1 (Letter reply)

Stuart CA (see Nagamani and Stuart). 1990;163:1992-7

Studd J, Savvas M, Waston N, Garnett T, Fogelman I, Cooper D. The relationship between plasma estradiol and the increase in bone density in postmenopausal women after treatment with subcutaneous hormone implants. 1990;163: 1474-9

Su H-C (see Kniss et al). 1990;163:1883-90

Sudo K (see Sakata et al). 1990;163:1679-84

Sudo N (see Takahashi et al). 1990;163:112-3

Sun C-CJ (see Saller et al). 1990;163:922-5

Sundberg JP (see Tennent et al). 1990;163:625-34

Sunderji SG (see Macri et al). 1990;163:1373-4 (Letter reply) Suzuki DK, Miller G. Maternal exercise and early pregnancy

outcome. 1990;163:1103 (Letter)

Svane D (see Skajaa et al). 1990;163:1323-33

Swain M (see Hatjis et al). 1990;163:45-50

Swindells HE (see Mooney et al). 1990;163:30-6

Sworniowski T (see Cederna et al). 1990;163:138-9 Symonds EM (see Baker et al). 1990;163:175-6

— (see Johnson et al). 1990;163:601-7

Szekely Z (see Cabrera et al). 1990;163:2025 (Letter)

Szekeres-Bartho J, Chaouat G, Kinsky R. A progesteroneinduced blocking factor corrects high resorption rates in mice treated with antiprogesterone. 1990;163: 1320-1

Szeto HH, Hinman DJ. Differential sensitivities of fetal muscle groups to *d*-tubocurarine. 1990;163:202-9

7

Tabarelli M (see Kunz et al). 1990;163:417-20 (Symposium)
Tabor BL, Ikegami M, Jobe AH, Yamada T, Oetomo SB. Dose
response of thyrotropin-releasing hormone on pulmonary
maturation in corticosteroid-treated preterm rabbits.
1990:163:669-76

—, Soffici A. Cocaine effects on fetal behavioral state. 1990;163:1364-5 (Letter)

Tagliabue G (see Rovati et al). 1990;163:1490-2

Tai H-H (see Cheung et al). 1990;163:1445-9

Takahashi H, Kanazawa K, Ikarashi T, Sudo N, Tanaka K. Discrepancy in the diagnoses of hydatidiform mole by mac-

roscopic and microscopic findings and the deoxyribonucleic acid fingerprint method. 1990;163:112-3

Takemura M (see Nobunaga et al). 1990;163:634-8

Tamura RK (see Keller et al). 1990;163:893-7

--- (see Martin et al). 1990;163:1209-16

--- (see Utter et al). 1990;163:882-6

Tanaka K (see Takahashi et al). 1990;163:112-3

Tanaka S (see Koga et al). 1990;163:1543-5

Tanaka T (see Koga et al). 1990;163:1543-5

Tancer ML (see Goldstein et al). 1990;163:589-91

(see Petrikovsky et al). 1990;163:253 (Letter reply)

Tanizawa O (see Nobunaga et al). 1990;163:634-8
—— (see Sakata et al). 1990;163:1679-84

Tannirandorn Y (see Nicolini et al). 1990;163:1144-6

Täuber U, Kuhnz W, Hümpel M. Pharmacokinetics of gestodene and ethinyl estradiol after oral administration of a monophasic contraceptive. 1990;163:1414-20 (Symposium)

--- (see Hümpel et al). 1990;163:329-33 (Symposium)

Taylor DL (see Orr et al). 1990;163:1485-9

Taylor PV, Campbell JM. Association between autoantibodies and unexplained infertility unproved . 1990;163:243 (Letter reply)

Taylor RN, Heilbron DC, Roberts JM. Growth factor activity in the blood of women in whom preeclampsia develops is elevated from early pregnancy. 1990;163:1839-44

--- (see Kratzer and Taylor). 1990;163:1497-502

—— (see Roberts and Taylor). 1990;163:1366 (Letter reply) Teichmann AT. Influence of oral contraceptives on drug therapy. 1990;163:2208-13 (Symposium)

Tennent BJ, Shultz KL, Sundberg JP, Beamer WG. Ovarian granulosa cell tumorigenesis in SWR-derived F1 hybrid mice: preneoplastic follicular abnormality and malignant disease progression. 1990;163:625-34

Tepedino M (see Bardeguez et al). 1990;163:42-5 Terada N (see Sakata et al). 1990;163:1679-84

Terakawa N (see Sakata et al). 1990;163:1679-84

Tharapel AT (see Shulman et al). 1990;163:1606-9

Thiagarajah S (see Hogge et al). 1990;163:698 (Letter reply)
— (see Hogge et al). 1990;163:1061-5

Thibult N (see Simon et al). 1990;163:382-7 (Symposium)

Thin CJP (see van Loon et al). 1990;163:1256-60

Tho SPT, Behzadian A, Byrd JR, McDonough PG. Correlation of the testicular determinant factor sequence zinc finger Y with varying gonadal phenotypes in a series of 13 subjects with gonadal dysgenesis because of Y aneuploidy. 1990;163:1968-75

Thomas K, Vankrieken L. Inhibition of ovulation by low-dose monophasic contraceptive containing gestodene. 1990;163:1404-9 (Symposium)

Thomason JL (see Livengood et al). 1990;163:515-20

Thompson CS (see Pollack et al). 1990;163:787-94

Thompson HO, Casaceli C, Woods JR Jr. Ultrasonographic fetal weight estimation by an integrated computer-assisted system: Can each laboratory improve its accuracy? 1990;163:986-95

--- (see Sherer et al). 1990;163:1092 (Letter reply)

Thompson RJ (see Sanchez-Ramos et al). 1990;163:1081-8 Thorneycroft IH. Oral contraceptives and myocardial infarction. 1990;163:1393-7 (Symposium)

Thorogood M, Vessey MP. An epidemiologic survey of cardiovascular disease in women taking oral contraceptives. 1990;163:274-81 (Symposium)

Thorp JA. The local anesthetic dose is an important issue in evaluation of effects of epidural analgesia in nulliparous women. 1990;163:702-3 (Letter reply)

----. What is birth asphyxia? 1990;163:1368 (Letter reply)

----, Parisi VM. Epidural analgesia and cesarean section for

dystocia. 1990;163:248-9 (Letter reply)

—, Plapp FV, Cohen GR, Yeast JD, O'Kell RT, Stephenson S. Hyperkalemia secondary to irradiation of packed red blood cells: possible effects with intravascular fetal transfusion. 1990;163:607-9

--- (see Roth et al). 1990;163:1828-30

Thorp JM Jr, Bowes WA Jr. Vaginal birth after abdominal delivery. 1990;163:1101-2 (Letter)

—, Spielman FJ, Valea FA, Payne FG, Mueller RA, Cefalo RC. Nifedipine enhances the cardiac toxicity of magnesium sulfate in the isolated perfused Sprague-Dawley rat heart. 1990;163:655-6

--- (see Katz et al). 1990;163:1142-3

--- (see Watson et al). 1990;163:1456-7

Thoulon IM (see Cabrol et al). 1990;163:540-2

Tibaldi JM, Lorber DL, Nerenberg A. Diabetic ketoacidosis and insulin resistance with subcutaneous terbutaline infusion: a case report. 1990;163:509-10

Tikkanen MJ. Role of plasma lipoproteins in the pathogenesis of atherosclerotic disease, with special reference to sex hormone effects. 1990;163:296-304 (Symposium)

Timor-Tritsch IE (see Guy et al). 1990;163:723-7

Todd JK (see McGregor et al). 1990;163:1465-73

—— (see McGregor et al). 1990;163:1580-91

Todd MW (see Johnston et al). 1990;163:743-7

Tokugawa Y (see Nobunaga et al). 1990;163:634-8

Toledo AA (see Wiskind et al). 1990;163:1674-8

Tolman EL (see McGuire et al). 1990;163:2127-31 (Symposium)

Tonetta SA (see Levin et al). 1990;163:1932-8

Torre LD (see Puppa et al). 1990;163:701-2 (Letter)

Torres C (see O'Brien et al). 1990;163:1796-8

Toumala RE (see Harger et al). 1990;163:130-7

Towers CV, Garite TJ, Friedman WW, Pircon RA, Nageotte MP. Comparison of a rapid enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay test and the Gram stain for detection of group B streptococcus in high-risk antepartum patients. 1990;163:965-7——(see Lewis et al). 1990;163:773-5

Treisser A (see Cabrol et al). 1990;163:540-2

Trimmer KJ, Leveno KJ, Peters MT, Kelly MA. Observations on the cause of oligohydramnios in prolonged pregnancy. 1990;163:1900-3

Trudinger B (see Giles et al). 1990;163:1713 (Letter)

Tucci M, Bard H. The associated anomalies that determine prognosis in congenital omphaloceles. 1990;163:1646-9

Tulandi T, Collins JA, Burrows E, Jarrell JF, McInnes RA, Wrixson W, Simpson CW. Treatment-dependent and treatment-independent pregnancy among women with periadnexal adhesions (1990;162:354-7). 1990;163:271 (Correction)

Tur-Kaspa I. Hyperbaric oxygen therapy for air embolism complicating operative hysteroscopy. 1990;163:680-1 (Letter)

Turbov JM (see Silver et al). 1990;163:1914-9

Turner T (see Kauma et al). 1990;163:1430-7

U

Uchiumi Y (see Izumi et al). 1990;163:638-47 Uguru V (see Lenox et al). 1990;163:1173-9 Uhlmann WR (see Johnson et al). 1990;163:1505-10 Ulmann A (see Cabrol et al). 1990;163:540-2 Ulmann D (see Cabrol et al). 1990;163:540-2 Urig MA, Clewell WH, Elliott JP. Twin-twin transfusion syndrome. 1990;163:1522-6 Urman B (see Durukan et al). 1990;163:594-5

Utter GO, Dooley SL, Tamura RK, Socol ML. Awaiting cervical change for the diagnosis of preterm labor does not compromise the efficacy of ritodrine tocolysis. 1990:163:882-6

—, Socol ML, Dooley SL, MacGregor SN, Millard DD. Is intrauterine transfusion associated with diminished fetal growth? 1990;163:1781-4

V

Vaag A (see Beck-Nielsen et al). 1990;163:292-5 (Symposium) Vague P (see Juhan-Vague and Vague). 1990;163:313-5 (Symposium)

Valdiserri A (see Filicori et al). 1990;163:1737-42 (Symposium)

Valea FA (see Thorp et al). 1990;163:655-6 Valence M (see Mastrojacovo et al). 1990;163:695 (Letter)

Valle RF, Sciarra JJ. Ultrasonography's role in detection of intrauterine synchiae. 1990;163:1106-7 (Letter reply)

Van Assche FA. Anencephalics as organ donors. 1990;163:599-600

van Dam PA, Shepherd JH, Lowe DG, Watson JV. Flow cytometric quantitation of tumor-associated antigens in solid tumors. 1990;163:698-9 (Letter)

van der Kwast TH (see Leiberman et al). 1990;163:1685-8 van der Mooren K (see van Eyck et al). 1990;163:558-66

van Eyck J, Stewart PA, Wladimiroff JW. Human fetal foramen ovale flow velocity waveforms relative to behavioral states in normal term pregnancy. 1990;163:1239-42

—, van der Mooren K, Wladimiroff JW. Ductus arteriosus flow velocity modulation by fetal breathing movements as a measure of fetal lung development. 1990;163:558-66

Vangsted A (see Fuchs et al). 1990;163:1961-7

Vankrieken L (see Thomas and Vankrieken). 1990;163:1404-9 (Symposium)

Van Le L (see Stern et al). 1990;163:176-7

van Lent M (see Akkersdijk et al). 1990;163:591-3

van Lier W (see Bergink et al). 1990;163:2132-7 (Symposium)

van Loon AJ, Mantingh A, Thijn CJP, Mooyaart EL. Pelvimetry by magnetic resonance imaging in breech presentation. 1990;163:1256-60

van Roosmalen J. Safe motherhood: Cesarean section or symphsiotomy? 1990;163:1-4 (Clin. opinion)

Van Voorhis BJ, Huettner PC, Clark MR, Hill JA. Immunohistochemical localization of prostaglandin H synthase in the female reproductive tract and endometriosis. 1990;163:57-69

van Vroonhoven CCJ (see Leiberman et al). 1990;163:1685-8 Varizi ND (see Elias and Varizi). 1990;163:245 (Letter)

Varner MW (see Digre et al). 1990;163:1848-52

Varner RE. Retropubic long-needle suspension procedures for stress urinary incontinence. 1990;163:551-7

Vasquez JM, Magargee SF, Kunze E, Hammerstedt RH. Lectins and heparin-binding features of human spermatozoa as analyzed by flow cytometry. 1990;163:2006-12

Vaughn AJ (see Johnston et al). 1990;163:743-7

Veldhuis JD (see Sollenberger et al). 1990;163:1529-34

Vercellini P (see Rovati et al). 1990;163:1490-2

Verlinsky Y (see Ginsberg et al). 1990;163:1186-90 Verma RS (see Sindwani and Verma). 1990;163:1713-4 (Letter)

Vermesh M (see Levin et al). 1990;163:543-4

Vessey MP (see Thorogood and Vessey). 1990;163:274-81

Vianey-Liaud C (see George et al). 1990;163:1203-4 Vick DJ (see Ferguson et al). 1990;163:926-31

Vijan S (see Gagnon et al). 1990;163:1894-9

Vijod AG (see Cassidenti et al). 1990;163:1953-60 Vijod MA (see Cassidenti et al). 1990;163:1953-60

Villar J, de Onis M, Kestler E, Bolaños F, Cerezo R, Bernedes H. The differential neonatal morbidity of the intrauterine growth retardation syndrome. 1990;163:151-7

—, Repke JT. Calcium supplementation during pregnancy may reduce preterm delivery in high-risk populations. 1990;163:1124-31

Villeneuve MG, Khalifé S, Marcoux S, Blanchet P. Surgical staples in cesarean section: a randomized controlled trial. 1990;163:1641-6

Vintzileos AM (see Rodis et al). 1990;163:1168-71

— (see Salafia and Vintzileos). 1990;163:1282-93 (Curr. dev.)

Visser GHA (see Ribbert et al). 1990;163:569-71

Voortman G (see Bergink et al). 1990;163:2132-7 (Symposium)

Voto LS (see Riveros et al). 1990;163:704-5 (Letter) Vuchetich M (see McGregor et al). 1990;163:1580-91

W

Wald NJ (see Haddow et al). 1990;163:1372 (Letter) Waldee JK (see Silver et al). 1990;163:917-22 Walker JJ (see Cameron et al). 1990;163:931-4 Wallenburg HCS (see Akkersdijk et al). 1990;163:591-3 (see Leiberman et al). 1990;163:1685-8 Walsh JH (see Minkoff et al). 1990;163:1598-604 Walsh SW (see Dickinson et al). 1990;163:1831-5 (see Roth et al). 1990;163:1828-30 Walther FJ (see Kjos et al). 1990;163:898-903 Walton JC (see Cheung et al). 1990;163:1445-9 Wanty SD (see Andersen et al). 1990;163:859-67 Ward DC (see Grifo et al). 1990;163:2013-9 Warren WB (see Matera et al). 1990;163:797-801 Warsof SL (see Kuhlmann et al). 1990;163:1264-70 Waston N (see Studd et al). 1990;163:1474-9 Watanabe H (see Koike et al). 1990;163:696 (Letter) Watson JV (see van Dam et al). 1990;163:698-9 (Letter) Watson WJ, Thorp JM Jr, Miller RC, Chescheir NC, Katz VL, Seeds JW. Prenatal diagnosis of laryngeal atresia. 1990;163:1456-7

Waxman M (see Kniss et al). 1990;163:1883-90

Weaver DS (see Jayo et al). 1990;163:614-8

Weiner CP. Cordocentesis and immune thrombocytopenia continued. 1990;163:1371-2 (Letter)

—, Grose C. Prenatal diagnosis of congenital cytomegalovirus infection by virus isolation from amniotic fluid. 1990;163:1253-5

—— (see Grose and Weiner). 1990;163:447-50 (Clin. opinion)—— (see Pollack et al). 1990;163:787-94

Weissman A, Jakobi P. Credit neonatal or obstetric care?

1990;163:1716 (Letter) Wentworth R (see Copel et al). 1990;163:751-6

Werner A (see Mallmann et al). 1990;163:1367 (Letter) Werner AL (see Kuhlmann et al). 1990;163:1264-70

Wernley JA (see Izquierdo et al). 1990;163:584-7

Wettstein RM. Surrogate parenting contracts. 1990;163:679-80 (Letter)

Whetham J (see Cullen et al). 1990;163:466-76

Whitcomb RW (see Crowley and Whitcomb). 1990;163:1752-8 (Symposium)

Whitted WA (see Strickland et al). 1990;163:262-3 (Letter) Wians FH Jr (see Strickland et al). 1990;163:262-3 (Letter) Widhalm R (see Loewit et al). 1990;163:708-10 (Letter)

Wieacker P (see Breckwoldt et al). 1990;163:2213-6 (Symposium)

Wilansky DL, Greisman B. Early hypothyroidism in patients with menorrhagia. 1990;163:697 (Letter reply)

—, —. Screening infertile women for subclinical hypothyroidism. 1990;163:263 (Letter reply)

Wilcox G (see Giles et al). 1990;163:1713 (Letter)

Wild RA, Bartholomew M, Applebaum-Bowden D, Demers LM, Hazzard W, Santen RJ. Evidence of heterogeneous mechanisms in lipoprotein lipid alterations in hyperandrogenic women. 1990;163:1998-2005

Willett WC (see Milunsky et al). 1990;163:693 (Letter reply)
—— (see Stampfer et al). 1990;163:285-91 (Symposium)

Williams LM (see McColgin et al). 1990;163:1503-5 Willoughby A (see Minkoff et al). 1990;163:1598-604

Wilson L Jr, Parsons MT, Flouret G. Inhibition of spontaneous uterine contractions during the last trimester in pregnant baboons by an oxytocin antagonist. 1990;163:1875-82

—, —, Ouano L, Flouret G. A new tocolytic agent: development of an oxytocin antagonist for inhibiting uterine contractions. 1990;163:195-202

Wilson RD (see Gilchrist et al). 1990;163:692-3 (Letter)

Winston RML (see Dimitry et al). 1990;163:244-5 (Letter)

Wisdom S (see Cameron et al). 1990;163:931-4 Wise GJ (see Goldstein et al). 1990;163:589-91

Wiskind AK, Toledo AA, Dudley AG, Zusmanis K. Adhesion formation after ovarian wound repair in New Zealand white rabbits: a comparison of ovarian microsurgical closure with ovarian nonclosure. 1990:163:1674-8

Witkin SS (see Naz et al). 1990;163:610-3

Witter FR, Shirey RS, Nicol SL, Ness PM. Postinjection kinetics of antepartum Rh immune globulin. 1990;163:784-6

Wladimiroff JW (see van Eyck et al). 1990;163:558-66

— (see van Eyck et al). 1990;163:1239-42

Woessner JF Jr (see Rajabi et al). 1990;163:499-503

Wolfe WM (see Pasic and Wolfe). 1990;163:587-8 Woodard DS (see Dombroski et al). 1990;163:1938-43

Woods JR Jr (see Plessinger and Woods). 1990;163:1659-64

—— (see Sherer et al). 1990;163:1092 (Letter reply)
—— (see Sites et al). 1990:163:1630-1

(see Sites et al). 1990;103:1030-1

—— (see Thompson et al). 1990;163:986-95
 Worthington BS (see Johnson et al). 1990;163:601-7

Wright C (see Stewart et al). 1990;163:1196-9

Wright JW, Patterson RM, Ridgway LE III, Berkus MD. Effect of tocolytic agents on fetal umbilical velocimetry. 1990;163:748-50

—, Ridgway LE. Sources of variability in umbilical artery systolic/diastolic ratios: implications of Poiseuille equation. 1990;163:1788-91

—, Ridgway LE III, Patterson RM. Adjusting the loading dose of magnesium sulfate for tocolysis. 1990;163:889-92

--- (see Ridgway et al). 1990;163:879-82 Wynn V (see Godsland et al). 1990;163:348-53 (Symposium)

X

Xu L, Chang V, Murphy A, Rock JA, Damewood M, Schlaff W, Zacur HA. Antinuclear antibodies in sera of patients with recurrent pregnancy wastage. 1990;163:1493-7

Y

Yagel S (see Ben-Chetrit et al). 1990;163:1161-3 Yamada T (see Tabor et al). 1990;163:669-76

Yap AS, Clouston WM, Mortimer RH, Drake RF. Acromegaly first diagnosed in pregnancy: the role of bromocriptine therapy. 1990;163:477-8

Yarali H (see Durukan et al). 1990;163:594-5 Yeast JD (see Thorp et al). 1990;163:607-9

Yen SSC (see Jaffe and Yen). 1990;163:1719-20 (Symposium)

Yeomans ER, Lowe TW, Eigenbrodt EH, Cunningham FG. Liver histopathologic findings in women with sickle cell disease given prophylactic transfusion during pregnancy. 1990;163:958-64

—— (see Strickland et al). 1990;163:4-8 (Clin. opinion)
Yetman TJ. Vaginal birth after cesarean section: an appraisal
of the reappraisal. 1990;163:692 (Letter reply)

Yoong AFE. Laparoscopic ventrosuspensions. 1990;163:1151-

Yoshida Y (see Manabe and Yoshida). 1990;163:52-6
Yoshizato T (see Horimoto et al). 1990;163:1480-4
Young BK (see Frieden et al). 1990;163:830-3
—— (see Hoskins et al). 1990;163:1944-7
Young JA (see Macri et al). 1990;163:1248-53

Yousufuddin M (see Smythe et al). 1990;163:1037-9

Yudkin P (see Dennis et al). 1990;163:267 (Letter reply) Yuen BH (see Rodway et al). 1990;163:1546-51 Yussman MA (see Rao et al). 1990;163:1098-9 (Letter)

Z

Zacur HA (see Xu et al). 1990;163:1493-7
Zacut D (see Ben-Chetrit et al). 1990;163:1161-3
Zampino G (see Mastroiacovo et al). 1990;163:695 (Letter)
Zemel MB (see Sowers and Zemel). 1990;163:262 (Letter reply)
Zheng X-Z (see Reece et al). 1990;163:162-9 (Curr. dev.)
Zimmer EZ (see Goldstein et al). 1990;163:1261-3
Zusmanis K (see Wiskind et al). 1990;163:213 (Symposium)
Zwierzina W-D (see Kunz et al). 1990;163:417-20 (Symposium)

Subject index*

A

Abdominal delivery; see Cesarean section

The effect of mode of delivery on the perinatal outcome in fetuses with abdominal wall defects (Moretti et al). 1990;163:833-8

Fetal gastroschisis and omphalocele: Is cesarean section the best mode of delivery? (Lewis et al). 1990;163:773-5

Necrotizing fasciitis of the total abdominal wall after sterilization by partial salpingectomy (Cederna et al). 1990;163:138-9

Ultrasonographic assessment of intestinal damage in fetuses with gastroschisis: Is it of clinical value? (Lenke et al). 1990;163:995-8

Abnormalities

Ascertainment bias in diabetic outcome data (FitzSimmons and Davidson) (Letter); (Damm and Mølsted-Pedersen) (Reply). 1990;163:682-3

The associated anomalies that determine prognosis in congenital omphaloceles (Tucci and Bard). 1990;163:1646-9

The association of single umbilical artery with cytogenetically abnormal pregnancies (Saller et al). 1990;163:922-5

The effect of mode of delivery on the perinatal outcome in fetuses with abdominal wall defects (Moretti et al). 1990;163:833-8

Growth of linear parameters in trisomy 18 fetuses (Droste et al). 1990;163:158-61

In utero detection of cardiac failure from an aneurysm of the vein of Galen (Jeanty et al). 1990;163:50-1

Perinatal outcome of forty-nine pregnancies complicated by acardiac twinning (Moore et al). 1990;163:907-12

Prenatal diagnosis of laryngeal atresia (Watson et al). 1990;163:1456-7

Transvaginal ultrasonographic detection of congenital anomalies in the first trimester (Cullen et al). 1990;163:466-76

*July, part 1, 1-272; part 2, 273-446; August, 447-714; September, 715-1108; October, part 1, 1109-1378; part 2, 1379-1420; November, part 1, 1421-1718; part 2, 1719-1770; December, part 1, 1771-2112; part 2, 2113-218.

Abnormalities, animal

Embryofetal effects of pentamidine isethionate administered to pregnant Sprague-Dawley rats (Harstad et al). 1990:163:912-6

Abortion

Does obstetric ethics have any role in the obstetrician's response to the abortion controversy? (Chervenak and McCullough). 1990;163:1425-9 (Clin. opinion)

One case of 45,X abortus with high CA 125 level (Check). 1990;163:1717 (Letter)

Postmortem chorionic villus sampling is a better method for cytogenetic evaluation of early fetal loss than culture of abortus material (Johnson et al). 1990;163:1505-10

Prediction of residual trophoblastic tissue in first-trimester abortions: the role of transvaginal Doppler ultrasonography (Reuwen). 1990;163:2024-5 (Letter)

Pregnancy loss terminology (Branch and Scott) (Letter); (Pridjian and Moawad) (Reply). 1990;163:245-6

A progesterone-induced blocking factor corrects high resorption rates in mice treated with antiprogesterone (Szekeres-Bartho et al). 1990;163:1320-1

Recurrent adverse pregnancy outcome and antiphospholipid antibodies (Reece et al). 1990;163:162-9 (Curr. dev.)

Abortion, habitual

Antinuclear antibodies in sera of patients with recurrent pregnancy wastage (Xu et al). 1990;163:1493-7

Immunoglobulin G fractions from patients with antiphospholipid antibodies cause fetal death in BALB/c mice: a model for autoimmune fetal loss (Branch et al). 1990: 163:210-6

Serum levels of interleukin-2 and tumor necrosis factor α in women with recurrent abortion (Mallmann et al). 1990;163:1367 (Letter)

Sharing of human leukocyte antigens in primary and secondary recurrent spontaneous abortions (Ho et al). 1990;163:178-88

Abortion, induced

Morphologic study of changes of collagenous tissue in the amnion and cervix during prostaglandin-induced abortion and delivery (Manabe and Yoshida). 1990; 163:52-6

Abortion, legal

A chill wind blows: Webster, obstetrics, and the health of women (Chavkin and Rosenfield). 1990;163:450-2 (Clin. opinion)

Abortion, missed

Early pregnancy failure—appropriate terminology (Goldstein). 1990;163:1093 (Letter)

Pregnancy loss terminology (Branch and Scott) (Letter); (Pridjian and Moawad) (Reply). 1990;163:245-6

Abortion, threatened

A case of Rh isoimmunization: Should threatened first-trimester abortion be an indication for Rh immune globulin prophylaxis? (Dayton et al). 1990;163:63-4

Accelerated fetal growth; see Macrosomia

Access, venous; see Catheters, indwelling

Acid-base equilibrium

A comparison of the effect of epidural, general, and no anesthesia on funic acid-base values by stage of labor and type of delivery (Shyken et al). 1990;163:802-7

Comparison of umbilical artery pH and 5-minute Apgar score in the low-birth-weight and very-low-birth-weight infant (Stark et al). 1990;163:818-23

Acidemia, fetal; see Fetal distress

Acidosis, animal

Does the umbilical artery systolic/diastolic ratio reflect flow or acidosis? (Copel et al). 1990;163:751-6

Hypoxic acidemia, hyperviscosity, and maternal hypertension do not affect the umbilical arterial velocity waveform in fetal sheep (Morrow et al). 1990;163:1313-20

Acidosis, diabetic

Diabetic ketoacidosis and insulin resistance with subcutaneous terbutaline infusion: a case report (Tibaldi et al). 1990;163:509-10

Acoustic stimulation

The intrauterine sound environment of the human fetus during labor (Benzaquen et al). 1990;163:484-90

Vibroacoustic stimulation and fetal behavioral state in normal term human pregnancy (Devoe et al). 1990;163:1156-61

Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome

Transplacental transfer of zidovudine in the nearterm pregnant baboon (Hankins et al). 1990;163:728-32

Acromegaly

Acromegaly first diagnosed in pregnancy: the role of bromocriptine therapy (Yap et al). 1990;163:477-8

Activated partial thromboplastin time; see Partial thromboplastin time

Adenocarcinoma

Colon cancer in pregnancy with elevated maternal serum α-fetoprotein level at presentation (Gonsoulin et al). 1990:163:1172-3

Adenomyosis; see Endometriosis

Adenosine cyclic monophosphate

Inhibition of aromatase activity by 8-bromo-cyclic adenosine monophosphate in cultured first-trimester human trophoblast (Rodway et al). 1990;163:1546-51

Adhesions

Ultrasonography's role in detection of intrauterine synechiae (Stephens) (Letter); (Valle and Sciarra) (Reply). 1990;163:1106-7

Adhesions, animal

Adhesion formation after ovarian wound repair in New Zealand white rabbits: a comparison of ovarian microsurgical closure with ovarian nonclosure (Wiskind et al). 1990;163:1674-8

Adjuvants, immunologic

A progesterone-induced blocking factor corrects high resorption rates in mice treated with antiprogesterone (Szekeres-Bartho et al). 1990;163:1320-1

Adnexal diseases

Management of selected cystic adnexal masses in postmenopausal women by operative laparoscopy: a pilot study (Parker and Berek). 1990;163:1574-7

Adneviti

Clindamycin dosage scheduling for acute pelvic infection (Chatwani et al). 1990;163:240 (Letter)

Sexually transmitted diseases and human immunodeficiency virus infection among women with pelvic inflammatory disease (Hoegsberg et al). 1990;163:1135-9

Adrenal cortex hormones

Dose response of thyrotropin-releasing hormone on pulmonary maturation in corticosteroid-treated preterm rabbits (Tabor et al). 1990;163:669-76

Adrenergic agents; see Sympathomimetics

Adrenergic alpha receptor agonists

Effects of clonidine on breathing movements and electrocortical activity in the fetal lamb (Bamford et al). 1990;163:661-8

Adrenergic beta receptor blockaders

β-Adrenergic receptor blockade in the management of pregnant women with mitral stenosis (Al Kasab et al). 1990:163:37-40

Adrenocorticotropic hormone

The effect of adrenocorticotropic hormone infusion on subsequent pituitary response in the sheep fetus (Cuthrell et al). 1990;163:170-4

Mechanism of action of interleukin-1β in increasing corticotropin-releasing factor and adrenocorticotropin hormone release from cultured human placental cells (Petraglia et al). 1990;163:1307-12

Aerobic exercise; see Exercise

Aged

Prevalence and determinants of estrogen replacement therapy in elderly women (Cauley et al). 1990;163: 1438-44

Aging

Parameters of hypothalamic aging (Seifer and Jones) (Letter); (Alexander and Aksel) (Reply). 1990;163:1715

Air embolism; see Embolism, air

Alcoholism

Use of the T-ACE questions to detect risk-drinking (Elliot) (Letter); (Sokol) (Reply). 1990;163:684-5

Alkaline phosphatase

Pregnancy-induced hypertension and acute fatty liver of pregnancy: atypical presentations (Brown et al). 1990:163:1154-6

Alpha fetoproteins

Colon cancer in pregnancy with elevated maternal serum α-fetoprotein level at presentation (Gonsoulin et al). 1990;163:1172-3

The effect of adjusting maternal serum α-fetoprotein levels for maternal weight in pregnancies with fetal open spina bifida (Johnson et al). 1990;163:9-11

Maternal serum α-fetoprotein levels in pregnancies complicated by diabetes: implications for screening programs (Martin et al). 1990;163:1209-16

Maternal serum Down syndrome screening: free β-protein is a more effective marker than human chorionic gonadotropin (Macri et al). 1990;163:1248-53

Maternal serum α-fetoprotein in pregnancy (Gilchrist et al) (Letter); (Milunsky et al) (Reply). 1990;163:692-3

Alpha fetoproteins-cont'd

- Maternal serum α-fetoprotein level useful screening test (Lao). 1990:163:240 (Letter)
 - The relationship between maternal serum and amniotic fluid α-fetoprotein in women undergoing early amniocentesis (Brumfield et al). 1990;163:903-6
 - Should amniocenteses always accompany unexplained high maternal serum α-fetoprotein levels? Who decides: public agency, patient, or private physician? (Stephens) (Letter); (Hogge et al) (Reply). 1990;163:697-8
- Ultrasonographic diagnosis of a large placental intervillous thrombosis associated with elevated maternal serum α-fetoprotein level (Jauniaux et al). 1990;163:1558-60

Alprostadil

Venous and hepatic vascular responses to indomethacin and prostaglandin E₁ in the fetal lamb (Paulick et al). 1990;163:1357-63

Ambulatory care

Outpatient obstetric management of women with type I diabetes (Bourgeois and Duffer). 1990;163:1065-73

Amenorrhea

- Autogenic masculinization (Punch and Ansbacher). 1990;163:114-6
- Efficacy ad safety of intravenous pulsatile gonadotropinreleasur hormone: Lutrepulse for injection (Santoro). 1990;163:1759-64 (Supplement)
- Hypothalamic amenorrhea: clinical perspectives, pathophysiology, and management (Liu). 1990;163:1732-6 (Supplement)
- Practical aspects of pulsatile gonadotropin-releasing hormone administration (Schriock). 1990;163:1765-70 (Supplement)

American Journal of Obstetrics and Diseases of Women and

The first seventy years. 1990;163:1109-10 (Editorial)

American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology

The first seventy years. 1990;163:1109-10 (Editorial)

Aminobutyric acids

Zinc, preeclampsia, and γ-aminobutyric acid (Brophy). 1990;163:242-3 (Letter)

Aminoglycoside, toxicity

Cefotetan and the lack of associated bleeding (Martens and Faro) (Letter); (Briggs et al) (Reply). 1990;163:251-2

Amniocentesis; see also Amniotic fluid

- Absence of evidence of pulmonary maturity at amniocentesis in term infants of diabetic mothers (Ojomo and Coustan). 1990;163:954-7
- Antenatal diagnosis of molybdenum cofactor deficiency (George et al). 1990;163:1203-4
- Detection of congenital toxoplasmosis by chorionic villus sampling and early amniocentesis (Foulon et al). 1990;163:1511-3
- The diagnostic values of concurrent nonstress testing, amniotic fluid measurement, and Doppler velocimetry in screening a general high-risk population (Devoe et al). 1990:163:1040-8
- Effect of maternal-fetal movement on concentration of cells obtained at genetic amniocentesis (Carlan et al). 1990;163:490-3
- Gram stain results from amniocentesis in patients with preterm permature rupture of membranes—comparison of maternal and fetal characteristics (Asrat et al). 1990;163:887-9
- Intraamniotic infection in the very early phase of the second trimester (Goldstein et al). 1990;163:1261-3
- Intrauterine Listeria infection: prenatal diagnosis by bio-

- physical assessment and amniocentesis (Liner). 1990:163:1596-7
- Postmortem chorionic villus sampling is a better method for cytogenetic evaluation of early fetal loss than culture of abortus material (Johnson et al). 1990;163: 1505-10
- The relationship between maternal serum and amniotic fluid α-fetoprotein in women undergoing early amniocentesis (Brumfield et al). 1990;163:903-6
- Should amniocenteses always accompany unexplained high maternal serum α-fetoprotein levels? Who decides: public agency, patient, or private physician? (Stephens) (Letter); (Hogge et al) (Reply). 1990;163:697-8
- The stuck twin phenomenon: Ultrasonographic findings, pregnancy outcome, and management with serial amniocenteses (Mahony et al). 1990;163:1513-22
- Transcervical chorionic villus sampling and amniocentesis: a comparison of reliability, culture findings, and fetal outcome (Ferguson et al). 1990;163:926-31

Amnioinfusion; see Amniotic fluid

Amnion

- Evidence of a role for protein kinase C in epidermal growth factor-induced prostaglandin E₂ synthesis in amnion cells (Kniss et al). 1990;163:1883-90
- Morphologic study of changes of collagenous tissue in the amnion and cervix during prostaglandin-induced abortion and delivery (Manabe and Yoshida). 1990;163:52-6

Amniotic fluid; see also Amniocentesis

- Amnioinfusion and prevention of meconium aspiration syndrome (Falciglia) (Letter); (Sadovsky and Amon) (Reply). 1990:163:258-9
- Amniotic fluid glucose concentration: a rapid and simple method for the detection of intraamniotic infection in preterm labor (Romero et al). 1990;163:968-74
- Amniotic fluid midtrimester delta optical density measurements at 450 nm in Rh disease (Nelson) (Letter); (Queenan) (Reply). 1990;163:710-2
- Comparisons of glycosylated and nonglycosylated amniotic fluid prolactins in normal second- and third-trimester pregnancies (McCoshen et al). 1990;163:81-5
- Corticotropin-releasing hormone in amniotic fluid (Laatikainen) (Letter); (Sasaki) (Reply). 1990;163:1102-3
- Dehydration-induced oligohydramnios (Ross) (Letter); (Sherer et al) (Reply). 1990;163:1091-2
- Detection of fetal blood contamination by amniotic fluid obtained during cordocentesis (Lazebnik et al). 1990;163:78-80
- Does prophylactic amnioinfusion make a difference? (Chauhan) (Letter); (Strong et al) (Reply). 1990;163:1370-1
- Ductus arteriosus flow velocity modulation by fetal breathing movements as a measure of fetal lung development (van Eyck et al). 1990;163:558-66
- The effect of amnioinfusion on uterine pressure and activity: a preliminary report (Posner et al). 1990;163:813-8
- In vitro inhibition of esterase activity in amniotic fluid: comparison with bacterial cultures (Hoskins et al). 1990;163:1944-7
- Infants of diabetic mothers with accelerated fetal growth by ultrasonography: Are they all alike? (Keller et al). 1990;163:893-7
- Infection and labor. VI. Prevalence, microbiology, and clinical significance of intraamniotic infection in twin gestations with preterm labor (Romero et al). 1990;163:757-61
- Intraamniotic infection in the very early phase of the second trimester (Goldstein et al). 1990;163:1261-3

- Normal amniotic pressure in oligohydramnios after preterm rupture of membranes (Johnson and Maxweil) (Letter); (Nicolini et al) (Reply). 1990;163:1103-4
- Observations on the cause of oligohydramnios in prolonged pregnancy (Trimmer et al). 1990;163:1900-3
- Perinatal survival with expectant management of midtrimester rupture of membranes (Major and Kitzmiller). 1990:163:838-44
- Prenatal diagnosis of congenital cytomegalovirus infection by virus isolation from amniotic fluid (Weiner and Grose). 1990:163:1253-5
- Preterm delivery: a risk factor for retained placenta (Romero et al). 1990;163:823-5
- The relationship between maternal serum and amniotic fluid α-fetoprotein in women undergoing early amniocentesis (Brumfield et al). 1990;163:903-6
- Risk factors for perinatal group B streptococcal disease after amniotic fluid colonization (Silver et al). 1990;163: 19-25
- The stuck twin phenomenon: Ultrasonographic findings, pregnancy outcome, and management with serial amniocenteses (Mahony et al). 1990;163:1513-22
- Superiority of the four-quadrant sum over the single-deepest-pocket technique in ultrasonographic identification of abnormal amniotic fluid volumes (Moore). 1990;163:762-7

Amniotic fluid embolism; see Embolism, amniotic fluid Amphetamines

- The perinatal impact of cocaine, amphetamine, and opiate use detected by universal intrapartum screening (Gillogley et al). 1990;163:1535-42
- Prevalence of use of cocaine and other substances in an obstetric population (Matera et al). 1990;163:797-801

Analgesia, epidural

- Epidural analgesia and cesarean section for dystocia (Chestnut) (Letter); (Thorp and Parisi) (Reply). 1990;163:247-9
- Labor epidural analgesia and dystocia-related cesarean section (Downing and Knape). 1990;163:1096-7 (Letter)
- The local anesthetic dose is an important issue in evaluation of effects of epidural analgesia in nulliparous women (Puppa et al) (Letter); (Thorp) (Reply). 1990;163:701-3

Androgens

Discrepancy in the diagnoses of hydatidiform mole by macroscopic and microscopic findings and the deoxyribonucleic acid fingerprint method (Takahashi et al). 1990;163:112-3

Anemia

Is intrauterine transfusion associated with diminished fetal growth? (Utter et al). 1990;163:1781-4

Anemia, sickle cell

Liver histopathologic findings in women with sickle cell disease given prophylactic transfusion during pregnancy (Yeomans et al). 1990;163:958-64

Anencephaly

Anencephalics as organ donors (Van Assche). 1990;163:599-600

Anesthesia

- Can anesthetic-related maternal mortality be reduced? (Conklin). 1990;163:253-4 (Letter)
- A comparison of the effect of epidural, general, and no anesthesia on funic acid-base values by stage of labor and type of delivery (Shyken et al). 1990;163:802-7
- Effect of uterine contractility and maternal hypotension on prolonged decelerations after bupivacaine epidural anesthesia (Steiger and Nageotte). 1990;163:808-12

Effectiveness of 1% lidocaine dorsal penile nerve block in infant circumcision (Arnett et al). 1990;163:1074-80

Aneuploidy

Correlation of the testicular determinant factor sequence zinc finger Y with varying gonadal phenotypes in a series of 13 subjects with gonadal dysgenesis because of Y aneuploidy (Tho et al), 1990:163:1968-75

Aneurysm, cerebral; see Cerebral aneurysm Angiomatosis

Systemic cystic angiomatosis in pregnancy: a case presentation and review of the literature (Bardeguez et al). 1990:163:42-5

Angiotensin

Low-dose aspirin. II. Relationship of angiotensin II pressor responses, circulating eicosanoids, and pregnancy outcome (Brown et al). 1990;163:1853-61

Angiotensin binding sites; see Receptors, angiotensin

Anorexia nervosa

Infertility and eating disorders (Stewart et al). 1990;163:1196-9

Anoxia

The effect of maternal hyperoxia on behavioral activity in growth-retarded human fetuses (Gagnon et al). 1990:163:1894-9

Antibiotics

- Antibiotic therapy in preterm premature rupture of membranes: a randomized, prospective, double-blind trial (Johnston et al). 1990;163:743-7
- Cervicovaginal microflora and pregnancy outcome: results of a double-blind, placebo-controlled trial of erythromycin treatment (McGregor et al). 1990;163: 1580-91
- Placental transfer of cefazolin and piperacillin in pregnancies remote from term complicated by Rh isoimmunization (Brown et al). 1990;163:938-43

Antibodies

- Antiphospholipid antibodies and recurrent pregnancy loss: correlation between the activated partial thromboplastin time and antibodies against phosphatidylserine and cardiolipin (Rote et al). 1990;163:575-84
- Autologous antibodies eluted from membrane fragments in human ovarian epithelial neoplastic effusions. III. Cytotoxic potential in vitro and characterization of antigen(s) (Kutteh et al). 1990;163:1301-6
- A comparison of sperm antibody assays (Daru and Mathur). 1990:163:1622-9

Antibodies, antinuclear

Antinuclear antibodies in sera of patients with recurrent pregnancy wastage (Xu et al). 1990;163:1493-7

Antibodies, monoclonal

Epithelial cells from normal human endometrium express a tumor-associated glycoprotein (TAG-72) epitope in vitro (Osteen et al). 1990; 163:479-84

Antibody formation

- Antisperm antibodies in women undergoing intrauterine insemination (Goldberg et al). 1990;163:65-
- Digoxin-like immunoreactive factor and respiratory distress syndrome (Goodlin). 1990;163:1091 (Letter)
- Recurrent adverse pregnancy outcome and antiphospholipid antibodies (Reece et al). 1990;163:162-9 (Curr. dev.)

Antibody formation, animal

Immunoglobulin G fractions from patients with antiphospholipid antibodies cause fetal death in BALB/c mice: a

Antibody formation, animal-cont'd

model for autoimmune fetal loss (Branch et al). 1990;163:210-6

Anticardiolipin antibody; see Cardiolipins Antiestrogens; see Estrogen antagonists

Antigenic determinants

Epithelial cells from normal human endometrium express a tumor-associatea glycoprotein (TAG-72) epitope in vitro (Osteen et al). 1990;163:479-84

Antigens

- A comparison of sperm antibody assays (Daru and Mathur). 1990;163:1622-9
- Lymphocyte proliferative response to fertilization antigen in patients with antisperm antibodies (Naz et al). 1990;163:610-3

Antigens, neoplasm

- Autologous antibodies eluted from membrane fragments in human ovarian epithelial neoplastic effusions. III. Cytotoxic potential in vitro and characterization of antigen(s) (Kutteh et al). 1990;163:1301-6
- Flow cytometric quantitation of tumor-associated antigens in solid tumors (van Dam et al) (Letter); (Nozawa) (Reply). 1990;163:698-9

Antigens, tumor-associated, carbohydrate

- Distribution of CA 125 in embryonic tissues and adult derivatives of the fetal periderm (Hardardottir et al). 1990;163:1925-31
- One case of 45,X abortus with high CA 125 level (Check). 1990:163:1717 (Letter)
- Preoperative evaluation of serum CA 125, TAG 72, and CA 15-3 in patients with endometrial carcinoma (Soper et al). 1990;163:1204-9
- The prognostic significance of CA 125 half-life in patients with ovarian cancer who have received primary chemotherapy after surgical cytoreduction (Hunter et al). 1990;163:1164-7
- The use of serial CA 125 concentrations to monitor endometriosis in infertile women (Pittaway). 1990;163: 1032-7

Antihypertensive agents

National High Blood Pressure Education Program Working Group report on high blood pressure in pregnancy. 1990;163:1691-712 (Supplement)

Antineoplastic agents

Expression of P-glycoprotein in epithelial ovarian cancer: evaluation as a marker of multidrug resistance (Rubin et al). 1990;163:69-73

Antinuclear antibodies; see Antibodies, antinuclear Antioxidants

Smoking and the antioxidant ascorbic acid: plasma, leukocyte, and cervicovaginal cell concentrations in normal healthy women (Basu et al). 1990;163:1948-52

Antiphosphatidylserine antibody; see Phosphatidylserines Antiphospholipid antibodies; see Phospholipids

Antiprogesterone; see Mifepristone

Antiprogesterone, animal; see Receptors, progesterone, animal

Antisperm antibodies; see Spermatozoa

Antithrombin III, deficiency

Emergency treatment with recombinant tissue plasminogen activator of pulmonary embolism in a pregnant woman with antithrombin III deficiency (Baudo et al). 1990;163:1274-5

Aorta, descending; see Aorta, thoracic

Aorta, thoracic

Blood flow velocity and pulsatile diameter changes in the

fetal descending aorta: a longitudinal study (Stale et al). 1990;163:26-9

Apgar score

Comparison of umbilical artery pH and 5-minute Apgar score in the low-birth-weight and very-low-birth-weight infant (Stark et al). 1990;163:818-23

Apocrine glands

Distribution of CA 125 in embryonic tissues and adult derivatives of the fetal periderm (Hardardottir et al). 1990;163:1925-31

Argipressin

Role of vasopressin in mediation of fetal cardiovascular responses to acute hypoxia (Piacquadio et al). 1990;163:1294-300

Aromatase

Inhibition of aromatase activity by 8-bromo-cyclic adenosine monophosphate in cultured first-trimester human trophoblast (Rodway et al). 1990;163:1546-51

Arteriovenous fistula

In utero detection of cardiac failure from an aneurysm of the vein of Galen (Jeanty et al). 1990;163:50-1

Ascites, fetal

Antenatal spontaneous perforation of the extrahepatic biliary tree (Chilukuri et al). 1990;163:1201-2

Ascorbic acid

Smoking and the antioxidant ascorbic acid: plasma, leukocyte, and cervicovaginal cell concentrations in normal healthy women (Basu et al). 1990;163:1948-52

Asphyxia, fetal; see Fetal anoxia

Asphyxia neonatorum

What is birth asphyxia? (Clark and Quirk) (Letter); (Thorp) (Reply). 1990;163:1367-8

Aspirin

- Low-dose aspirin. II. Relationship of angiotensin II pressor responses, circulating eicosanoids, and pregnancy outcome (Brown et al). 1990;163:1853-61
- National High Blood Pressure Education Program Working Group report on high blood pressure in pregnancy. 1990;163:1691-712 (Supplement)

Atherosclerosis

- Effects of oral contraceptives on lipid metabolism (Gevers Leuven et al). 1990;163:1410-3 (Supplement)
- Oral contraceptives, lipoproteins, and atherosclerosis (Adams et al). 1990;163:1388-92 (Supplement)
- Role of plasma lipoproteins in the pathogenesis of atherosclerotic disease, with special reference to sex hormone effects (Tikkanen). 1990;163:296-304 (Supplement)

Atrial natriuretic factor; see Natriuretic peptides, atrial Autoantibodies

Association between autoantibodies and unexplained infertility unproved (Maier) (Letter); (Taylor and Campbell) (Reply). 1990;163:243

Autogenic masculinization; see Self medication

Autoimmune diseases

Antiphospholipid antibodies and recurrent pregnancy loss: correlation between the activated partial thromboplastin time and antibodies against phosphatidylserine and cardiolipin (Rote et al). 1990;163:575-84

Autoimmunity, animal

Immunoglobulin G fractions from patients with antiphospholipid antibodies cause fetal death in BALB/c mice: a model for autoimmune fetal loss (Branch et al). 1990;163:210-6

Autologous blood transfusion; see Blood transfusion, autologous

Automatic data processing

Blood pressure measured telemetrically from home throughout pregnancy (Mooney et al). 1990;163:30-6

F

Bacterial infections

Antenatal microbiologic and maternal risk factors associated with prematurity (McGregor et al). 1990;163:1465-73

Bacterial vaginosis: diagnostic and pathogenetic findings during topical clindamycin therapy (Livengood et al). 1990:163:515-20

Cervicovaginal microflora and pregnancy outcome: results of a double-blind, placebo-controlled trial of erythromycin treatment (McGregor et al). 1990;163:1580-91

A follow-up study of methods of contraception, sexual activity, and rates of trichomoniasis, candidiasis, and bacterial vaginosis (Barbone et al). 1990;163:510-4

In vitro inhibition of esterase activity in amniotic fluid: comparison with bacterial cultures (Hoskins et al). 1990:163:1944-7

Bacterial infections, animal

A rabbit model for bacteria-induced preterm pregnancy loss (Dombroski et al). 1990;163:1938-43

Behavior, fetus

Human fetal foramen ovale flow velocity waveforms relative to behavioral states in normal term pregnancy (van Eyck et al), 1990:163:1239-42

Vibroacoustic stimulation and fetal behavioral state in normal term human pregnancy (Devoe et al). 1990;163:1156-61

Behavior, infant

The association of intrapartum asphyxia in the mature fetus with newborn behavior (Low et al). 1990;163:1131-5

Correlations between antepartum maternal metabolism and newborn behavior (Rizzo et al). 1990;163:1458-64

Beta-adrenergic receptor blockaders; see Adrenergic beta receptor blockaders

17β-estradiol; see Estradiol

Bias

Ascertainment bias in diabetic outcome data (FitzSimmons and Davidson) (Letter); (Damm and Mølsted-Pedersen) (Reply). 1990;163:682-3

Biliary tract

Antenatal spontaneous perforation of the extrahepatic biliary tree (Chilukuri et al). 1990;163:1201-2

Biophysical assessment; see Fetal monitoring Biopsy

Preembryo biopsy and analysis of blastomeres by in situ hybridization (Grifo et al). 1990;163:2013-9

Preventing cervical conization by achieving satisfactory colposcopy with hygroscopic cervical dilators (Stern et al). 1990;163:176-7

Second-trimester placental biopsy for rapid fetal karyotyping (Cameron et al). 1990;163:931-4

Birth weight

The effect of physical activity during pregnancy on preterm delivery and birth weight (Klebanoff et al). 1990:163:1450-6

The effect of race on the relationship between fetal death and altered fetal growth (Ferguson and Myers). 1990;163:1222-30

Neonatal morphometrics after endurance exercise during pregnancy (Clapp and Capeless). 1990;163:1805-11 Prognosis for twins with birth weight <1500 gm: the impact of cesarean section in relation to fetal presentation (Rydhström). 1990;163:528-33

Ultrasonographic fetal weight estimation by an integrated computer-assisted system: Can each laboratory improve its accuracy? (Thompson et al). 1990;163:986-95

Bladder

The effect of large uterine fibroids on urinary bladder function symptoms (Langer et al). 1990;163:1139-41

Blastomeres

Preembryo biopsy and analysis of blastomeres by in situ hybridization (Grifo et al). 1990;163:2013-9

Bleeding, first-trimester; see Abortion, threatened Blood, radiation effects

Hyperkalemia secondary to irradiation of packed red blood cells: possible effects with intravascular fetal transfusion (Thorp et al). 1990;163:607-9

Blood coagulation

Clinical aspects of the relationship between oral contraceptives and abnormalities of the hemostatic system: relation to the development of cardiovascular disease (Kelleher). 1990;163:392-5 (Supplement)

Comparative studies of 30 µg ethinyl estradiol combined with gestodene and desogestrel on blood coagulation, fibrinolysis, and platelets (Daly and Bonnar). 1990;163:430-7 (Supplement)

Disorders of the hemostatic system and the risk of the development of thrombotic and cardiovascular diseases: limitations of laboratory diagnosis (Kluft). 1990;163:305-12 (Supplement)

Effects of long-term gestodene-containing oral contraceptive administration on hemostasis (Abbate et al). 1990;163:424-9 (Supplement)

Effects of newer oral contraceptives on the inhibition of coagulation and fibrinolysis in relation to dosage and type of steroid (Jespersen et al). 1990;163:396-403 (Supplement)

Enhanced generation and resolution of fibrin in women above the age of 30 years using oral contraceptives low in estrogen (Gram et al). 1990;163:438-42 (Supplement)

Hemostasis profile in women taking low-dose oral contraceptives (David et al). 1990;163:420-3 (Supplement)

Influence of oral contraceptives on coagulation tests in native blood and plasma (Kunz et al). 1990;163:417-20 (Supplement)

Metabolic changes during the normal menstrual cycle: a longitudinal study (Lebech et al). 1990;163:414-6 (Supplement)

Metabolic changes during treatment with two different progestogens (Refn et al). 1990;163:374-7 (Supplement)

Blood coagulation disorders

Disorders of the hemostatic system and the risk of the development of thrombotic and cardiovascular diseases: limitations of laboratory diagnosis (Kluft). 1990;163:305-12 (Supplement)

Blood flow velocity

Blood flow velocity and pulsatile diameter changes in the fetal descending aorta: a longitudinal study (Stale et al).

Human fetal foramen ovale flow velocity waveforms relative to behavioral states in normal term pregnancy (van Eyck et al). 1990;163:1239-42

Blood gas analysis

Relationship of fetal biophysical profile and blood gas values

Blood gas analysis-cont'd

at cordocentesis in severely growth-retarded fetuses (Ribbert et al). 1990;163:569-71

Blood platelet disorders

Responsibility expands to extended family members (Saving et al). 1990;163:1369-70 (Letter)

Blood platelets

Changes in platelet angiotensin II binding sites associated with the human menstrual cycle (Baker et al). 1990:163:175-6

Comparative studies of 30 µg ethinyl estradiol combined with gestodene and desogestrel on blood coagulation, fibrinolysis, and platelets (Daly and Bonnar). 1990;163:430-7 (Supplement)

Cordocentesis and immune thrombocytopenia—continued (Weiner). 1990;163:1371-2 (Letter)

Hemostasis profile in women taking low-dose oral contraceptives (David et al). 1990;163:420-3 (Supplement)

Blood pressure

Fetal umbilical artery Doppler response to graded maternal aerobic exercise and subsequent maternal mean arterial blood pressure: predictive value for pregnancy-induced hypertension (Hume et al). 1990;163:826-9

Low-dose aspirin. II. Relationship of angiotensin II pressor responses, circulating eicosanoids, and pregnancy outcome (Brown et al). 1990;163:1853-61

Blood pressure, animal

Does the umbilical artery systolic/diastolic ratio reflect flow or acidosis? (Copel et al). 1990;163:751-6

Blood pressure determination

Blood pressure measured telemetrically from home throughout pregnancy (Mooney et al). 1990;163:30-6

Blood transfusion

Liver histopathologic findings in women with sickle cell disease given prophylactic transfusion during pregnancy (Yeomans et al). 1990;163:958-64

Blood transfusion, autologous

A reappraisal of the need for autologous blood donation in the obstetric patient (Andres et al). 1990;163:1551-3

Blood transfusion, intrauterine

Acute fetal hemodynamic alterations after intrauterine transfusion for treatment of severe red cell alloimmunization (Moise et al), 1990;163:776-84

Continuing controversy in alloimmune thrombocytopenia: fetal hyperimmunoglobulinemia fails to prevent thrombocytopenia (Nicolini et al). 1990;163:1144-6

Effects of intravascular fetal blood transfusion on fetal intracardiac Doppler velocity waveforms (Rizzo et al). 1990;163:1231-8

Hyperkalemia secondary to irradiation of packed red blood cells: possible effects with intravascular fetal transfusion (Thorp et al). 1990;163:607-9

Is intrauterine transfusion associated with diminished fetal growth? (Utter et al). 1990;163:1781-4

Blood viscosity, animal

Hypoxic acidemia, hyperviscosity, and maternal hypertension do not affect the umbilical arterial velocity waveform in fetal sheep (Morrow et al). 1990;163:1313-20

Blood volume

Interrelationship between atrial natriuretic factor concentrations and acute volume expansion in pregnant and nonpregnant women (Hatjis et al). 1990;163:45-50

Body habitus; see Body mass index

Body mass index

Glucose tolerance in pregnancy: ethnic variation and influence of body habitus (Green et al). 1990;163:86-92

Body weight

The effect of adjusting maternal serum α-fetoprotein levels for maternal weight in pregnancies with fetal open spina bifida (Johnson et al). 1990;163:9-11

Bone density

The relationship between plasma estradiol and the increase in bone density in postmenopausal women after treatment with subcutaneous hormone implants (Studd et al). 1990;163:1474-9

Bone loss, age-related; see Osteoporosis

Books

Books received. 1990;163:713, 2031

Brain

Assessment of cerebral hemodynamics in pregnant women by internal carotid artery pulsed Doppler velocimetry (Ikeda and Mori). 1990;163:494-8

Long-term maternal-fetal exposure to high-low insulin concentrations alter liver but not brain insulin receptors (Devaskar et al). 1990;163:1350-6

Breakthrough bleeding; see Uterine hemorrhage

Breast diseases

Breast diagnostics in clinical gynecology (Cross) (Letter); (Gleicher) (Reply). 1990;163:686-7

Breast disease programs and mammography training (Dodd and McLelland) (Letter); (Gleicher) (Reply). 1990: 163:689-91

Breast milk; see Milk, human

Breast neoplasms

Oral contraceptives and breast cancer (Schlesselman). 1990;163:1379-87 (Supplement)

Prevalence and determinants of estrogen replacement therapy in elderly women (Cauley et al). 1990;163: 1438-44

Breech presentation

Pelvimetry by magnetic resonance imaging in breech presentation (van Loon et al). 1990;163:1256-60

Vaginal breech delivery: a five-year prospective evaluation of a protocol using computed tomographic pelvimetry (Christian et al). 1990;163:848-55

Broad ligament

Papillary cystadenoma of the broad ligament in von Hippel-Lindau disease (Korn et al). 1990;163:596-8

Bromocriptine

Acromegaly first diagnosed in pregnancy: the role of bromocriptine therapy (Yap et al). 1990;163:477-8

Bulimia

Infertility and eating disorders (Stewart et al). 1990;163:1196-9

Bupivacaine

Effect of uterine contractility and maternal hypotension on prolonged decelerations after bupivacaine epidural anesthesia (Steiger and Nageotte). 1990;163:808-12

(

CA 15-3; see Autigens, tumor-associated, carbohydrate CA 125; see Antigens, tumor-associated, carbohydrate Calcinosis

Prenatal diagnosis of fetal intracranial calcifications (Koga et al). 1990;163:1543-5

Calcium

Calcium supplementation during pregnancy may reduce preterm delivery in high-risk populations (Villar and Repke). 1990;163:1124-31

National High Blood Pressure Education Program Working Group report on high blood pressure in pregnancy. 1990;163:1691-712 (Supplement) Relationship between plasma calcium fractions, other bonerelated variables, and serum follicle-stimulating hormone levels in premenopausal, perimenopausal, and postmenopausal women (Nordin et al). 1990;163:140-5

Calcium channel blockers

Effects of magnesium and isradipine on contractile activation induced by the thromboxane A₂ analog U46619 in human uteroplacental arteries in term pregnancy (Skajaa et al). 1990; 163:1323-33

Candidiasis, vulvovaginal

A follow-up study of methods of contraception, sexual activity, and rates of trichomoniasis, candidiasis, and bacterial vaginosis (Barbone et al). 1990;163:510-4

Captopril

Maternal and uteroplacental hemodynamic effects of chronic captopril in the hypertensive, term-pregnant rat (Mabie et al). 1990;163:1861-7

Carbohydrates, metabolism

Clinical aspects of the relationship between oral contraceptives, abnormalities in carbohydrate metabolism, and the development of cardiovascular disease (Gaspard and Lefebyre). 1990;163:334-43 (Supplement)

Effect of low-dose oral contraceptives on carbohydrate and lipid metabolism in women with recent gestational diabetes: results of a controlled, randomized, prospective study (Kjos et al). 1990;163:1822-7

Effects of oral contraceptives on carbohydrate and lipid metabolisms in a healthy population: the Telecom Study (Simon et al). 1990;163:382-7 (Supplement)

Interrelations between carbohydrates, lipids, and the hemostatic system in relation to the risk of thrombotic and cardiovascular disease (Juhan-Vague and Vague). 1990;163:313-5 (Supplement)

Low-dose oral contraceptives and carbohydrate metabolism (Godsland et al). 1990;163:348-53 (Supplement)

Mechanism of action of oral contraceptives on carbohydrate metabolism at the cellular level (Skouby et al). 1990;163:343-8 (Supplement)

Carbon dioxide laser surgery; see Laser surgery

Carcinogens; see also Teratogens

Ovarian granulosa cell tumorigenesis in SWR-derived F1 hybrid mice: preneoplastic follicular abnormality and malignant disease progression (Tennent et al). 1990;163:625-34

Carcinoma

Autologous antibodies eluted from membrane fragments in human ovarian epithelial neoplastic effusions. III. Cytotoxic potential in vitro and characterization of antigen(s) (Kutteh et al). 1990;163:1301-6

Collagen metabolism in gynecologic patients: changes in the concentration of the aminoterminal propeptide of type III procollagen in serum (Puistola et al). 1990;163:1276-81

Invasive carcinoma of the vulva (Cavanagh et al). 1990:163:1007-15

Preoperative evaluation of serum CA 125, TAG 72, and CA 15-3 in patients with endometrial carcinoma (Soper et al). 1990;163:1204-9

Carcinoma, ovarian; see Ovarian neoplasms

Cardiac output

Acute fetal hemodynamic alterations after intrauterine transfusion for treatment of severe red cell alloimmunization (Moise et al). 1990;163:776-84

Measurement of cardiac output by impedance technique (Easterling and Benedetti). 1990;163:1104-6 (Letter)

Measurement of cardiac output with impedance cardiography (Lechner). 1990;163:1096 (Letter)

Cardiac-placental connection; see Fetal heart

Cardiography, impedance

Measurement of cardiac output by impedance technique (Easterling and Benedetti). 1990;163:1104-6 (Letter)

Measurement of cardiac output with impedance cardiography (Lechner). 1990;163:1096 (Letter)

Cardiolipins

Antiphospholipid antibodies and recurrent pregnancy loss: correlation between the activated partial thromboplastin time and antibodies against phosphatidylserine and cardiolipin (Rote et al). 1990;163:575-84

Recurrent adverse pregnancy outcome and antiphospholipid antibodies (Reece et al). 1990;163:162-9 (Curr. dev.)

Cardiomyopathy, congestive

Ritodrine infusion and cardiomyopathy (Caritis) (Letter); (Blickstein) (Reply). 1990;163:254-6

Cardiopulmonary bypass

Sinusoidal fetal heart rate pattern during cardiopulmonary bypass (Burke et al). 1990;163:17-8

Successful treatment of postpartum shock caused by amniotic fluid embolism with cardiopulmonary bypass and pulmonary artery thromboembolectomy (Esposito et al). 1990:163:572-4

Cardiovascular complications of pregnancy; see Pregnancy complications, cardiovascular

Cardiovascular diseases, complications

Clinical aspects of the relationship between oral contraceptives, abnormalities in carbohydrate metabolism, and the development of cardiovascular disease (Gaspard and Lefebyre). 1990;163:334-43 (Supplement)

Clinical aspects of the relationship between oral contraceptives and abnormalities of the hemostatic system: relation to the development of cardiovascular disease (Kelleher). 1990;163:392-5 (Supplement)

Interrelations between carbohydrates, lipids, and the hemostatic system in relation to the risk of thrombotic and cardiovascular disease (Juhan-Vague and Vague). 1990;163:313-5 (Supplement)

Some aspects of the relationship between oral contraceptives, lipid abnormalities, and cardiovascular disease (Samsioe and Mattsson). 1990;163:354-8 (Supplement)

Cardiovascular diseases, diagnosis

Disorders of the hemostatic system and the risk of the development of thrombotic and cardiovascular diseases: limitations of laboratory diagnosis (Kluft). 1990;163:305-12 (Supplement)

Cardiovascular diseases, epidemiology

An epidemiologic survey of cardiovascular disease in women taking oral contraceptives (Thorogood and Vessey). 1990;163:274-81 (Supplement)

Past use of oral contraceptives and cardiovascular disease: a meta-analysis in the context of the Nurses' Health Study (Stampfer et al). 1990;163:285-91 (Supplement)

Cardiovascular diseases, mortality

Cardiovascular death among women under 40 years of age using low-estrogen oral contraceptives and intrauterine devices in Finland from 1975 to 1984 (Hirvonen and Idänpään-Heikkilä). 1990;163:281-4 (Supplement)

Cardiovascular system

Impairment of glucose tolerance: mechanism of action and impact on the cardiovascular system (Beck-Nielsen et al). 1990;163:292-5 (Supplement)

Cardiovascular system, animal

Progesterone increases cardiovascular toxicity to cocaine in nonpregnant ewes (Plessinger and Woods). 1990;163:1659-64

Carotid artery, internal

Assessment of cerebral hemodynamics in pregnant women by internal carotid artery pulsed Doppler velocimetry (Ikeda and Mori). 1990;163:494-8

Carrier state

HBcAg identification in the placental cytotypes of symptom-free HBsAg-carrier mothers: a study with the immunoperoxidase method (Lucifora et al). 1990; 163:235-9

Catechol estrogens

Formation, metabolism, and physiologic importance of catecholestrogens (Ball and Knuppen). 1990;163:2163-70 (Symposium)

Catecholamines

Neuromodulatory regulation of gonadotropin-releasing hormone pulsatile discharge in women (Jaffe et al). 1990;163:1727-31 (Supplement)

Catheterization

Alteration of 24-hour rhythms in myometrial activity in the chronically catheterized pregnant rhesus monkey after a 6-hour shift in the light-dark cycle (Figueroa et al). 1990;163:648-54

Catheters, indwelling

Ultrasonographic guidance for central venous access (Greenspoon) (Letter); (Lee) (Reply). 1990;163: 252

Caucasoid race

The effect of race on the relationship between fetal death and altered fetal growth (Ferguson and Myers). 1990;163:1222-30

Cefazolin

Placental transfer of cefazolin and piperacillin in pregnancies remote from term complicated by Rh isoimmunization (Brown et al). 1990;163:938-43

Cefotetan

Cefotetan and the lack of associated bleeding (Martens and Faro) (Letter); (Briggs et al) (Reply). 1990;163: 251-2

Cell division

Proliferative and antiproliferative effects of interferon-γ and tumor necrosis factor-α on cell lines derived from cervical and ovarian malignancies (Mutch et al). 1990;163:1920-4

Cell growth; see Cell division

Cell-mediated immunity; see Immunity, cellular
Cell surface glycoproteins: see Membrane glycoprote

Cell surface glycoproteins; see Membrane glycoproteins Cells, cultured

Comparison of norethindrone and medroxyprogesterone acetate with natural progesterone and estradiol in stimulating prolactin production from cultured endometrial stromal cells (Levin et al). 1990;163: 1939-8

Evidence of a role for protein kinase C in epidermal growth factor—induced prostaglandin $\rm E_2$ synthesis in amnion cells (Kniss et al). 1990;163:1883-90

Inhibition of aromatase activity by 8-bromo-cyclic adenosine monophosphate in cultured first-trimester human trophoblast (Rodway et al). 1990;163:1546-51

Central venous pressure

Ultrasonographic guidance for central venous access (Greenspoon) (Letter); (Lee) (Reply). 1990;163: 252

Cerclage; see Pregnancy, prolonged Cerclage, cervical; see Cervical incompetence

Cerebral aneurysm

In utero detection of cardiac failure from an aneurysm of the vein of Galen (Jeanty et al). 1990;163:50-1

Cerebral circulation; see Brain

Cerebral palsy

Cerebral palsy and intrapartum fetal acidemia (Goodlin) (Letter); (Dennis et al) (Reply). 1990;163:266-7

Prognosis for twins with birth weight <1500 gm: the impact of cesarean section in relation to fetal presentation (Rydhström). 1990;163:528-33

Cerebral veins

In utero detection of cardiac failure from an aneurysm of the vein of Galen (Jeanty et al). 1990;163:50-1

Cerebrovascular disorders

Past use of oral contraceptives and cardiovascular disease: a meta-analysis in the context of the Nurses' Health Study (Stampfer et al). 1990;163:285-91 (Supplement)

Cervical cerclage; see Cervical incompetence

Cervical conization; see Biopsy

Cervical dilators; see Surgical instruments

Cervical incompetence

The Shirodkar operation: a reappraisal (Frieden et al). 1990;163:830-3

Cervical pregnancy; see Pregnancy, ectopic Cervical ripening; see Cervix uteri; Labor, induced

Cervix mucus

Antisperm antibodies in women undergoing intrauterine insemination (Goldberg et al). 1990; 163:65-8

Cervix neoplasms

Cervical cancer: Role for progesterone during pregnancy and contraception? (Stendahl and Rogo). 1990;163:685-6 (Letter)

Proliferative and antiproliferative effects of interferon- γ and tumor necrosis factor- α on cell lines derived from cervical and ovarian malignancies (Mutch et al). 1990;163:1920-4

Smoking and the antioxidant ascorbic acid: plasma, leukocyte, and cervicovaginal cell concentrations in normal healthy women (Basu et al). 1990;163:1948-52

Successful conservative management of primary nonmetastatic cervical choriocarcinoma (Ben-Chetrit et al). 1990;163:1161-3

Trend of cervical cancer in Jewish women (Baruch and Menczer) (Letter); (Glezerman et al) (Reply). 1990;163:703-4

The use of in situ hybridization to show human papillomavirus deoxyribonucleic acid in metastatic cancer cells within lymph nodes (Lewandowski et al). 1990;163:1333-7

Cervix uteri

Conservative management of cervical pregnancy with subsequent fertility (Ayromlooi) (Letter); (Bachus) (Reply). 1990;163:1093-5

Modified laparoscopy for monitoring transcervical surgery (Lin and Iwata). 1990;163:243-4 (Letter)

Morphologic study of changes of collagenous tissue in the amnion and cervix during prostaglandin-induced abortion and delivery (Manabe and Yoshida). 1990; 163:52-6

Prediction of risk for preterm delivery by ultrasonographic measurement of cervical length (Andersen et al). 1990;163:859-67

Preventing cervical conization by achieving satisfactory col-

poscopy with hygroscopic cervical dilators (Stern et al). 1990;163:176-7

Role of hormones in cervical ripening (Sert). 1990;163:705-7 (Letter)

Cervix uteri, animal

Effect of intravaginal application of prostaglandin E₂ gel on the mechanical properties of the ovine cervix uteri at term (Owiny and Fitzpatrick). 1990;163:657-60

Cesarean section

Catastrophic complications of previous cesarean section (Chazotte and Cohen). 1990;163:738-42

Epidural analgesia and cesarean section for dystocia (Chestnut) (Letter); (Thorp and Parisi) (Reply). 1990;163:247-9

Extensive vulvar and vaginal varicella necessitating abdominal delivery (Sites et al). 1990;163:1630-1

Fetal gastroschisis and omphalocele: Is cesarean section the best mode of delivery? (Lewis et al). 1990;163: 773-5

Fetal heart rate monitoring during cesarean section (Dunn) (Letter); (Petrikovsky et al) (Reply). 1990;163:253

The incidence of significant fetomaternal hemorrhage in patients undergoing cesarean section (Feldman et al). 1990;163:855-8

Labor epidural analgesia and dystocia-related cesarean section (Downing and Knape). 1990;163:1096-7 (Letter)

Prognosis for twins with birth weight <1500 gm: the impact of cesarean section in relation to fetal presentation (Rydhström), 1990;163:528-33

Reducing cesarean sections at a teaching hospital (Sanchez-Ramos et al). 1990;163:1081-8

Safe motherhood: Cesarean section or symphysiotomy? (van Roosmalen). 1990;163:1-4 (Clin. opinion)

Surgical staples in cesarean section: a randomized controlled trial (Villeneuve et al). 1990;163:1641-6

Ultrasonographic evaluation of uteroplacental blood flow patterns of abnormally located and adherent placentas (Guy et al). 1990;163:723-7

Vaginal birth after abdominal delivery (Thorp and Bowes). 1990;163:1101-2 (Letter)

Vaginal birth after cesarean section: an appraisal of the reappraisal (Flamm) (Letter); (Yetman) (Reply). 1990;163:691-2

Chemotherapy

Expression of P-glycoprotein in epithelial ovarian cancer: evaluation as a marker of multidrug resistance (Rubin et al). 1990;163:69-73

Chest wall; see Thorax

Chickenpox

Extensive vulvar and vaginal varicella necessitating abdominal delivery (Sites et al). 1990;163:1630-1

Chorioamnionitis

Amniotic fluid glucose concentration: a rapid and simple method for the detection of intraamniotic infection in preterm labor (Romero et al). 1990;163:968-74

In vitro inhibition of esterase activity in amniotic fluid: comparison with bacterial cultures (Hoskins et al). 1990:163:1944-7

Perinatal survival with expectant management of midtrimester rupture of membranes (Major and Kitzmiller). 1990;163:838-44

Preterm delivery: a risk factor for retained placenta (Romero et al). 1990;163:823-5

Secretion of phospholipases by bacterial pathogens may initiate preterm labor (Bennett et al). 1990;163:241-2 (Letter)

Choriocarcinoma

Isoiation and characterization of the gene from a human genome encoding 17β-estradiol dehydrogenase: a comparison of Jar and BeWo choriocarcinoma cell lines (Long et al). 1990;163:1976-81

Successful conservative management of primary nonmetastatic cervical choriocarcinoma (Ben-Chetrit et al). 1990;163:1161-3

Chorion

Cases with ruptured membranes that "reseal" (Johnson et al). 1990;163:1024-32

Spontaneous infarction of placental chorioangioma and associated regression of hydrops fetalis (Chazotte et al). 1990;163:1180-1

Chorionic gonadotropins; see Gonadotropins, chorionic Chorionic villi sampling

Antenatal diagnosis of molybdenum cofactor deficiency (George et al). 1990;163:1203-4

Detection of congenital toxoplasmosis by chorionic villus sampling and early amniocentesis (Foulon et al). 1990;163:1511-3

Direct analysis of uncultured cytotrophoblastic cells from second- and third-trimester placentas: an accurate and rapid method for detection of fetal chromosome abnormalities (Shulman et al). 1990;163:1606-9

An evaluation of the chorionic villus sampling learning curve (Silver et al). 1990;163:917-22

Postmortem chorionic villus sampling is a better method for cytogenetic evaluation of early fetal loss than culture of abortus material (Johnson et al). 1990;163: 1505-10

Second-trimester placental Liopsy for rapid fetal karyotyping (Cameron et al). 1990;163:931-4

Transcervical chorionic villus sampling and amniocentesis: a comparison of reliability, culture findings, and fetal outcome (Ferguson et al). 1990:163:926-31

Chromosome abnormalities

The association of single umbilical artery with cytogenetically abnormal pregnancies (Saller et al). 1990; 163-999.5

Cytogenetic uncertainties surrounding the fragile X in Martin-Bell syndrome (Sindwani and Verma). 1990;163:1713-4 (Letter)

Direct analysis of uncultured cytotrophoblastic cells from second- and third-trimester placentas: an accurate and rapid method for detection of fetal chromosome abnormalities (Shulman et al). 1990;163:1606-9

Placental histology in fetuses between 18 and 23 weeks' gestation with abnormal karyotype (Kuhlmann et al). 1990;163:1264-70

Ultrasonographic detection of the second-trimester fetus with trisomy 18 and trisomy 21 (Ginsberg et al). 1990;163:1186-90

Chronic renal disease; see Kidney failure, chronic

Cigarette smoking; see Smoking

Circadian rhythm

Alteration of 24-hour rhythms in myometrial activity in the chronically catheterized pregnant rhesus monkey after a 6-hour shift in the light-dark cycle (Figueroa et al). 1990;163:648-54

Circumcision

Effectiveness of 1% lidocaine dorsal penile nerve block in infant circumcision (Arnett et al). 1990;163:1074-80

Cisplatin

The prognostic significance of CA 125 half-life in patients with ovarian cancer who have received primary chemo-

Cisplatin-cont'd

therapy after surgical cytoreduction (Hunter et al). 1990;163:1164-7

Clindamycin

Bacterial vaginosis: diagnostic and pathogenetic findings during topical clindamycin therapy (Livengood et al). 1990;163:515-20

Clindamycin dosage scheduling for acute pelvic infection (Chatwani et al). 1990;163:240 (Letter)

Clinical opinion

Clinical opinion. 1990;163:1-8, 447-52, 1111-9, 1421-9

Clinical studies; see Evaluation studies

Clomiphene

Luteal insufficiency: correlation between endometrial dating-and integrated progesterone output in clomiphene citrate—induced cycles (Hecht et al). 1990;163:1986-91

Clonidine

Effects of clonidine on breathing movements and electrocortical activity in the fetal lamb (Bamford et al). 1990;163:661-8

Clostridiopeptidase A

Changes in active and latent collagenase in human placenta around the time of parturition (Rajabi et al). 1990:163:499-503

Closure, surgical; see Surgery, operative

Cocaine

Cocaine effects on fetal behavioral state (Tabor and Soffici) (Letter); (Hume) (Reply). 1990;163:1364-5

Cocaine-related maternal death (Burkett et al). 1990;163:40-1

Lack of specific placental abnormality associated with cocaine use (Gilbert et al). 1990;163:998-9

Metabolism of cocaine by human placentas: implications for fetal exposure (Roe et al). 1990;163:715-8

The perinatal impact of cocaine, amphetamine, and opiate use detected by universal intrapartum screening (Gillogley et al). 1990;163:1535-42

Prevalence of use of cocaine and other substances in an obstetric population (Matera et al). 1990;163:797-801

Progesterone increases cardiovascular toxicity to cocaine in nonpregnant ewes (Plessinger and Woods). 1990;163:1659-64

The relationship of cocaine use to syphilis and human immunodeficiency virus infections among inner city parturient women (Minkoff et al). 1990;163:521-6

Rupture of unscarred uterus in primigravid woman in association with cocaine abuse (Gonsoulin et al). 1990;163:526-7

Coitus

Hemoperitoneum as a result of coital injury without associated vaginal injury (McColgin et al). 1990;163:1503-5

Collage

Collagen metabolism in gynecologic patients: changes in the concentration of the aminoterminal propeptide of type III procollagen in serum (Puistola et al). 1990;163:1276-81

Morphologic study of changes of collagenous tissue in the amnion and cervix during prostaglandin-induced abortion and delivery (Manabe and Yoshida). 1990;163:52-6

Collagenase; see Clostridiopeptidase A

Colonic neoplasms

Colon cancer in pregnancy with elevated maternal serum α-fetoprotein level at presentation (Gonsoulin et al). 1990;163:1172-3

Colony-stimulating factor

Lymphokine production during term human pregnancy:

differences between peripheral leukocytes and decidual cells (Dudley et al). 1990;163:1890-3

Color flow Doppler; see Flowmeters

Colposcopy

Colposcopy in diethylstilbestrol-exposed offspring (Gimbel) (Letter); (Helmerhorst) (Reply). 1990;163:703

Preventing cervical conization by achieving satisfactory colposcopy with hygroscopic cervical dilators (Stern et al). 1990;163:176-7

Combination chemotherapy; see Drug therapy, combination Computed tomography; see Tomography, x-ray computed Computer-assisted diagnosis; see Diagnosis, computer-assisted

Conception; see Fertilization

Congenital abnormalities; see Abnormalities

Congenital cytomegalovirus infection; see Cytomegaloviruses

Congenital infection; see Infection, congenital

Congenital toxoplasmosis; see Toxoplasmosis, congenital Consensus development statement

Consensus development statement. 1990;163:1689-712

Consultants

Consultants for the American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology, September 1, 1989 — August 31, 1990. 1990;163:1771-80

Contraception

Cervical cancer: Role for progesterone during pregnancy and contraception? (Stendahl and Rogo). 1990;163:685-6 (Letter)

Contraception and ectopic pregnancy risk (Franks et al). 1990;163:1120-3

Contraception, immunologic

Lymphocyte proliferative response to fertilization antigen in patients with antisperm antibodies (Naz et al). 1990:163:610-3

Contraceptives, oral

Binding of oral contraceptive progestogens to serum proteins and cytoplasmic receptor (Juchem and Pollow). 1990;163:2171-83 (Symposium)

Clinical acceptability of monophasic gestodene (Düsterberg and Brill). 1990;163:1398-403 (Supplement)

Effect of low-dose oral contraceptives on carbohydrate and lipid metabolism in women with recent gestational diabetes: results of a controlled, randomized, prospective study (Kjos et al). 1990;163:1822-7

Effects of oral contraceptives on lipid metabolism (Gevers Leuven et al). 1990;163:1410-3 (Supplement)

Factors affecting the enterohepatic circulation of oral contraceptive steroids (Orme and Back). 1990;163:2146-52 (Symposium)

First European Conference on Sex Steroids and Metabolism: introductory remarks (Jespersen et al). 1990;163:273 (Supplement)

A follow-up study of methods of contraception, sexual activity, and rates of trichomoniasis, candidiasis, and bacterial vaginosis (Barbone et al). 1990;163: 510-4

Formation, metabolism, and physiologic importance of catecholestrogens (Ball and Knuppen). 1990;163:2163-70 (Symposium)

Gastrointestinal disease and oral contraception (Hanker). 1990;163:2204-7 (Symposium)

Gastrointestinal metabolism of contraceptive steroids (Back et al). 1990;163:2138-45 (Symposium)

Influence of oral contraceptives on drug therapy (Teichmann). 1990;163:2208-13 (Symposium)

- Inhibition of oral contraceptive steroid-metabolizing enzymes by steroids and drugs (Guengerich). 1990;163: 2159-63 (Symposium)
- Inhibition of ovulation by low-dose monophasic contraceptive containing gesto/lene (Thomas and Vankrieken). 1990;163:1404-9 (Supplement)
- Interactions with oral contraceptives (Fotherby). 1990;163:2153-9 (Symposium)
 - Oral contraception in disease states (Breckwoldt et al). 1990;163:2213-6 (Symposium)
- Oral contraceptives, lipoproteins, and atherosclerosis (Adams et al). 1990;163:1388-92 (Supplement)
- Oral contraceptives and breast cancer (Schlesselman). 1990;163:1379-87 (Supplement)
- Oral contraceptives and myocardial infarction (Thorneycroft). 1990;163:1393-7 (Supplement)
- Pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of oral contraceptive steroids: factors influencing steroid metabolism (Jung-Hoffmann and Kuhl). 1990;163:2183-97 (Sym-
- Pharmacokinetics of ethinyl estradiol and mestranol (Goldzieher and Brody). 1990;163:2114-9 (Symposium)
- Pharmacokinetics of gestagens: some problems (Fotherby). 1990;163:323-8 (Supplement)
- Pharmacokinetics of gestodene and ethinyl estradiol after oral administration of a monophasic contraceptive (Täuber et al). 1990;163:1414-20 (Supplement)
- Pharmacokinetics of oral contraceptive steroids and drug interaction: conclusion (Kuhl). 1990;163:2216-8 (Symposium)
- Pharmacokinetics of oral contraceptive steroids and drug interaction: introduction (Kuhl). 1990;163:2113 (Symposium)
- Pharmacokinetics of the contraceptive steroids levonorgestrel and gestodene after single and multiple oral administration to women (Kuhnz). 1990;163:2120-7 (Symposium)
- Pharmacologic and pharmacokinetic characteristics of norgestimate and its metabolites (McGuire et al). 1990:163:2127-31 (Symposium)
- Prodrugs: Advantage or disadvantage? (Hammerstein). 1990;163:2198-203 (Symposium)
- Protein binding of active ingredients and comparison of serum ethinyl estradiol sex hormone-binding globulin, corticosteroid-binding globulin, and cortisol levels in women using a combination of gestodene/ethinyl estradiol (Femovan) or a combination of desogestrel/ethinyl estradiol (Marvelon) and single-dose ethinyl estradiol bioequivalence from both oral contraceptives (Hümpel et al). 1990;163:329-33 (Supplement)
- Selected aspects of the pharmacokinetics and metabolism of ethinyl estrogens and their clinical implications (Goldzieher). 1990;163:318-22 (Supplement)
- Serum pharmacokinetics of orally administered desogestrel and binding of contraceptive progestogens to sex hormone-binding globulin (Bergink et al). 1990;163:2132-7 (Symposium)
- Contraceptives, oral, adverse effects
 - Cardiovascular death among women under 40 years of age using low-estrogen oral contraceptives and intrauterine devices in Finland from 1975 to 1984 (Hirvonen and Idänpään-Heikkilä). 1990;163:281-4 (Supplement)
 - Clinical aspects of the relationship between oral contraceptives, abnormalities in carbohydrate metabolism, and the development of cardiovascular disease (Gaspard and Lefebvre). 1990;163:334-43 (Supplement)

- Clinical aspects of the relationship between oral contraceptives and abnormalities of the hemostatic system: relation to the development of cardiovascular disease (Kelleher). 1990;163:392-5 (Supplement)
- The clinical relevance of oral contraceptive pill-induced plasma lipid changes: facts and fiction (Hoppe). 1990:163:388-91 (Supplement)
- Comparative studies of 30 µg ethinyl estradiol combined with gestodene and desogestrel on blood coagulation, fibrinolysis, and platelets (Daly and Bonnar). 1990:163:430-7 (Supplement)
- Effects of ethinyl estradiol combined with desogestrel and cyproterone acetate on glucose tolerance and insulin response to an oral glucose load: a one-year randomized, prospective, comparative trial (Jandrain et al). 1990;163:378-81 (Supplement)
- Effects of long-term gestodene-containing oral contraceptive administration on hemostasis (Abbate et al). 1990;163:424-9 (Supplement)
- Effects of newer oral contraceptives on the inhibition of coagulation and fibrinolysis in relation to dosage and type of steroid (Jespersen et al). 1990;163:396-403 (Supplement)
- Effects of oral contraceptives on carbohydrate and lipid metabolisms in a healthy population: the Telecom Study (Simon et al). 1990;163:382-7 (Supplement)
- Effects of three combined oral contraceptive preparations containing desogestrel plus ethinyl estradiol on lipid metabolism in comparison with two levonorgestrel preparations (Kloosterboer and Rekers). 1990;163:370-3 (Supplement)
- Enhanced generation and resolution of fibrin in women above the age of 30 years using oral contraceptives low in estrogen (Gram et al). 1990;163:438-42 (Supplement)
- An epidemiologic survey of cardiovascular disease in women taking oral contraceptives (Thorogood and Vessey). 1990;163:274-81 (Supplement)
- Estrogenic effect of gestodene- or desogestrel-containing oral contraceptives on lipoprotein metabolism (Gevers Leuven et al). 1990;163:358-62 (Supplem
- Hemostasis profile in women taking low-dose .a contraceptives (David et al). 1990;163:420-3 (Supplement)
- Impairment of glucose tolerance: mechanism of action and impact on the cardiovascular system (Beck-Nielsen et al). 1990;163:292-5 (Supplement)
- Influence of oral contraceptives on coagulation tests in native blood and plasma (Kunz et al). 1990;163:417-20 (Supplement)
- Low-dose oral contraceptives and carbohydrate metabolism (Godsland et al). 1990;163:348-53 (Supplement)
- Mechanism of action of oral contraceptives on carbohydrate metabolism at the cellular level (Skouby et al). 1990;163:343-8 (Supplement)
- Metabolic changes during the normal menstrual cycle: a longitudinal study (Lebech et al). 1990;163:414-6 (Supplement)
- Metabolic changes during treatment with two different progestogens (Refn et al). 1990;163:374-7 (Supplement)
- Oral contraceptives in risk groups: Exclusion or monitoring? (Guillebaud). 1990;163:443-6 (Supplement)
- Past use of oral contraceptives and cardiovascular disease: a meta-analysis in the context of the Nurses' Health Study (Stampfer et al). 1990;163:285-91 (Supplement)
- Role of plasma lipoproteins in the pathogenesis of atherosclerotic disease, with special reference to sex hormone effects (Tikkanen). 1990;163:296-304 (Supplement)

Contraceptives, oral, adverse effects-cont'd

Some aspects of the relationship between oral contraceptives, lipid abnormalities, and cardiovascular disease (Samsioe and Mattsson). 1990;163:354-8 (Supplement)

Studies on the mechanism of action of oral contraceptives with regard to fibrinolytic variables (Kooistra et al). 1990;163:404-13 (Supplement)

Time-dependent alterations in lipid metabolism during treatment with low-dose oral contraceptives (Kuhl et al). 1990;163:363-9 (Supplement)

Why do we need pharmacokinetic studies? (Hvidberg). 1990;163:316-8 (Supplement)

Cordocentesis; see Fetal blood

Coronary disease

An epidemiologic survey of cardiovascular disease in women taking oral contraceptives (Thorogood and Vessey). 1990;163:274-81 (Supplement)

Evidence of heterogeneous mechanisms in lipoprotein lipid alterations in hyperandrogenic women (Wild et al). 1990;163:1998-2005

Impairment of glucose tolerance: mechanism of action and impact on the cardiovascular system (Beck-Nielsen et al). 1990;163:292-5 (Supplement)

Low-dose oral contraceptives and carbohydrate metabolism (Godsland et al). 1990;163:348-53 (Supplement)

Oral contraception in disease states (Breckwoldt et al). 1990;163:2213-6 (Symposium)

Prevalence and determinants of estrogen replacement therapy in elderly women (Cauley et al). 1990;163:1438-44

Coronary vessels, physiopathology

Postpartum coronary artery dissection followed by heart transplantation (Curiel et al). 1990;163:538-9

Corpus luteum

Corpus luteum function in early pregnancies is primarily determined by the rate of change of human chorionic gonadotropin levels (Kratzer and Taylor). 1990;163:1497-502

Oxytocin and vasopressin binding sites in human and bovine ovaries (Fuchs et al). 1990;163:1961-7

Corrections

The American Board of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Inc. (1990;162:1645-68). 1990;163:2030

Evaluation of a risk scoring system as a predictor of preterm birth in an indigent population (Owen et al) (1990;163:873-9). 1990;163:2030

Fetal thoracic circumference: a prospective cross-sectional study with real-time ultrasound (Fong et al) (1988;158:1154-60). 1990;163:1363

Transabdominal and transvaginal ultrasonography in the diagnosis of ectopic pregnancy: a comparative study (1990;163:123-9). 1990;163:2030

Treatment-dependent and treatment-independent pregnancy among women with periadnexal adhesions (Tulandi et al) (1990;162:354-7). 1990;163:271

Correspondence

Letters. 1990;163:240-71, 677-712, 1089-107, 1364-77, 1713-7, 2024-30

Corticosteroid binding-globulin; see Transcortin

Corticosteroids; see Adrenal cortex hormones

Corticotropin-releasing hormone

Corticotropin-releasing hormone in amniotic fluid (Laatikainen) (Letter); (Sasaki) (Reply). 1990;163:1102-3

Mechanism of action of interleukin-1β in increasing corticotropin-releasing factor and adrenocorticotropin hormone release from cultured human placental cells (Petraglia et al). 1990;163:1307-12

Cortisol; see Hydrocortisone

Cost benefit analysis

Cost-effectiveness of intrapartum screening and treatment for maternal group B streptococci colonization (Strickland et al). 1990; 163:4-8 (Clin. opinion)

Cost effectiveness; see Cost benefit analysis

Crack cocaine; see Cocaine

Curettage

Experience with the EndoPap device for the cytologic detection of uterine cancer and its precursors: a comparison of the EndoPap with fractional curettage or hysterectomy (LaPolla et al). 1990;163:1055-60

Current development

Current development. 1990;163:162-9, 1282-93

Cushing's syndrome

Ketoconazole treatment of Cushing's syndrome in pregnancy (Divers). 1990;163:1101 (Letter)

Cyclic AMP; see Adenosine cyclic monophosphate

Cyclooxygenase; see Prostaglandin synthase

Cynomolgus monkeys; see Macaca fascicularis

Cyproterone

Effects of ethinyl estradiol combined with desogestrel and cyproterone acetate on glucose tolerance and insulin response to an oral glucose load: a one-year randomized, prospective, comparative trial (Jandrain et al). 1990;163:378-81 (Supplement)

Cystadenom

Hemoperitoneum as a result of coital injury without associated vaginal injury (McColgin et al). 1990;163: 1503-5

Papillary cystadenoma of the broad ligament in von Hippel-Lindau disease (Korn et al). 1990;163:596-8

Cystic angiomatosis; see Angiomatosis

Cystic hygroma; see Lymphangioma

Cysts

Endometrioma of the liver (Rovati et al). 1990;163:1490-2 Management of selected cystic adnexal masses in postmenopausal women by operative laparoscopy: a pilot study (Parker and Berek). 1990;163:1574-7

Cytochrome P-450

Inhibition of oral contraceptive steroid-metabolizing enzymes by steroids and drugs (Guengerich). 1990;163: 2159-63 (Symposium)

Cytogenetics

Direct analysis of uncultured cytotrophoblastic cells from second- and third-trimester placentas: an accurate and rapid method for detection of fetal chromosome abnormalities (Shulman et al). 1990;163:1606-9

Cytomegalic inclusion disease, diagnosis

Prenatal diagnosis of congenital cytomegalovirus infection by virus isolation from amniotic fluid (Weiner and Grose). 1990:163:1253-5

Cytomegaloviruses

Prenatal diagnosis of congenital cytomegalovirus infection: two decades later (Grose and Weiner). 1990;163:447-50 (Clin. opinion)

Prenatal diagnosis of fetal intracranial calcifications (Koga et al). 1990;163:1543-5

Cytotoxicity, immunologic

Autologous antibodies eluted from membrane fragments in human ovarian epithelial neoplastic effusions. III. Cytotoxic potential in vitro and characterization of antigen(s) (Kutteh et al). 1990;163:1301-6

Cytotoxicity tests, immunologic

A comparison of sperm antibody assays (Daru and Mathur). 1990;163:1622-9

Cytotrophoblastic cell analysis; see Cytogenetics

D

Danazol

Effects of danazol, gonadotropin-releasing hormone agonist, and a combination of danazol and gonadotropinreleasing hormone agonist on experimental endometriosis (Sakata et al). 1990;163:1679-84

Death, maternal; see Maternal mortality

Deceleration

The effect of amnioinfusion on uterine pressure and activity: a preliminary report (Posner et al). 1990;163:813-8

Effect of uterine contractility and maternal hypotension on prolonged decelerations after bupivacaine epidural anesthesia (Steiger and Nageotte). 1990;163:808-12

Decidu

Immunocytochemical distribution and localization of 15-hydroxyprostaglandin dehydrogenase in human fetal membranes, decidua, and placenta (Cheung et al). 1990:163:1445-9

Lymphokine production during term human pregnancy: differences between peripheral leukocytes and decidual cells (Dudley et al). 1990;163:1890-3

Dehydroepiandrosterone

Role of hormones in cervical ripening (Sert). 1990;163:705-7 (Letter)

Delivery

A comparison of the effect of epidural, general, and no anesthesia on funic acid-base values by stage of labor and type of delivery (Shyken et al). 1990;163:802-7

The effect of mode of delivery on the perinatal outcome in fetuses with abdominal wall defects (Moretti et al). 1990;163:833-8

Fetal gastroschisis and omphalocele: Is cesarean section the best mode of delivery? (Lewis et al). 1990;163:773-5

Is indicated or spontaneous preterm delivery more advantageous for the fetus? (Owen et al). 1990;163:868-72

Preterm delivery: a risk factor for retained placenta (Romero et al). 1990;163:823-5

Vaginal birth after abdominal delivery (Thorp and Bowes). 1990;163:1101-2 (Letter)

Vaginal birth after cesarean section: an appraisal of the reappraisal (Flamm) (Letter); (Yetman) (Reply). 1990;163:691-2

Vaginal breech delivery: a five-year prospective evaluation of a protocol using computed tomographic pelvimetry (Christian et al). 1990;163:848-55

Deoxyribonucleic acid fingerprints; see Nucleotide mapping Descending aorta; see Aorta, thoracic

Desogestrel

Binding of oral contraceptive progestogens to serum proteins and cytoplasmic receptor (Juchem and Pollow). 1990;163:2171-83 (Symposium)

Gastrointestinal metabolism of contraceptive steroids (Back et al). 1990;163:2138-45 (Symposium)

Pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of oral contraceptive steroids: factors influencing steroid metabolism (Jung-Hoffmann and Kuhl). 1990;163:2183-97 (Symposium)

Serum pharmacokinetics of orally administered desogestrel and binding of contraceptive progestogens to sex hormone-binding globulin (Bergink et al). 1990;163: 2132-7 (Symposium)

Desogestrel/ethinyl estradiol

Comparative studies of 30 µg ethinyl estradiol combined with gestodene and desogestrel on blood coagulation, fibrinolysis, and platelets (Daly and Bonnar). 1990;163:430-7 (Supplement)

Effects of ethinyl estradiol combined with desogestrel and cyproterone acetate on glucose tolerance and insulin response to an oral glucose load: a one-year randomized, prospective, comparative trial (Jandrain et al). 1990; 163:378-81 (Supplement)

Effects of newer oral contraceptives on the inhibition of coagulation and fibrinolysis in relation to dosage and type of steroid (Jespersen et al). 1990;163:396-403 (Supplement)

Effects of three combined oral contraceptive preparations containing desogestrel plus ethinyl estradiol on lipid metabolism in comparison with two levonorgestrel preparations (Kloosterboer and Rekers). 1990;163:370-3 (Supplement)

Estrogenic effect of gestodene- or desogestrel-containing oral contraceptives on lipoprotein metabolism (Gevers Leuven et al). 1990;163:358-62 (Supplement)

Protein binding of active ingredients and comparison of serum ethinyl estradiol sex hormone-binding globulin, corticosteroid-binding globulin, and cortisol levels in women using a combination of gestodene/ethinyl estradiol (Femovan) or a combination of desogestrel/ethinyl estradiol (Marvelon) and single-dose ethinyl estradiol bioequivalence from both oral contraceptives (Hümpel et al). 1990;163:329-33 (Supplement)

Time-dependent alterations in lipid metabolism during treatment with low-dose oral contraceptives (Kuhl et al). 1990;163:363-9 (Supplement)

Dextrans

Safety of 32% dextran 70 for hysteroscopy (Ljungström) (Letter); (Jedeikin and Olsfanger) (Reply). 1990;163:2029-30

Diabetes, pregnancy and; see Pregnancy in diabetes Diabetes insipidus

Indomethacin treatment for polyhydramnios and subsequent infantile nephrogenic diabetes insipidus (Smith et al). 1990;163:98-9

Diabetes mellitus

Infants of diabetic mothers with accelerated fetal growth by ultrasonography: Are they all alike? (Keller et al). 1990;163:893-7

Oral contraception in disease states (Breckwoldt et al). 1990;163:2213-6 (Symposium)

Prevalence and etiology of respiratory distress in infants of diabetic mothers: predictive value of fetal lung maturation tests (Kjos et al). 1990;163:898-903

Diabetes mellitus, insulin-dependent

Diabetic ketoacidosis and insulin resistance with subcutaneous terbutaline infusion: a case report (Tibaldi et al). 1990;163:509-10

Diabetes mellitus, non-insulin-dependent

Gestational diabetes mellitus: the prevalence of glucose intolerance and diabetes mellitus in the first two months post partum (Kjos et al). 1990;163:93-8

Diabetic ketoacidosis; see Acidosis, diabetic; Ketosis, diabetic Diabetic mothers; see Pregnancy in diabetes

Diagnosis, computer-assisted

Blood pressure measured telemetrically from home throughout pregnancy (Mooney et al). 1990;163: 30-6

Ultrasonographic fetal weight estimation by an integrated computer-assisted system: Can each laboratory improve its accuracy? (Thompson et al). 1990;163:986-95

Vaginal breech delivery: a five-year prospective evaluation

Diagnosis, computer-assisted-cont'd

of a protocol using computed tomographic pelvimetry (Christian et al). 1990;163:848-55

Diagnosis, differential

Use of serial human chorionic gonadotropin measurements to differentiate between intrauterine and ectopic pregnancies (Kadar) (Letter); (Lindblom et al) (Reply). 1990;163:259-61

Diagnosis, laboratory

Disorders of the hemostatic system and the risk of the development of thrombotic and cardiovascular diseases: limitations of laboratory diagnosis (Kluft). 1990;163:305-12 (Supplement)

The importance of considering clinical usefulness in the evaluation of medical laboratory tests (Sever). 1990;163:678-9 (Letter)

Laboratory identification of the lupus anticoagulant in normal pregnancy and pregnancy-induced hypertension (Riveros et al) (Letter); (Lockwood) (Reply). 1990;163:704-5

Diazoxide

Suppression of serum insulin level by diazoxide does not alter serum testosterone of sex hormone-binding globulin levels in healthy, nonobese women (Nestler et al). 1990;163:1243-6

Diethylstilbestrol, adverse effects

Colposcopy in diethylstilbestrol-exposed offspring (Gimbel) (Letter); (Helmerhorst) (Reply). 1990;163: 703

Digoxin-like immunoreactive factor

Digoxin-like immunoreactive factor and respiratory distress syndrome (Goodlin). 1990;163:1091 (Letter)

Dilapan; see Surgical instruments

Dinoprost

Conservative treatment of ovarian pregnancy by local prostaglandin F_{2a} injection (Koike et al). 1990;163:696 (Letter)

Critical comments on the treatment of tubal pregnancy with prostaglandins (Dietl and Lippert) (Letter); (Egarter and Husslein) (Reply). 1990;163:707-8

Double-blind comparison of intravaginal prostaglandin E₂ gel and "chip" for preinduction cervical ripening (Smith et al). 1990;163:845-7

Dinoprostone

Effect of intravaginal application of prostaglandin E₂ gel on the mechanical properties of the ovine cervix uteri at term (Owiny and Fitzpatrick). 1990;163:657-60

Evidence of a role for protein kinase C in epidermal growth factor—induced prostaglandin E₂ synthesis in amnion cells (Kniss et al). 1990;163:1883-90

The role of fetal membranes in regulating production, transport, and metabolism of prostaglandin E₂ during labor (McCoshen et al). 1990;163:1632-40

Uterine hyperstimulation after low-dose prostaglandin E₂ therapy: tocolytic treatment in 181 cases (Egarter et al). 1990;163:794-6

Disease models, animal

Ovarian granulosa cell tumorigenesis in SWR-derived F1 hybrid mice: preneoplastic follicular abnormality and malignant disease progression (Tennent et al). 1990;163:625-34

Disseminated intravascular coagulation

Explanation of mechanism of Hyskon solution reaction needed (Loffer). 1990;163:2029 (Letter)

DNA, viral

Carbon dioxide laser energy disperses human papilloma-

virus deoxyribonucleic acid onto treatment fields (Ferenczy et al). 1990;163:1271-4

DNA fingerprinting; see Nucleotide mapping

DNA probes

Differential diagnosis between complete mole and hydropic abortus by deoxyribonucleic acid fingerprints (Nobunaga et al). 1990;163:634-8

DNA probes, HPV

The use of in situ hybridization to show human papillomavirus deoxyribonucleic acid in metastatic cancer cells within lymph nodes (Lewandowski et al). 1990;163:1333-7

Donor oocytes; see Oocytes

Donors; see Tissue donors

Dopamine

Hypothalamic amenorrhea: clinical perspectives, pathophysiology, and management (Liu). 1990;163:1732-6 (Supplement)

Doppler echocardiography; see Echocardiography, Doppler Doppler velocimetry; see Flowmeters

Down's syndrome

Maternal serum Down syndrome screening: free β-protein is a more effective marker than human chorionic gonadotropin (Macri et al). 1990;163:1248-53

Maternal serum unconjugated estriol levels are lower in the presence of fetal Down syndrome (Haddow et al) (Letter); (Macri et al) (Reply). 1990;163:1372-4

Potential prenatal predictions of Down syndrome: a statistical analysis (O'Brien et al). 1990;163:1796-8

Screening for trisomy 21 with ultrasonographic determination of biparietal diameter/femur length ratio (Marquette et al). 1990;163:1604-5

Ultrasonographic detection of the second-trimester fetus with trisomy 18 and trisomy 21 (Ginsberg et al). 1990;163:1186-90

Drug abuse; see Substance abuse

Drug interactions

Binding of oral contraceptive progestogens to serum proteins and cytoplasmic receptor (Juchem and Pollow). 1990;163:2171-83 (Symposium)

Factors affecting the enterohepatic circulation of oral contraceptive steroids (Orme and Back). 1990;163:2146-52 (Symposium)

Formation, metabolism, and physiologic importance of catecholestrogens (Ball and Knuppen). 1990;163:2163-70 (Symposium)

Gastrointestinal disease and oral contraception (Hanker). 1990;163:2204-7 (Symposium)

Gastrointestinal metabolism of contraceptive steroids (Back et al). 1990;163:2138-45 (Symposium)

Influence of oral contraceptives on drug therapy (Teichmann). 1990;163:2208-13 (Symposium)

Inhibition of oral contraceptive steroid-metabolizing enzymes by steroids and drugs (Guengerich). 1990;163: 2159-63 (Symposium)

Interactions with oral contraceptives (Fotherby). 1990;163:2153-9 (Symposium)

Oral contraception in disease states (Breckwoldt et al). 1990;163:2213-6 (Symposium)

Pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of oral contraceptive steroids: factors influencing steroid metabolism (Jung-Hoffmann and Kuhl). 1990;163:2183-97 (Symposium)

Pharmacokinetics of ethinyl estradiol and mestranol (Goldzieher and Brody). 1990;163:2114-9 (Symposium)

Pharmacokinetics of oral contraceptive steroids and drug

- interaction: conclusion (Kuhl). 1990;163:2216-8 (Symposium)
- Pharmacokinetics of oral contraceptive steroids and drug interaction: introduction (Kuhl). 1990;163:2113 (Symposium)
- Pharmacokinetics of the contraceptive steroids levonorgestrel and gestodene after single and multiple oral administration to women (Kuhnz). 1990;163:2120-7 (Symposium)
- Pharmacologic and pharmacokinetic characteristics of norgestimate and its metabolites (McGuire et al). 1990;163:2127-31 (Symposium)
- Prodrugs: Advantage or disadvantage? (Hammerstein). 1990;163:2198-203 (Symposium)
 - Serum pharmacokinetics of orally administered desogestrel and binding of contraceptive progestogens to sex hormone-binding globulin (Bergink et al). 1990;163: 2132-7 (Symposium)

Drug resistance

Expression of P-glycoprotein in epithelial ovarian cancer: evaluation as a marker of multidrug resistance (Rubin et al). 1990;163:69-73

Drug therapy

- The prognostic significance of CA 125 half-life in patients with ovarian cancer who have received primary chemotherapy after surgical cytoreduction (Hunter et al). 1990;163:1164-7
- Successful conservative management of primary nonmetastatic cervical choriocarcinoma (Ben-Chetrit et al). 1990;163:1161-3

Drug therapy, combination

Combination therapy has potential complications (Frohlich) (Letter); (Snyder and Cardwell) (Reply). 1990;163:244

Ductus arteriosus

Ductus arteriosus flow velocity modulation by fetal breathing movements as a measure of fetal lung development (van Eyck et al). 1990;163:558-66

Dyspareunia

- Laparoscopic ventrosuspensions (Yoong). 1990;163:1151-3 Dystocia
- Can shoulder dystocia be predicted? (Gimbel) (Letter); (O'Leary) (Reply). 1990;163:680
- Can shoulder dystocia be prevented? (Nagey) (Letter); (O'Leary) (Reply). 1990;163:1095-6
- Epidural analgesia and cesarean section for dystocia (Chestnut) (Letter); (Thorp and Parisi) (Reply). 1990;163:247-9
- Labor epidural analgesia and dystocia-related cesarean section (Downing and Knape). 1990;163:1096-7 (Letter)

E

Eating disorders

Infertility and eating disorders (Stewart et al). 1990;163:1196-9

Echo-planar imaging; see Magnetic resonance imaging Echocardiography

Prognostic indicators of the resolution of nonimmune hydrops fetalis and survival of the fetus (Carlson et al). 1990:163:1785-7

Echocardiography, Doppler

- Assessment of cerebral hemodynamics in pregnant women by internal carotid artery pulsed Doppler velocimetry (Ikeda and Mori). 1990;163:494-8
- Blood flow velocity and pulsatile diameter changes in the fetal descending aorta: a longitudinal study (Stale et al). 1990;163:26-9

- Ductus arteriosus flow velocity modulation by fetal breathing movements as a measure of fetal lung development (van Eyck et al). 1990;163:558-66
- Prenatal diagnosis of a chest wall mass with ultrasonography and Doppler velocimetry: a case report (Smith et al). 1990;163:567-9
- Relationship between the ovine fetal umbilical artery blood flow waveform and umbilical vascular resistance (Irion and Clark). 1990;163:222-9

Eclampsia

- Eclampsia. VI. Maternal-perinatal outcome in 254 consecutive cases (Sibai). 1990;163:1049-55
- Epidemiology of preeclampsia and eclampsia in the United States, 1979-1986 (Saftlas et al). 1990;163:460-5
- Magnesium sulfate is not an ideal anticonvulsant (Goodlin) (Letter); (Sibai) (Reply). 1990;163:1714-5
- National High Blood Pressure Education Program Working Group report on high blood pressure in pregnancy. 1990;163:1691-712 (Supplement)
- Phenytoin and magnesium sulfate in eclampsia (Dommisse) (Letter); (Ryan) (Reply). 1990;163:1089-91

Ectopic pregnancy; see Pregnancy, ectopic

Edema

False-negative syphilis screening: the prozone phenomenon, nonimmune hydrops, and diagnosis of syphilis during pregnancy (Berkowitz et al). 1990;163:975-7

Editorial

Editorial. 1990;163:1109-10

Education, medical

Does obstetric ethics have any role in the obstetrician's response to the abortion controversy? (Chervenak and McCullough). 1990;163:1425-9 (Clin. opinion)

Egg transport; see Ovum transport

Eicosanoids

Low-dose aspirin. II. Relationship of angiotensin II pressor responses, circulating eicosanoids, and pregnancy outcome (Brown et al). 1990;163:1853-61

Electric conductivity

Ovulation prediction from cyclic changes in salivary electrical conductivity (Loewit et al). 1990;163:708-10 (Letter)

Electrocardiography

Effects of ritodrine tocolysis on cardiac isozymes and electrocardiography (Hendricks and Katz) (Letter); (Hadi and Albazzaz) (Reply). 1990;163:699-701

ELISA; see Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay

Embolism, air Hyperbaric oxygen t

- Hyperbaric oxygen therapy for air embolism complicating operative hysteroscopy (Tur-Kaspa) (Letter); (Baggish) (Reply). 1990;163:680-1
- Sapphire probes in obstetric laser surgery (Corson) (Letter); (Baggish and Daniell) (Reply). 1990;163:246-7

Embolism, amniotic fluid

Successful treatment of postpartum shock caused by amniotic fluid embolism with cardiopulmonary bypass and pulmonary artery thromboembolectomy (Esposito et al). 1990;163:572-4

Embryo

- Distribution of CA 125 in embryonic tissues and adult derivatives of the fetal periderm (Hardardottir et al). 1990;163:1925-31
- Embryo migration responsible for ectopic pregnancies (Rizk). 1990;163:1369 (Letter)
- Embryopathic effects of short-term exposure to hypoglycemia in mouse embryos in vitro (Smoak and Sadler). 1990;163:619-24

Embryo development; see Fetal development Embryo implantation; see Ovum implantation Endocrine diseases

Multiple endocrine adenomatosis type I in pregnancy (Smythe et al). 1990;163:1037-9

Endometrial carcinoma; see Carcinoma Endometrioma of liver; see Endometriosis

Endometriosis

Collagen metabolism in gynecologic patients: changes in the concentration of the aminoterminal propeptide of type III procollagen in serum (Puistola et al). 1990;163:1276-81

Endometrioma of the liver (Rovati et al). 1990;163:1490-2 Immunohistochemical localization of prostaglandin H synthase in the female reproductive tract and endometriosis (Van Voorhis et al). 1990;163:57-62

Studies of the spontaneous motility and the effect of histamine on isolated myometrial strips of the nonpregnant human uterus: the influence of various uterine abnormalities (Martinez-Mir et al). 1990;163: 189-95

The use of serial CA 125 concentrations to monitor endometriosis in infertile women (Pittaway). 1990;163: 1032-7

Endometriosis, animal

Effects of Janazol, gonadotropin-releasing hormone agonist, and a combination of danazol and gonadotropinreleasing hormone agonist on experimental endometriosis (Sakata et al). 1990:163:1679-84

Endometrium

Comparison of norethindrone and medroxyprogesterone acetate with natural progesterone and estradiol in stimulating prolactin production from cultured endometrial stromal cells (Levin et al). 1990;163:1932-8

Endometrial assessment by vaginal ultrasonography before endometrial sampling in patients with postmenopausal bleeding (Goldstein et al). 1990;163:119-23

Epithelial cells from normal human endometrium express a tumor-associated glycoprotein (TAG-72) epitope in vitro (Osteen et al). 1990; 163;479-84

Experience with the EndoPap device for the cytologic detection of uterine cancer and its precursors: a comparison of the EndoPap with fractional curettage or hysterectomy (LaPolla et al). 1990;163:1055-60

Immunohistochemical localization of prostaglandin H synthase in the female reproductive tract and endometriosis (Van Voorhis et al). 1990;163:57-62

Interleukin-1β, human leukocyte antigen DR1, and transforming growth factor-β expression in endometrium, placenta, and placental membranes (Kauma et al). 1990;163:1430-7

Endopap device; see Uterus

Endorphins

Hypothalamic amenorrhea: clinical perspectives, pathophysiology, and management (Liu). 1990;163:1732-6 (Supplement)

Neuromodulatory regulation of gonadotropin-releasing hormone pulsatile discharge in women (Jaffe et al). 1990;163:1727-31 (Supplement)

Endothelial cells; see Endothelium, vascular

Endothelium, vascular

Studies on the mechanism of action of oral contraceptives with regard to fibrinolytic variables (Kooistra et al). 1990;163:404-13 (Supplement)

Endothelium, vascular, animal

Role of the endothelium in adrenergic responses of mes-

enteric artery rings of pregnant rats (Parent et al). 1990;163:229-34

Enterohepatic circulation

Factors affecting the enterohepatic circulation of oral contraceptive steroids (Orme and Back). 1990;163:2146-52 (Symposium)

Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay

Comparison of a rapid enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay test and the Gram stain for detection of group B streptococcus in high-risk antepartum patients (Towers et al). 1990:163:965-7

Epidermal growth factor-urogastrone

Evidence of a role for protein kinase C in epidermal growth factor—induced prostaglandin E₂ synthesis in amnion cells (Kniss et al). 1990;163:1883-90

Epidural analgesia; see Analgesia, epidural

Epithelium

Epithelial cells from normal human endometrium express a tumor-associated glycoprotein (TAG-72) epitope in vitro (Osteen et al). 1990;163:479-84

Epitopes; see Antigenic determinants

Erythroblastosis, fetal

Postinjection kinetics of antepartum Rh immune globulin (Witter et al). 1990;163:784-6

Erythrocytes, immunology

Acute fetal hemodynamic alterations after intrauterine transfusion for treatment of severe red cell alloimmunization (Moise et al). 1990;163:776-84

Erythromycin

Cervicovaginal microflora and pregnancy outcome: results of a double-blind, placebo-controlled trial of erythromycin treatment (McGregor et al). 1990;163: 1580-91

Esterase

In vitro inhibition of esterase activity in amniotic fluid: comparison with bacterial cultures (Hoskins et al). 1990;163:1944-7

Estradiol

Comparison of norethindrone and medroxyprogesterone acetate with natural progesterone and estradiol in stimulating prolactin production from cultured endometrial stromal cells (Levin et al). 1990;163:1932-8

Isolation and characterization of the gene from a human genome encoding 17β-estradiol dehydrogenase: a comparison of Jar and BeWo choriocarcinoma cell lines (Long et al). 1990;163:1976-81

The relationship between plasma estradiol and the increase in bone density in postmenopausal women after treatment with subcutaneous hormone implants (Studd et al). 1990;163:1474-9

Short-term effects of smoking on the pharmacokinetic profiles of micronized estradiol in postmenopausal women (Cassidenti et al). 1990;163:1953-60

Estrio

Maternal serum unconjugated estriol levels are lower in the presence of fetal Down syndrome (Haddow et al) (Letter); (Macri et al) (Reply). 1990;163:1372-4

Estrogen antagonists

The clinical relevance of oral contraceptive pill-induced plasma lipid changes: facts and fiction (Hoppe). 1990;163:388-91 (Supplement)

Estrogen receptors, animal; see Receptors, estrogen, animal Estrogen replacement therapy

Effects on bone of surgical menopause and estrogen therapy with or without progesterone replacement in cynomolgus monkeys (Jayo et al). 1990;163:614-8

- Prevalence and determinants of estrogen replacement therapy in elderly women (Cauley et al). 1990;163: 1438-44
- The relationship between plasma estradiol and the increase in bone density in postmenopausal women after treatment with subcutaneous hormone implants (Studd et al). 1990;163:1474-9
- Short-term effects of smoking on the pharmacokinetic profiles of micronized estradiol in postmenopausal women (Cassidenti et al). 1990;163:1953-60

Estrogens

- Comparative studies of 30 µg ethinyl estradiol combined with gestodene and desogestrel on blood coagulation, fibrinolysis, and platelets (Daly and Bonnar). 1990;163:430-7 (Supplement)
- Effects of ethinyl estradiol combined with desogestrel and cyproterone acetate on glucose tolerance and insulin response to an oral glucose load: a one-year randomized, prospective, comparative trial (Jandrain et al). 1990;163:378-81 (Supplement)
- Effects of newer oral contraceptives on the inhibition of coagulation and fibrinolysis in relation to dosage and type of steroid (Jespersen et al). 1990;163:396-403 (Supplement)
- Effects of oral contraceptives on carbohydrate and lipid metabolisms in a healthy population: the Telecom Study (Simon et al). 1990;163:382-7 (Supplement)
- Efficacy and safety considerations in women with uterine leiomyomas treated with gonadotropin-releasing hormone agonists: the estrogen threshold hypothesis (Friedman et al). 1990;163:1114-9 (Clin. opinion)
- Isolation and characterization of the gene from a human genome encoding 17β-estradiol dehydrogenase: a comparison of Jar and BeWo choriocarcinoma cell lines (Long et al). 1990;163:1976-81
- Metabolic changes during treatment with two different progestogens (Refn et al). 1990;163:374-7 (Supplement)
- Prodrugs: Advantage or disadvantage? (Hammerstein). 1990;163:2198-203 (Symposium)
- Protein binding of active ingredients and comparison of serum ethinyl estradiol sex hormone-binding globulin, corticosteroid-binding globulin, and cortisol levels in women using a combination of gestodene/ethinyl estradiol (Femovan) or a combination of desogestrel/ethinyl estradiol (Marvelon) and single-dose ethinyl estradiol bioequivalence from both oral contraceptives (Hümpel et al). 1990;163:329-33 (Supplement)
- Selected aspects of the pharmacokinetics and metabolism of ethinyl estrogens and their clinical implications (Goldzieher). 1990;163:318-22 (Supplement)
- Time-dependent alterations in lipid metabolism during treatment with low-dose oral contraceptives (Kuhl et al). 1990;163:363-9 (Supplement)

Ethics

- Anencephalics as organ donors (Van Assche). 1990;163:599-600
- Does obstetric ethics have any role in the obstetrician's response to the abortion controversy? (Chervenak and McCullough). 1990;163:1425-9 (Clin. opinion)
- Drug prophylaxis for human immunodeficiency virus—infected pregnant women: ethical considerations (Minkoff and Moreno), 1990;163:1111-4 (Clin. opinion)
- Ethics and routine ultrasonography in pregnancy (Ewigman et al) (Letter); (Chervenak et al) (Reply). 1990;163:256-8
- Ethics of new reproductive technologies (Blaskiewicz) (Letter); (Macnaughton) (Reply). 1990;163:1376

Ethinyl estradiol

- Clinical acceptability of monophasic gestodene (Düsterberg and Brill). 1990;163:1398-403 (Supplement)
- Comparative studies of 30 µg ethinyl estradiol combined with gestodene and desogestrel on blood coagulation, fibrinolysis, and platelets (Daly and Bonnar). 1990;163:430-7 (Supplement)
- Effects of ethinyl estradiol combined with desogestrel and cyproterone acetate on glucose tolerance and insulin response to an oral glucose load: a one-year randomized, prospective, comparative trial (Jandrain et al). 1990;163:378-81 (Supplement)
- Effects of newer oral contraceptives on the inhibition of coagulation and fibrinolysis in relation to dosage and type of steroid (Jespersen et al). 1990;163:396-403 (Supplement)
- Effects of oral contraceptives on lipid metabolism (Gevers Leuven et al). 1990;163:1410-3 (Supplement)
- Factors affecting the enterohepatic circulation of oral contraceptive steroids (Orme and Back). 1990;163:2146-52 (Symposium)
- Gastrointestinal metabolism of contraceptive steroids (Back et al). 1990;163:2138-45 (Symposium)
- Inhibition of oral contraceptive steroid-metabolizing enzymes by steroids and drugs (Guengerich). 1990;163: 2159-63 (Symposium)
- Inhibition of ovulation by low-dose monophasic contraceptive containing gestodene (Thomas and Vankrieken). 1990;163:1404-9 (Supplement)
- Metabolic changes during treatment with two different progestogens (Refn et al). 1990;163:374-7 (Supplement)
- Pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of oral contraceptive steroids: factors influencing steroid metabolism (Jung-Hoffmann and Kuhl). 1990;163:2183-97 (Symposium)
- Pharmacokinetics of ethinyl estradiol and mestranol (Goldzieher and Brody). 1990;163:2114-9 (Symposium)
- Pharmacokinetics of gestodene and ethinyl estradiol after oral administration of a monophasic contraceptive (Täuber et al). 1990;163:1414-20 (Supplement)
- Protein binding of active ingredients and comparison of serum ethinyl estradiol sex hormone—binding globulin, corticosteroid-binding globulin, and cortisol levels in women using a combination of gestodene/ethinyl estradiol (Femovan) or a combination of desogestrel/ethinyl estradiol (Marvelon) and single-dose ethinyl estradiol bioequivalence from both oral contraceptives (Hümpel et al). 1990;163:329-33 (Supplement)
- Selected aspects of the pharmacokinetics and metabolism of ethinyl estrogens and their clinical implications (Goldzieher). 1990;163:318-22 (Supplement)
- Time-dependent alterations in lipid metabolism during treatment with low-dose oral contraceptives (Kuhl et al). 1990;163:363-9 (Supplement)
- Ethinyl estradiol with desogestrel; see Desogestrel/ethinyl estradiol
- Ethinyl estradiol with gestodene; see Gestodene/ethinyl estradiol

Ethnic groups

Glucose tolerance in pregnancy: ethnic variation and influence of body habitus (Green et al). 1990;163:86-92

Evaluation studies

The importance of considering clinical usefulness in the evaluation of medical laboratory tests (Sever). 1990;163:678-9 (Letter)

Exercise

- The course of labor after endurance exercise during pregnancy (Clapp). 1990;163:1799-805
- The effect of physical activity during pregnancy on preterm delivery and birth weight (Klebanoff et al). 1990:163:1450-6
- Fetal umbilical artery Doppler response to graded maternal aerobic exercise and subsequent maternal mean arterial blood pressure: predictive value for pregnancy-induced hypertension (Hume et al). 1990;163:826-9
- Maternal exercise and early pregnancy outcome (Suzuki and Miller). 1990;163:1103 (Letter)
- Neonatal morphometrics after endurance exercise during pregnancy (Clapp and Capeless). 1990;163:1805-11

Extrahepatic biliary tree; see Biliary tract

Eye, physiopathology

Neuroophthalmologic effects of intravenous magnesium sulfate (Digre et al). 1990;163:1848-52

Eye movements

Fetal eye movement assessed with real-time ultrasonography: Are there rapid and slow eye movements? (Horimoto et al). 1990;163:1480-4

1

Factor analysis, statistical

Potential prenatal predictions of Down syndrome: a statistical analysis (O'Brien et al). 1990;163:1796-8

Factor VII

- Clinical aspects of the relationship between oral contraceptives and abnormalities of the hemostatic system: relation to the development of cardiovascular disease (Kelleher). 1990;163:392-5 (Supplement)
- Effects of long-term gestodene-containing oral contraceptive administration on hemostasis (Abbate et al). 1990;163:424-9 (Supplement)

Fallopian tubes

- The complex nature of egg transport through the oviduct (Egarter) (Letter); (Pulkkinen and Jaakkola) (Reply). 1990:163:687-8
- Necrotizing fasciitis of the total abdominal wall after sterilization by partial salpingectomy (Cederna et al). 1990:163:138-9

False negative reactions

False-negative syphilis screening: the prozone phenomenon, nonimmune hydrops, and diagnosis of syphilis during pregnancy (Berkowitz et al). 1990;163:975-7

Family planning

Contraception and ectopic pregnancy risk (Franks et al). 1990;163:1120-3

Fasciitis

Necrotizing fasciitis of the total abdominal wall after sterilization by partial salpingectomy (Cederna et al). 1990;163:138-9

Fatty live

- Pregnancy-induced hypertension and acute fatty liver of pregnancy: atypical presentations (Brown et al). 1990;163:1154-6
- Recurrent acute fatty liver of pregnancy (Barton et al). 1990;163:534-8

Femovan; see Gestodene/ethinyl estradiol

Fertilization

- 5-Fluorouracil exposure during the period of conception: report on two cases (Odom et al). 1990;163: 76-7
- Lymphocyte proliferative response to fertilization antigen

in patients with antisperm antibodies (Naz et al). 1990:163:610-3

Fertilization in vitro

- Factors affecting embryo implantation after human in vitro fertilization: a hypothesis (Paulson et al). 1990;163:2020-
- Heterotopic pregnancy associated with assisted reproductive technology (Dimitry et al). 1990;163:244-5 (Letter)
- How sperm commence movement and their isolation for in vitro fertilization and sex selection (Shettles). 1990;163:270 (Letter)
- Tubal embryo successfully transferred in utero (Shettles). 1990;163:2026-7 (Letter)

Fertilization in vitro, animal

- In vitro effect of RU 486 on sperm-egg interaction in mice (Juneja and Dodson). 1990;163:216-21
- Platelet activating factor enhances in vitro fertilization of rabbit oocytes (Roudebush et al). 1990;163:1670-3

Fetal acidemia; see Fetal distress

Fetal acoustic stimulation; see Acoustic stimulation Fetal anoxia

- The association of intrapartum asphyxia in the mature fetus with newborn behavior (Low et al). 1990;163: 1131-5
- Definition of fetal asphyxia (Clark) (Letter); (Johnson and Richards) (Reply). 1990;163:1364

Fetal anoxia, animal

- Hypoxic acidemia, hyperviscosity, and maternal hypertension do not affect the umbilical arterial velocity waveform in fetal sheep (Morrow et al). 1990;163:1313-20
- Role of vasopressin in mediation of fetal cardiovascular responses to acute hypoxia (Piacquadio et al). 1990;163:1294-300

Fetal blood

- Continuing controversy in alloimmune thrombocytopenia: fetal hyperimmunoglobulinemia fails to prevent thrombocytopenia (Nicolini et al). 1990;163:1144-6
- Cordocentesis and immune thrombocytopenia—continued (Weiner). 1990;163:1371-2 (Letter)
- Detection of fetal blood contamination by amniotic fluid obtained during cordocentesis (Lazebnik et al). 1990:163:78-80
- Effects of magnesium and isradipine on contractile activation induced by the thromboxane A₂ analog U46619 in human uteroplacental arteries in term pregnancy (Skajaa et al). 1990;163:1323-33
- Possible therapeutic applications of cordocentesis (Sherer and Abramowicz). 1990;163:1366-7 (Letter)
- Relationship of fetal biophysical profile and blood gas values at cordocentesis in severely growth-retarded fetuses (Ribbert et al). 1990;163:569-71

Fetal blood, animal

- Relationship between the ovine fetal umbilical artery blood flow waveform and umbilical vascular resistance (Irion and Clark). 1990;163:222-9
- Venous and hepatic vascular responses to indomethacin and prostaglandin E₁ in the fetal lamb (Paulick et al). 1990;163:1357-63

Fetal blood transfusion; see Blood transfusion, intrauterine Fetal breathing movement; see Fetal monitoring Fetal death

- The association of maternal floor infarction of the placenta with adverse perinatal outcome (Andres et al). 1990;163:935-8
- The effect of race on the relationship between fetal death

and altered fetal growth (Ferguson and Myers). 1990;163:1222-30

Induction of labor with mifepristone (RU 486) in intrauterine fetal death (Cabrol et al). 1990;163:540-2

Postmortem chorionic villus sampling is a better method for cytogenetic evaluation of early fetal loss than culture of abortus material (Johnson et al). 1990;163: 1505-10

Recurrent adverse pregnancy outcome and antiphospholipid antibodies (Reece et al). 1990;163:162-9 (Curr. dev.)

Study results vary in count-to-10 method of fetal movement screening (Elbourne and Grant) (Letter); (Moore and Piacquadio) (Reply). 1990;163:264-5

Survival in a fetus with sacrococcygeal teratoma and hydrops (Nakayama). 1990;163:682 (Letter)

Fetal death, animal

Immunoglobulin G fractions from patients with antiphospholipid antibodies cause fetal death in BALB/c mice: a model for autoimmune fetal loss (Branch et al). 1990;163:210-6

Fetal development

Blood flow velocity and pulsatile diameter changes in the fetal descending aorta: a longitudinal study (Stale et al). 1990:163:26-9

Cocaine effects on fetal behavioral state (Tabor and Soffici) (Letter); (Hume) (Reply). 1990;163:1364-5

The differential neonatal morbidity of the intrauterine growth retardation syndrome (Villar et al). 1990;163:151-7

Distribution of CA 125 in embryonic tissues and adult derivatives of the fetal periderm (Hardardottir et al). 1990;163:1925-31

Ductus arteriosus flow velocity modulation by fetal breathing movements as a measure of fetal lung development (van Eyck et al). 1990;163:558-66

Growth of linear parameters in trisomy 18 fetuses (Droste et al). 1990;163:158-61

Insulin-like growth factor II and nonsuppressible insulinlike activity levels in newborns (Samaan et al). 1990;163:1836-9

Is indicated or spontaneous preterm delivery more advantageous for the fetus? (Owen et al). 1990;163:868-72

Metabolism of cocaine by human placentas: implications for fetal exposure (Roe et al). 1990;163:715-8

Neonatal morphometrics after endurance exercise during pregnancy (Clapp and Capeless). 1990;163:1805-11

Second-trimester ultrasonography: determinants of visualization of fetal anatomic structures (Catanzarite and Quirk). 1990;163:1191-5

Study of internal structure of the human fetus in utero by echo-planar magnetic resonance imaging (Johnson et al). 1990;163:601-7

Ultrasonographic fetal weight estimation by an integrated computer-assisted system: Can each laboratory improve its accuracy? (Thompson et al). 1990;163:986-95

Fetal development, animal

Dose response of thyrotropin-releasing hormone on pulmonary maturation in corticosteroid-treated preterm rabbits (Tabor et al). 1990;163:669-76

Effects of clonidine on breathing movements and electrocortical activity in the fetal lamb (Bamford et al). 1990;163:661-8

Embryopathic effects of short-term exposure to hypoglycemia in mouse embryos in vitro (Smoak and Sadler). 1990;163:619-24

Venous and hepatic vascular responses to indomethacin and

prostaglandin E_1 in the fetal lamb (Paulick et al). 1990; 163:1357-63

Fetal diseases

Antenatal diagnosis of molybdenum cofactor deficiency (George et al). 1990;163:1203-4

Antenatal spontaneous perforation of the extrahepatic biliary tree (Chilukuri et al). 1990;163:1201-2

Diagnosis and management of prenatally detected myelomeningocele: a preliminary report (Hogge et al). 1990;163:1061-5

Prenatal diagnosis of fetal intracranial calcifications (Koga et al). 1990;163:1543-5

Second-trimester ultrasonography: determinants of visualization of fetal anatomic structures (Catanzarite and Quirk). 1990;163:1191-5

Spontaneous resolution of a nuchal fetal cystic hygroma diagnosed early in the second trimester of pregnancy (Meizner et al) (Letter); (Bronshstein and Blumenfeld) (Reply). 1990;163:267-9

Survival in a fetus with sacrococcygeal teratoma and hydrops (Nakayama). 1990;163:682 (Letter)

Ultrasonographic assessment of intestinal damage in fetuses with gastroschisis: Is it of clinical value? (Lenke et al). 1990;163:995-8

Fetal distress

Cerebral palsy and intrapartum fetal acidemia (Goodlin) (Letter); (Dennis et al) (Reply). 1990;163:266-7

Definition of fetal asphyxia (Clark) (Letter); (Johnson and Richards) (Reply). 1990;163:1364

Fetal heart rate monitoring during cesarean section (Dunn) (Letter); (Petrikovsky et al) (Reply). 1990;163: 953

Fetal growth retardation

The association of maternal floor infarction of the placenta with adverse perinatal outcome (Andres et al). 1990;163:935-8

The differential neonatal morbidity of the intrauterine growth retardation syndrome (Villar et al). 1990;163:151-7

The effect of maternal hyperoxia on behavioral activity in growth-retarded human fetuses (Gagnon et al). 1990;163:1894-9

Effect of mitral valve prosthetic surgery on the outcome of a growth-retarded fetus: a case report (Izquierdo et al). 1990;163:584-7

The effect of race on the relationship between fetal death and altered fetal growth (Ferguson and Myers). 1990:163:1222-30

Growth of linear parameters in trisomy 18 fetuses (Droste et al). 1990;163:158-61

Hypoxic acidemia, hyperviscosity, and maternal hypertension do not affect the umbilical arterial velocity waveform in fetal sheep (Morrow et al). 1990;163:1313-20

Is intrauterine transfusion associated with diminished fetal growth? (Utter et al). 1990;163:1781-4

Maternal serum α-fetoprotein levels in pregnancies complicated by diabetes: implications for screening programs (Martin et al). 1990;163:1209-16

Relationship of fetal biophysical profile and blood gas values at cordocentesis in severely growth-retarded fetuses (Ribbert et al). 1990;163:569-71

Fetal heart

Accuracy of apical four-chamber view as screen for congenital heart disease (Stephens). 1990;163:249-50 (Letter)

Acute fetal hemodynamic alterations after intrauterine

Fetal heart-cont'd

transfusion for treatment of severe red cell alloimmunization (Moise et al). 1990;163:776-84

Variation and correlation in human fetal umbilical Doppler velocities with fetal breathing: evidence of the cardiacplacental connection (Indik and Reed). 1990;163:1792-6

Fetal heart rate; see Heart rate, fetal

Fetal heart rate deceleration; see Deceleration

Fetal hypoxia; see Fetal anoxia

Fetal lung hypoplasia; see Fetal organ maturity

Fetal macrosomia; see Macrosomia

Fetal membranes

Cases with ruptured membranes that "reseal" (Johnson et al). 1990;163:1024-32

Immunocytochemical distribution and localization of 15-hydroxyprostaglandin dehydrogenase in human fetal membranes, decidua, and placenta (Cheung et al). 1990;163:1445-9

The role of fetal membranes in regulating production, transport, and metabolism of prostaglandin E₂ during labor (McCoshen et al). 1990;163:1632-40

Fetal membranes, premature rupture

Antibiotic therapy in preterm premature rupture of membranes: a randomized, prospective, double-blind trial (Johnston et al). 1990;163:743-7

Cases with ruptured membranes that "reseal" (Johnson et al). 1990;163:1024-32

Cervicovaginal microflora and pregnancy outcome: results of a double-blind, placebo-controlled trial of erythromycin treatment (McGregor et al). 1990;163:1580-91

Gram stain results from amniocentesis in patients with preterm permature rupture of membranes—comparison of maternal and fetal characteristics (Asrat et al). 1990;163:887-9

Normal amniotic pressure in oligohydramnios after preterm rupture of membranes (Johnson and Maxwell) (Letter); (Nicolini et al) (Reply). 1990;163:1103-4

Perinatal survival with expectant management of midtrimester rupture of membranes (Major and Kitzmiller). 1990;163:838-44

Risk factors for preterm premature rupture of fetal membranes: a multicenter case-control study (Harger et al). 1990;163:130-7

Fetal membranes, prolonged rupture

Direct ultrasonographic measurement of fetal lung length in normal pregnancies and pregnancies complicated by prolonged rupture of membranes (Roberts and Mitchell). 1990;163:1560-6

Fetal monitoring

Acute fetal hemodynamic alterations after intrauterine transfusion for treatment of severe red cell alloimmunization (Moise et al). 1990;163:776-84

Cocaine effects on fetal behavioral state (Tabor and Soffici) (Letter); (Hume) (Reply). 1990;163:1364-5

The diagnostic values of concurrent nonstress testing, amniotic fluid measurement, and Doppler velocimetry in screening a general high-risk population (Devoe et al). 1990;163:1040-8

Effect of tocolytic agents on fetal umbilical velocimetry (Wright et al). 1990;163:748-50

Effects of hypertension on pregnancy monitoring and results (Lenox et al). 1990;163:1173-9

Fetal heart rate monitoring during cesarean section (Dunn) (Letter); (Petrikovsky et al) (Reply). 1990;163:253

The intrauterine sound environment of the human fetus during labor (Benzaquen et al). 1990;163:484-90

Relationship of fetal biophysical profile and blood gas values at cordocentesis in severely growth-retarded fetuses (Ribbert et al). 1990;163:569-71

Two-tier approach to biophysical assessment of the fetus (Mills et al). 1990;163:12-7

Fetal monitoring, animal

Effects of clonidine on breathing movements and electrocortical activity in the fetal lamb (Bamford et al). 1990;163:661-8

Fetal movement

Differential sensitivities of fetal muscle groups to d-tubocurarine (Szeto and Hinman). 1990;163: 202-9

Effect of maternal-fetal movement on concentration of cells obtained at genetic amniocentesis (Carlan et al). 1990;163:490-3

Fetal eye movement assessed with real-time ultrasonography: Are there rapid and slow eye movements? (Horimoto et al). 1990;163:1480-4

Study results vary in count-to-10 method of fetal movement screening (Elbourne and Grant) (Letter); (Moore and Piacquadio) (Reply). 1990;163:264-5

Vibroacoustic stimulation and fetal behavioral state in normal term human pregnancy (Devoe et al). 1990;163:1156-61

Fetal organ maturity

Absence of evidence of pulmonary maturity at amniocentesis in term infants of diabetic mothers (Ojomo and Coustan), 1990:163:954-7

Blood flow velocity and pulsatile diameter changes in the fetal descending aorta: a longitudinal study (Stale et al). 1990;163:26-9

Digoxin-like immunoreactive factor and respiratory distress syndrome (Goodlin). 1990;163:1091 (Letter)

Direct ultrasonographic measurement of fetal lung length in normal pregnancies and pregnancies complicated by prolonged rupture of membranes (Roberts and Mitchell). 1990; 163:1560-6

Ductus arteriosus flow velocity modulation by fetal breathing movements as a measure of fetal lung development (van Eyck et al). 1990;163:558-66

Is indicated or spontaneous preterm delivery more advantageous for the fetus? (Owen et al). 1990;163: 868-72

Prevalence and etiology of respiratory distress in infants of diabetic mothers: predictive value of fetal lung maturation tests (Kjos et al). 1990;163:898-903

Study of internal structure of the human fetus in utero by echo-planar magnetic resonance imaging (Johnson et al). 1990;163:601-7

Fetal organ maturity, animal

Dose response of thyrotropin-releasing hormone on pulmonary maturation in corticosteroid-treated preterm rabbits (Tabor et al). 1990;163:669-76

Effects of clonidine on breathing movements and electrocortical activity in the fetal lamb (Bamford et al). 1990;163:661-8

A mechanism leading to reduced lung expansion and lung hypoplasia in fetal sheep during oligohydramnios (Harding et al). 1990;163:1904-13

Fetal outcome; see Pregnancy outcome

Fetal pulmonary hypoplasia; see Fetal organ maturity

Fetal sex determination; see Sex determination

Fetal umbilical velocimetry; see Flowmeters

Fetal viability

Does obstetric ethics have any role in the obstetrician's re-

sponse to the abortion controversy? (Chervenak and McCullough). 1990;163:1425-9 (Clin. opinion)

Prognostic indicators of the resolution of nonimmune hydrops fetalis and survival of the fetus (Carlson et al). 1990;163:1785-7

Fetofetal transfusion

Discrepancies in hemoglobin levels (Giles et al). 1990;163:1713 (Letter)

Twin-to-twin transfusion syndrome (Blickstein) (Letter); (Neilson) (Reply). 1990;163:677-8

Twin transfusion syndrome (Baldwin) (Letter); (Shah and Chaffin) (Reply). 1990;163:1376-7

Twin-twin transfusion syndrome (Urig et al). 1990;163:1522-6

Fetomaternal transfusion

The incidence of significant fetomaternal hemorrhage in patients undergoing cesarean section (Feldman et al). 1990;163:855-8

α-Fetoproteins; see Alpha fetoproteins

Fibrin

Enhanced generation and resolution of fibrin in women above the age of 30 years using oral contraceptives low in estrogen (Gram et al). 1990;163:438-42 (Supplement)

Fibrin fibrinogen degradation products

Enhanced generation and resolution of fibrin in women above the age of 30 years using oral contraceptives low in estrogen (Gram et al). 1990;163:438-42 (Supplement)

Fibrinogen

Clinical aspects of the relationship between oral contraceptives and abnormalities of the hemostatic system: relation to the development of cardiovascular disease (Kelleher). 1990;163:392-5 (Supplement)

Fibrinolysis

Comparative studies of 30 µg ethinyl estradiol combined with gestodene and desogestrel on blood coagulation, fibrinolysis, and platelets (Daly and Bonnar). 1990;163:430-7 (Supplement)

Disorders of the hemostatic system and the risk of the development of thrombotic and cardiovascular diseases: limitations of laboratory diagnosis (Kluft). 1990;163:305-12 (Supplement)

Effects of long-term gestodene-containing oral contraceptive administration on hemostasis (Abbate et al). 1990;163:424-9 (Supplement)

Effects of newer oral contraceptives on the inhibition of coagulation and fibrinolysis in relation to dosage and type of steroid (Jespersen et al). 1990;163:396-403 (Supplement)

Hemostasis profile in women taking low-dose oral contraceptives (David et al). 1990;163:420-3 (Supplement)

Studies on the mechanism of action of oral contraceptives with regard to fibrinolytic variables (Kooistra et al). 1990;163:404-13 (Supplement)

Fibrinopeptide A

Effects of long-term gestodene-containing oral contraceptive administration on hemostasis (Abbate et al). 1990;163:424-9 (Supplement)

Fibroids, uterine; see Uterine neoplasms

Fingerprinting, DNA; see Nucleotide mapping Fingerprints, nucleotide; see Nucleotide mapping Fistula, vesicovaginal; see Vesicovaginal fistula

Flow cytometry

Flow cytometric quantitation of tumor-associated antigens

in solid tumors (van Dam et al) (Letter); (Nozawa) (Reply). 1990;163:698-9

Lectins and heparin-binding features of human spermatozoa as analyzed by flow cytometry (Vasquez et al). 1990:163:2006-12

Flowmeters

Assessment of cerebral hemodynamics in pregnant women by internal carotid artery pulsed Doppler velocimetry (Ikeda and Mori). 1990;163:494-8

Color flow Doppler—a useful instrument in the diagnosis of vasa previa (Harding et al), 1990;163:1566-8

The diagnostic values of concurrent nonstress testing, amniotic fluid measurement, and Doppler velocimetry in screening a general high-risk population (Devoe et al). 1990;163:1040-8

Ductus arteriosus flow velocity modulation by fetal breathing movements as a measure of fetal lung development (van Eyck et al). 1990;163:558-66

The effect of nifedipine therapy on fetal and placental Doppler waveforms in preeclampsia remote from term (Moretti et al). 1990;163:1844-8

Effect of tocolytic agents on fetal umbilical velocimetry (Wright et al), 1990;163:748-50

Fetal Doppler velocimetry in twins (Degani) (Letter); (Divon) (Reply), 1990;163;1100-1

Fetal umbilical artery Doppler response to graded maternal aerobic exercise and subsequent maternal mean arterial blood pressure: predictive value for pregnancy-induced hypertension (Hume et al). 1990;163:826-9

Prenatal diagnosis of a chest wall mass with ultrasonography and Doppler velocimetry: a case report (Smith et al). 1990:163:567-9

Variation and correlation in human fetal umbilical Doppler velocities with fetal breathing; evidence of the cardiac-placental connection (Indik and Reed). 1990; 163:1792-6

Fluorouracil

5-Fluorouracil exposure during the period of conception: report on two cases (Odom et al). 1990;163:76-7

Focal migraine; see Migraine

Follicle, Graafian; see Graafian follicle Follicle stimulating hormone; see FSH Forceps, obstetrical; see Obstetrical forceps Foreign bodies

A vesicovaginal fistula and intravesical foreign body: a rare case of the neglected pessary (Goldstein et al). 1990;163:589-91

FSH

The luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone pulse generator in men: abnormalities and clinical management (Matsumoto et al). 1990;163:1743-51 (Supplement)

Relationship between plasma calcium fractions, other bonerelated variables, and serum follicle-stimulating hormone levels in premenopausal, perimenopausal, and postmenopausal women (Nordin et al). 1990;163:140-5

5-FU; see Fluorouracil

G

Gastrointestinal diseases

Gastrointestinal disease and oral contraception (Hanker). 1990;163:2204-7 (Symposium)

Gastroschisis; see Abdominal wall

Gastrula

Embryopathic effects of short-term exposure to hypoglycemia in mouse embryos in vitro (Smoak and Sadler). 1990;163:619-24

Genetic screening

Appropriate screening tests (Nagey) (Letter); (Chervenak et al) (Reply). 1990;163:688-9

Genetics

Sharing of human leukocyte antigens in primary and secondary recurrent spontaneous abortions (Ho et al). 1990:163:178-88

Genital neoplasms, female

The Maylard incision in gynecologic cancer (Helmkamp and Krebs). 1990;163:1554-7

Genome, human

Isolation and characterization of the gene from a human genome encoding 17β-estradiol dehydrogenase: a comparison of Jar and BeWo choriocarcinoma cell lines (Long et al). 1990;163:1976-81

Gestagens; see Sex hormones

Gestational age

Reliability of ultrasonographic formulary in the prediction of fetal weight and survival of very-low-birth-weight infants (Mills et al). 1990;163:1568-74

Ultrasonographic dating of very early pregnancy (Cadkin and McAlpin-Cadkin). 1990;163:1103 (Letter)

Ultrasonographic fetal weight estimation by an integrated computer-assisted system: Can each laboratory improve its accuracy? (Thompson et al). 1990;163:986-95

Gestational diabetes; see Pregnancy in diabetes

Gestodene

Binding of oral contraceptive progestogens to serum proteins and cytoplasmic receptor (Juchem and Pollow). 1990;163:2171-83 (Symposium)

Clinical acceptability of monophasic gestodene (Düsterberg and Brill). 1990;163:1398-403 (Supplement)

Inhibition of oral contraceptive steroid-metabolizing enzymes by steroids and drugs (Guengerich). 1990;163: 2159-63 (Symposium)

Inhibition of ovulation by low-dose monophasic contraceptive containing gestodene (Thomas and Vankrieken). 1990;163:1404-9 (Supplement)

Pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of oral contraceptive steroids: factors influencing steroid metabolism (Jung-Hoffmann and Kuhl). 1990;163:2183-97 (Symposium)

Pharmacokinetics of gestodene and ethinyl estradiol after oral administration of a monophasic contraceptive (Täuber et al). 1990;163:1414-20 (Supplement)

Pharmacokinetics of the contraceptive steroids levonorgestrel and gestodene after single and multiple oral administration to women (Kuhnz). 1990;163:2120-7 (Symposium)

Gestodene/ethinyl estradiol

Comparative studies of 30 µg ethinyl estradiol combined with gestodene and desogestrel on blood coagulation, fibrinolysis, and platelets (Daly and Bonnar). 1990;163:430-7 (Supplement)

Effects of long-term gestodene-containing oral contraceptive administration on hemostasis (Abbate et al). 1990;163:424-9 (Supplement)

Effects of newer oral contraceptives on the inhibition of coagulation and fibrinolysis in relation to dosage and type of steroid (Jespersen et al). 1990;163:396-403 (Supplement)

Estrogenic effect of gestodene- or desogestrel-containing oral contraceptives on lipoprotein metabolism (Gevers Leuven et al). 1990;163:358-62 (Supplement)

Metabolic changes during treatment with two different progestogens (Refn et al). 1990;163:374-7 (Supplement) Protein binding of active ingredients and comparison of serum ethinyl estradiol sex hormone-binding globulin, corticosteroid-binding globulin, and cortisol levels in women using a combination of gestodene/ethinyl estradiol (Femovan) or a combination of desogestrel/ethinyl estradiol (Marvelon) and single-dose ethinyl estradiol bioequivalence from both oral contraceptives (Hümpel et al). 1990;163:329-33 (Supplement)

Time-dependent alterations in lipid metabolism during treatment with low-dose oral contraceptives (Kuhl et al). 1990;163:363-9 (Supplement)

Gittes procedure; see Suspensions

Glucose

Amniotic fluid glucose concentration: a rapid and simple method for the detection of intraamniotic infection in preterm labor (Romero et al). 1990;163:968-74

Mechanism of action of oral contraceptives on carbohydrate metabolism at the cellular level (Skouby et al). 1990;163:343-8 (Supplement)

Response of placental vasculature to high glucose levels in the isolated human placental cotyledon (Roth et al). 1990:163:1828-30

Glucose tolerance test

Does fasting interval affect the glucose challenge test? (Berkus et al). 1990;163:1812-7

Effect of low-dose oral contraceptives on carbohydrate and lipid metabolism in women with recent gestational diabetes: results of a controlled, randomized, prospective study (Kjos et al). 1990;163:1822-7

Effects of ethinyl estradiol combined with desogestrel and cyproterone acetate on glucose tolerance and insulin response to an oral glucose load: a one-year randomized, prospective, comparative trial (Jandrain et al). 1990;163:378-81 (Supplement)

Gestational diabetes mellitus: the prevalence of glucose intolerance and diabetes mellitus in the first two months post partum (Kjos et al). 1990;163:93-8

Glucose tolerance in pregnancy: ethnic variation and influence of body habitus (Green et al). 1990;163:86-

Impairment of glucose tolerance: mechanism of action and impact on the cardiovascular system (Beck-Nielsen et al). 1990;163:292-5 (Supplement)

Low-dose oral contraceptives and carbohydrate metabolism (Godsland et al). 1990;163;348-53 (Supplement)

Relationships between glucose levels and insulin secretion during a glucose challenge test (Berkus et al). 1990;163:1818-21

Glycoprotein hormones, alpha subunit

Stability of human chorionic gonadotropin and its α-subunit (Rao et al). 1990;163:1098-9 (Letter)

Glycoprotein

Epithelial cells from normal human endometrium express a tumor-associated glycoprotein (TAG-72) epitope in vitro (Osteen et al). 1990;163:479-84

Expression of P-glycoprotein in epithelial ovarian cancer: evaluation as a marker of multidrug resistance (Rubin et al). 1990;163:69-73

Glycosylation

Comparisons of glycosylated and nonglycosylated amniotic fluid prolactins in normal second- and third-trimester pregnancies (McCoshen et al). 1990;163:81-5

GnRH; see Pituitary hormone releasing hormones

Gonadal dysgenesis

Correlation of the testicular determinant factor sequence zinc finger Y with varying gonadal phenotypes in a series of 13 subjects with gonadal dysgenesis because of Y aneuploidy (Tho et al). 1990;163:1968-75

Gonadotropin releasing hormone agonists; see Pituitary hormone release inhibiting hormones

Gonadotropin releasing hormones; see Pituitary hormone releasing hormones

Gonadotropins, chorionic

Corpus luteum function in early pregnancies is primarily determined by the rate of change of human chorionic gonadotropin levels (Kratzer and Taylor). 1990;163:1497-502

Maternal serum Down syndrome screening: free β-protein is a more effective marker than human chorionic gonadotropin (Macri et al). 1990;163:1248-53

Measures of test performance and predictive values (Kadar) (Letter); (Schiff et al) (Reply). 1990;163:1374-5

Use of serial human chorionic gonadotropin measurements to differentiate between intrauterine and ectopic pregnancies (Kadar) (Letter); (Lindblom et al) (Reply). 1990:163:259-61

Graafian follicle

Oxytocin and vasopressin binding sites in human and bovine ovaries (Fuchs et al). 1990;163:1961-7

Gram stain; see Stains and staining

Granulosa cell tumor

Large cystic granulosa cell tumor: case report (Choi and Pritchard). 1990;163:74-6

Granulosa cell tumor, animal

Ovarian granulosa cell tumorigenesis in SWR-derived F1 hybrid mice: preneoplastic follicular abnormality and malignant disease progression (Tennent et al). 1990;163:625-34

Group B streptococcus; see Streptococcus agalactiae Growth factors; see Growth substances

Growth retardation, intrauterine; see Fetal growth retardation

Growth substances

Growth factor activity in the blood of women in whom preeclampsia develops is elevated from early pregnancy (Taylor et al). 1990;163:1839-44

Preferential mitogenic activity for myoblast-like cells can be extracted from uterine leiomyoma tissues (Koutsilieris et al). 1990;163:1665-70

Gynecologic procedures; see Surgery, operative

Н

Habitual abortion; see Abortion, habitual HBsAg; see Hepatitis B surface antigens Heart defects, congenital

Accuracy of apical four-chamber view as screen for congenital heart disease (Stephens). 1990;163:249-50 (Letter)

Heart failure, congestive

In utero detection of cardiac failure from an aneurysm of the vein of Galen (Jeanty et al). 1990;163:50-1

Heart rate, fetal

Effects of hypertension on pregnancy monitoring and results (Lenox et al). 1990;163:1173-9

Effects of intravascular fetal blood transfusion on fetal intracardiac Doppler velocity waveforms (Rizzo et al). 1990;163:1231-8

Fetal heart rate monitoring during cesarean section (Dunn) (Letter); (Petrikovsky et al) (Reply). 1990;163:253

Graphic mnemonic for variable decelerations (Chao). 1990;163:1098 (Letter)

Sinusoidal fetal heart rate pattern during cardiopulmonary bypass (Burke et al). 1990;163:17-8

Sources of variability in umbilical artery systolic/diastolic ratios: implications of Poiseuille equation (Wright and Ridgway). 1990;163:1788-91

Vibroacoustic stimulation and fetal behavioral state in normal term human pregnancy (Devoe et al). 1990;163:1156-

Heart rate, fetal, animal

Role of vasopressin in mediation of fetal cardiovascular responses to acute hypoxia (Piacquadio et al). 1990;163:1294-300

Heart septum

Human fetal foramen ovale flow velocity waveforms relative to behavioral states in normal term pregnancy (van Eyck et al). 1990;163:1239-42

Heart transplantation

Postpartum coronary artery dissection followed by heart transplantation (Curiel et al). 1990;163:538-9

Heart valve prosthesis

Effect of mitral valve prosthetic surgery on the outcome of a growth-retarded fetus: a case report (Izquierdo et al). 1990;163:584-7

Heart ventricle, animal

Nifedipine enhances the cardiac toxicity of magnesium sulfate in the isolated perfused Sprague-Dawley rat heart (Thorp et al). 1990;163:655-6

HELLP syndrome; see Pregnancy complications, hematologic

Hemangioma

Prenatal diagnosis of a chest wall mass with ultrasonography and Doppler velocimetry: a case report (Smith et al). 1990;163:567-9

Spontaneous infarction of placental chorioangioma and associated regression of hydrops fetalis (Chazotte et al). 1990;163:1180-1

Hemodynamics

Acute fetal hemodynamic alterations after intrauterine transfusion for treatment of severe red cell alloimmunization (Moise et al). 1990;163:776-84

Assessment of cerebral hemodynamics in pregnant women by internal carotid artery pulsed Doppler velocimetry (Ikeda and Mori). 1990;163:494-8

Maternal and uteroplacental hemodynamic effects of chronic captopril in the hypertensive, term-pregnant rat (Mabie et al). 1990;163:1861-7

Hemoglobin A, glycosylated

Maternal serum α -fetoprotein levels in pregnancies complicated by diabetes: implications for screening programs (Martin et al). 1990;163:1209-16

Hemoglobins

Discrepancies in hemoglobin levels (Giles et al). 1990;163:1713 (Letter)

Hemolytic disease of newborn; see Erythroblastosis, fetal Hemoperitoneum

Hemoperitoneum as a result of coital injury without associated vaginal injury (McColgin et al). 1990;163:

Hemorrhage

A comment on thumbtacks for hemorrhage control (Mann) (Letter); (Patsner) (Reply). 1990;163:1092-3

Hyperadrenergic orthostatic intolerance as a result of postpartum blood loss (Mader et al). 1990;163: 1578-9

A reappraisal of the need for autologous blood donation in the obstetric patient (Andres et al). 1990;163:1551-3



Hemostasis

Clinical aspects of the relationship between oral contraceptives and abnormalities of the hemostatic system: relation to the development of cardiovascular disease (Kelleher). 1990;163:392-5 (Supplement)

A comment on thumbtacks for hemorrhage control (Mann) (Letter); (Patsner) (Reply). 1990;163:1092-3

Hemostasis profile in women taking low-dose oral contraceptives (David et al). 1990;163:420-3 (Supplement)

Interrelations between carbohydrates, lipids, and the hemostatic system in relation to the risk of thrombotic and cardiovascular disease (Juhan-Vague and Vague). 1990;163:313-5 (Supplement)

Oral contraceptives in risk groups: Exclusion or monitoring? (Guillebaud). 1990;163:443-6 (Supplement)

Hemostatic system disorders; see Blood coagulation disorders

Heparin

Lectins and heparin-binding features of human spermatozoa as analyzed by flow cytometry (Vasquez et al). 1990;163:2006-12

Hepatitis B

Intrapartum hepatitis B screening in a low-risk population (Ernest et al). 1990;163:978-80

Hepatitis B surface antigens

HBcAg identification in the placental cytotypes of symptomfree HBsAg-carrier mothers: a study with the immunoperoxidase method (Lucifora et al). 1990;163:235-9

Intrapartum hepatitis B screening in a low-risk population (Ernest et al). 1990;163:978-80

Hepatocytes; see Liver

Hepatolenticular degeneration

Pregnancy in a patient with treated Wilson's disease: a case report (Dupont et al). 1990;163:1527-8

Hernia, umbilical

The associated anomalies that determine prognosis in congenital omphaloceles (Tucci and Bard). 1990;163:

Fetal gastroschisis and omphalocele: Is cesarean section the best mode of delivery? (Lewis et al). 1990;163: 773-5

Heterotopic pregnancy; see Pregnancy, ectopic Hippel-Lindau disease

Papillary cystadenoma of the broad ligament in von Hippel-Lindau disease (Korn et al). 1990; 163:596-8

Hirentien

Evidence of heterogeneous mechanisms in lipoprotein lipid alterations in hyperandrogenic women (Wild et al). 1990;163:1998-2005

Histamine

Studies of the spontaneous motility and the effect of histamine on isolated myometrial strips of the nonpregnant human uterus: the influence of various uterine abnormalities (Martinez-Mir et al). 1990;163:189-95

HIV

Pregnancy outcomes among mothers infected with human immunodeficiency virus and uninfected control subjects (Minkoff et al). 1990;163:1598-604

The relationship of cocaine use to syphilis and human immunodeficiency virus infections among inner city parturient women (Minkoff et al). 1990;163:521-6

Risk factors associated with the increasing prevalence of pneumonia during pregnancy (Berkowitz and LaSala). 1990;163:981-5

Vulvar ulcer of unknown etiology in a human immunodeficiency virus-infected woman: response to treatment with zidovudine (Covino and McCormack). 1990;163:116-8

HIV infections

Drug prophylaxis for human immunodeficiency virus—infected pregnant women: ethical considerations (Minkoff and Moreno). 1990;163:1111-4 (Clin. opinion)

Sexually transmitted diseases and human immunodeficiency virus infection among women with pelvic inflammatory disease (Hoegsberg et al). 1990;163: 1135-9

HLA antigens

Sharing of human leukocyte antigens in primary and secondary recurrent spontaneous abortions (Ho et al). 1990:163:178-88

HLA-DR1 antigen

Interleukin-1β, human leukocyte antigen DR1, and transforming growth factor-β expression in endometrium, placenta, and placental membranes (Kauma et al). 1990;163:1430-7

Hormone-binding globulin

Serum pharmacokinetics of orally administered desogestrel and binding of contraceptive progestogens to sex hormone-binding globulin (Bergink et al). 1990;163: 2132-7 (Symposium)

Human chorionic gonadotropin; see Gonadotropins, chori-

Human chorionic gonadotropin, alpha subunit; see Glycoprotein hormones, alpha subunit

Human immunodeficiency virus; see HIV

Human leukocyte antigen; see HLA antigens

Human leukocyte antigen DR1; see HLA-DR1 antigen Hybridization

Preembryo biopsy and analysis of blastomeres by in situ hybridization (Grifo et al). 1990;163:2013-9

The use of in situ hybridization to show human papillomavirus deoxyribonucleic acid in metastatic cancer cells within lymph nodes (Lewandowski et al). 1990;163:1333-

Hydatidiform mole

Differential diagnosis between complete mole and hydropic abortus by deoxyribonucleic acid fingerprints (Nobunaga et al). 1990;163:634-8

Discrepancy in the diagnoses of hydatidiform mole by macroscopic and microscopic findings and the deoxyribonucleic acid fingerprint method (Takahashi et al). 1990;163:112-3

Hydramnios

Indomethacin treatment for polyhydramnios and subsequent infantile nephrogenic diabetes insipidus (Smith et al). 1990;163:98-9

Observations on the cause of oligohydramnios in prolonged pregnancy (Trimmer et al). 1990;163:1900-3

The stuck twin phenomenon: Ultrasonographic findings, pregnancy outcome, and amniocenteses (Mahony et al). 1990;163:1513-99

Superiority of the four-quadrant sum over the single-deepest-pocket technique in ultrasonographic identification of abnormal amniotic fluid volumes (Moore). 1990;163:762-

Twin-twin transfusion syndrome (Urig et al). 1990;163: 1522-6

Hydramnios, animal

A mechanism leading to reduced lung expansion and lung hypoplasia in fetal sheep during oligohydramnios (Harding et al). 1990;163:1904-13 Hydrocortisone

Protein binding of active ingredients and comparison of serum ethinyl estradiol sex hormone-binding globulin, corticosteroid-binding globulin, and cortisol levels in women using a combination of gestodene/ethinyl estradiol (Femovan) or a combination of desogestrel/ethinyl estradiol (Marvelon) and single-dose ethinyl estradiol bioequivalence from both oral contraceptives (Hümpel et al). 1990;163:329-33 (Supplement)

Hydrogen-ion concentration

Comparison of umbilical artery pH and 5-minute Apgar score in the low-birth-weight and very-low-birth-weight infant (Stark et al). 1990;163:818-23

Hydropic abortus; see Hydrops fetalis Hydrops, nonimmune; see Edema

Hydrops fetalis

Differential diagnosis between complete mole and hydropic abortus by deoxyribonucleic acid fingerprints (Nobunaga et al). 1990;163:634-8

Management and outcomes of pregnancies complicated by human B19 parvovirus infection: a prospective study (Rodis et al). 1990;163:1168-71

Niemann-Pick disease associated with nonimmune hydrops fetalis (Meizner et al). 1990;163:128-9

Placental transfer of cefazolin and piperacillin in pregnancies remote from term complicated by Rh isoimmunization (Brown et al). 1990;163:938-43

Prenatal diagnosis of laryngeal atresia (Watson et al). 1990;163:1456-7

Prognostic indicators of the resolution of nonimmune hydrops fetalis and survival of the fetus (Carlson et al). 1990;163:1785-7

Spontaneous infarction of placental chorioangioma and associated regression of hydrops fetalis (Chazotte et al). 1990;163:1180-1

Survival in a fetus with sacrococcygeal teratoma and hydrops (Nakayama). 1990;163:682 (Letter)

Hydroxyprostaglandin dehydrogenases

Immunocytochemical distribution and localization of 15-hydroxyprostaglandin dehydrogenase in human fetal membranes, decidua, and placenta (Cheung et al). 1990:163:1445-9

Hygroma, cystic; see Lymphangioma

Hygroscopic cervical dilators; see Surgical instruments

Hyperandrogenism; see Hirsutism

Hyperbaric oxygenation

Hyperbaric oxygen therapy for air embolism complicating operative hysteroscopy (Tur-Kaspa) (Letter); (Baggish) (Reply). 1990;163:680-1

Hyperimmunoglobulinemia; see Immunoglobulins Hyperkalemia

Hyperkalemia secondary to irradiation of packed red blood cells: possible effects with intravascular fetal transfusion (Thorp et al). 1990;163:607-9

Hypertension

Epidemiology of preeclampsia and eclampsia in the United States, 1979-1986 (Saftlas et al). 1990;163: 460-5

Fetal and maternal response to intravenous infusion of a thromboxane synthetase inhibitor (Cardin et al). 1990;163:1345-9

Fetal umbilical artery Doppler response to graded maternal aerobic exercise and subsequent maternal mean arterial blood pressure: predictive value for pregnancy-induced hypertension (Hume et al). 1990;163:826-9

Intracellular sodium levels in pregnant women with hyper-

tension (Goodlin) (Letter); (Sowers and Zemel) (Reply). 1990;163:261-2

Laboratory identification of the lupus anticoagulant in normal pregnancy and pregnancy-induced hypertension (Riveros et al) (Letter); (Lockwood) (Reply). 1990;163:704-5

Longitudinal study of the renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system in hypertensive pregnant women: deviations related to the development of superimposed preeclampsia (August et al). 1990;163:1612-21

National High Blood Pressure Education Program Working Group report on high blood pressure in pregnancy. 1990;163:1691-712 (Supplement)

National High Blood Pressure Education Program Working Group report on high blood pressure in pregnancy: foreword (Lenfant et al). 1990;163:1689-90 (Supplement)

The natural history of thrombocytopenia associated with preeclampsia (Katz et al). 1990;163:1142-3

Oral contraception in disease states (Breckwoldt et al). 1990;163:2213-6 (Symposium)

Hypertension, animal

Hypoxic acidemia, hyperviscosity, and maternal hypertesision do not affect the umbilical arterial velocity waveform in fetal sheep (Morrow et al). 1990;163:1313-20

Maternal and uteroplacental hemodynamic effects of chronic captopril in the hypertensive, term-pregnant rat (Mabie et al). 1990;163:1861-7

Hyperviscosity, animal; see Blood viscosity, animal Hypoglycemia, animal

Embryopathic effects of short-term exposure to hypoglycemia in mouse embryos in vitro (Smoak and Sadler). 1990;163:619-24

Hypogonadism

Gonadotropin-releasing hormone deficiency in men: diagnosis and treatment with exogenous gonadotropin-releasing hormone (Crowley and Whitcomb). 1990;163:1752-8 (Supplement)

Hypotension

Effect of uterine contractility and maternal hypotension on prolonged decelerations after bupivacaine epidural anesthesia (Steiger and Nageotte). 1990;163:808-12

Hypotension, animal

Magnesium sulfate and promethazine do not interact to cause hypotension in gravid ewes (Pollack et al). 1990;163:787-94

Hypotension, orthostatic

Hyperadrenergic orthostatic intolerance as a result of postpartum blood loss (Mader et al). 1990;163:1578-9

Hypothalamus

Parameters of hypothalamic aging (Seifer and Jones) (Letter); (Alexander and Aksel) (Reply). 1990;163:1715

Hypothyroidism

Early hypothyroidism in patients with menorrhagia (Blesing and Hambley) (Letter); (Wilansky and Greisman) (Reply). 1990;163:697

Screening infertile women for subclinical hypothyroidism (Strickland et al) (Letter); (Wilansky and Greisman) (Reply). 1990;163:262-3

Hypoxia; see Anoxia

Hypoxia, fetal; see Fetal anoxia

Hyskon, adverse effects

Explanation of mechanism of Hyskon solution reaction needed (Loffer). 1990;163:2029 (Letter)

Hysterectomy

Bacterial vaginosis and trichomoniasis vaginitis are risk fac-

Hysterectomy-cont'd

tors for cuff cellulitis after abdominal hysterectomy (Soper et al). 1990;163:1016-23

Experience with the EndoPap device for the cytologic detection of uterine cancer and its precursors: a comparison of the EndoPap with fractional curettage or hysterectomy (LaPolla et al). 1990;163:1055-60

The impact of a quality assurance process on the frequency and confirmation rate of hysterectomy (Gambone et al). 1990;163:545-50

Hysteroscopy

Hyperbaric oxygen therapy for air embolism complicating operative hysteroscopy (Tur-Kaspa) (Letter); (Baggish) (Reply). 1990;163:680-1

Safety of 32% dextran 70 for hysteroscopy (Ljungström) (Letter); (Jedeikin and Olsfanger) (Reply). 1990;163:2029-30

Hysteroscopy, animal

A rabbit model for bacteria-induced preterm pregnancy loss (Dombroski et al). 1990;163:1938-43

I

Idiopathic hypogonadotropic hypogonadism; see Hypogonadism

Idiopathic thrombocytopenia purpura; see Purpura, thrombocytopenic

IgG

Immunoglobulin G fractions from patients with antiphospholipid antibodies cause fetal death in BALB/c mice: a model for autoimmune fetal loss (Branch et al), 1990;163:210-6

Immune globulin; see Immunization, passive Immune sera

A case of Rh isoimmunization: Should threatened firsttrimester abortion be an indication for Rh immune globulin prophylaxis? (Dayton et al). 1990;163:63-4

Immunity, cellular

Lymphocyte proliferative response to fertilization antigen in patients with antisperm antibodies (Naz et al). 1990:163:610-3

Immunization, passive

A case of Rh isoimmunization: Should threatened firsttrimester abortion be an indication for Rh immune globulin prophylaxis? (Dayton et al). 1990;163:63-4

Postinjection kinetics of antepartum Rh immune globulin (Witter et al). 1990;163:784-6

Immunoassay

A comparison of sperm antibody assays (Daru and Mathur). 1990;163:1622-9

Immunocontraception; see Contraception, immunologic Immunocyte chemistry; see Immunohistochemistry

Immunoenzyme techniques

Comparison of a rapid enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay test and the Gram stain for detection of group B streptococcus in high-risk antepartum patients (Towers et al). 1990;163:965-7

HBcAg identification in the placental cytotypes of symptomfree HBsAg-carrier mothers: a study with the immunoperoxidase method (Lucifora et al). 1990;163:235-9

Immunoglobulin G; see IgG

Immunoglobulins

Continuing controversy in alloimmune thrombocytopenia: fetal hyperimmunoglobulinemia fails to prevent thrombocytopenia (Nicolini et al). 1990;163:1144-6

Immunohistochemistry

Immunocytochemical distribution and localization of 15-hy-

droxyprostaglandin dehydrogenase in human fetal membranes, decidua, and placenta (Cheung et al). 1990;163:1445-9

Uterine artery estrogen receptors in the nonpregnant and pregnant guinea pig (Leiberman et al). 1990;163: 1685-8

 ${\bf Immunoperoxidase\ methods}; see\ {\bf Immunoenzyme\ techniques} \\ {\bf Immunosuppression}$

Soluble factors produced by isolated first-trimester chorionic villi directly inhibit proliferation of T cells (Silver et al). 1990;163:1914-9

Impedance cardiography; see Cardiography, impedance In situ hybridization; see Hybridization

In vitro fertilization; see Fertilization in vitro

Incisions; see Surgery, operative

Incontinence, urinary, stress; see Urinary incontinence, stress

Indomethacin

Indomethacin treatment for polyhydramnios and subsequent infantile nephrogenic diabetes insipidus (Smith et al). 1990;163:98-9

Venous and hepatic vascular responses to indomethacin and prostaglandin E₁ in the fetal lamb (Paulick et al). 1990;163:1357-63

Induced labor; see Labor, induced

Infant, low birth weight

Comparison of umbilical artery pH and 5-minute Apgar score in the low-birth-weight and very-low-birth-weight infant (Stark et al). 1990;163:818-23

The effect of physical activity during pregnancy on preterm delivery and birth weight (Klebanoff et al). 1990;163:1450-6

Mortality rates ignore population segment (Harkavy) (Letter); (Resnick and Ariet) (Reply). 1990;163:269-70

The perinatal impact of cocaine, amphetamine, and opiate use detected by universal intrapartum screening (Gillogley et al). 1990;163:1535-42

Prognosis for twins with birth weight <1500 gm: the impact of cecurean section in relation to fetal presentation (Rydhström). 1990;163:528-33

Reliability of ultrasonographic formulary in the prediction of fetal weight and survival of very-low-birth-weight infants (Mills et al). 1990;163:1568-74

Survival and outcome of infants weighing <800 grams at birth (Lipper et al). 1990;163:146-50

Infant, newborn

The association of intrapartum asphyxia in the mature fetus with newborn behavior (Low et al). 1990;163:1131-5

Correlations between antepartum maternal metabolism and newborn behavior (Rizzo et al). 1990;163:1458-64

Insulin-like growth factor II and nonsuppressible insulinlike activity levels in newborns (Samaan et al). 1990;163:1836-9

Infant, newborn, diseases

Comparison of a rapid enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay test and the Gram stain for detection of group B streptococcus in high-risk antepartum patients (Towers et al). 1990;163:965-7

Cost-effectiveness of intrapartum screening and treatment for maternal group B streptococci colonization (Strickland et al). 1990;163:4-8 (Clin. opinion)

The differential neonatal morbidity of the intrauterine growth retardation syndrome (Villar et al). 1990;163:151-7

Digoxin-like immunoreactive factor and respiratory distress syndrome (Goodlin). 1990;163:1091 (Letter)

In utero detection of cardiac failure from an aneurysm of the vein of Galen (Jeanty et al). 1990;163:50-1

Indomethacin treatment for polyhydramnios and subsequent infantile nephrogenic diabetes insipidus (Smith et al). 1990;163:98-9

Infant, premature

Amniotic fluid glucose concentration: a rapid and simple method for the detection of intraamniotic infection in preterm labor (Romero et al). 1990;163:968-74

Antenatal microbiologic and maternal risk factors associated with prematurity (McGregor et al). 1990;163: 1465-73

Calcium supplementation during pregnancy may reduce preterm delivery in high-risk populations (Villar and Repke). 1990;163:1124-31

Cervicovaginal microflora and pregnancy outcome: results of a double-blind, placebo-controlled trial of erythromycin treatment (McGregor et al). 1990;163:1580-91

Evaluation of a risk scoring system as a predictor of preterm birth in an indigent population (Owen et al). 1990:163:873-9

Reliability of ultrasonographic formulary in the prediction of fetal weight and survival of very-low-birth-weight infants (Mills et al). 1990;163:1568-74

Risk factors for preterm premature rupture of fetal membranes: a multicenter case-control study (Harger et al). 1990;163:130-7

Infant behavior; see Behavior, infant

Infant mortality

A chill wind blows: Webster, obstetrics, and the health of women (Chavkin and Rosenfield). 1990;163:450-2 (Clin. opinion)

Mortality rates ignore population segment (Harkavy) (Letter); (Resnick and Ariet) (Reply). 1990;163:269-70

Perinatal mortality in Victoria, Australia: role of group B streptococcus (Fliegner and Garland). 1990;163:1609-11

Preeclampsia in diabetic pregnancies (Garner et al). 1990;163:505-8

Prognosis for twins with birth weight <1500 gm: the impact of cesarean section in relation to fetal presentation (Rydhström). 1990;163:528-33

Survival rates of monoamniotic twins do not decrease after 30 weeks' gestation (Carr et al). 1990;163:719-22

Infarction

The association of maternal floor infarction of the placenta with adverse perinatal outcome (Andres et al). 1990;163:935-8

Infection

Gram stain results from amniocentesis in patients with preterm permature rupture of membranes—comparison of maternal and fetal characteristics (Asrat et al). 1990;163:887-9

HBcAg identification in the placental cytotypes of symptomfree HBsAg-carrier mothers: a study with the immunoperoxidase method (Lucifora et al). 1990;163:235-9

Infection and labor. VI. Prevalence, microbiology, and clinical significance of intraamniotic infection in twin gestations with preterm labor (Romero et al). 1990;163:757-61

Preterm delivery: a risk factor for retained placenta (Romero et al). 1990;163:823-5

Infection, animal

A rabbit model for bacteria-induced preterm pregnancy loss (Dombroski et al). 1990;163:1938-43

Infection, congenital

Prenatal diagnosis of congenital cytomegalovirus infection:

two decades later (Grose and Weiner). 1990;163:447-50 (Clin. opinion)

Infertility, female

Antisperm antibodies in women undergoing intrauterine insemination (Goldberg et al). 1990;163:65-8

Association between autoantibodies and unexplained infertility unproved (Maier) (Letter); (Taylor and Campbell) (Reply). 1990;163:243

Human oocyte and preembryo donation: an evolving method for the treatment of infertility (Sauer and Paulson). 1990;163:1421-4 (Clin. opinion)

Infertility and eating disorders (Stewart et al). 1990;163:1196-9

Screening infertile women for subclinical hypothyroidism (Strickland et al) (Letter); (Wilansky and Greisman) (Reply). 1990;163:262-3

The use of serial CA 125 concentrations to monitor endometriosis in infertile women (Pittaway). 1990;163: 1032-7

Infertility, male

A comparison of sperm antibody assays (Daru and Mathur). 1990;163:1622-9

Inflammatory bowel disease

Intrapartum uterine rupture and inflammatory bowel disease (Peterson and Braak). 1990;163:1247-8

Informed concent

Drug prophylaxis for human immunodeficiency virus—infected pregnant women: ethical considerations (Minkoff and Moreno). 1990;163:1111-4 (Clin. opinion)

Insemination, artificial

Antisperm antibodies in women undergoing intrauterine insemination (Goldberg et al). 1990;163:65-8

Instruments, surgical; see Surgical instruments

isulin

Does fasting interval affect the glucose challenge test? (Ber-

kus et al). 1990;163:1812-7 Effects of ethinyl estradiol combined with desogestrel and cyproterone acetate on glucose tolerance and insulin re-

cyproterone acetate on glucose tolerance and insulin response to an oral glucose load: a one-year randomized, prospective, comparative trial (Jandrain et al). 1990;163:378-81 (Supplement)

Infants of diabetic mothers with accelerated fetal growth by ultrasonography: Are they all alike? (Keller et al). 1990;163:893-7

Interrelations between carbohydrates, lipids, and the hemostatic system in relation to the risk of thrombotic and cardiovascular disease (Juhan-Vague and Vague). 1990;163:313-5 (Supplement)

Long-term maternal-fetal exposure to high-low insulin concentrations alter liver but not brain insulin receptors (Devaskar et al). 1990;163:1350-6

Low-dose oral contraceptives and carbohydrate metabolism (Godsland et al). 1990;163:348-53 (Supplement)

Relationships between glucose levels and insulin secretion during a glucose challenge test (Berkus et al). 1990;163:1818-21

Suppression of serum insulin level by diazoxide does not alter serum testosterone of sex hormone-binding globulin levels in healthy, nonobese women (Nestler et al). 1990;163:1243-6

Insulin-dependent diabetes; see Pregnancy in diabetes Insulin-like growth factor I

Specific binding sites for insulin-like growth factor I in the ovarian stroma of women with polycystic ovarian disease and stromal hyperthecosis (Nagamani and Stuart). 1990;163:1992-7

Insulin-like growth factor II

Insulin-like growth factor II and nonsuppressible insulinlike activity levels in newborns (Samaan et al). 1990;163:1836-9

Insulin resistance

Diabetic ketoacidosis and insulin resistance with subcutaneous terbutaline infusion: a case report (Tibaldi et al). 1990:163:509-10

Effects of oral contraceptives on carbohydrate and lipid metabolisms in a healthy population: the Telecom Study (Simon et al). 1990;163:382-7 (Supplement)

Impairment of glucose tolerance: mechanism of action and impact on the cardiovascular system (Beck-Nielsen et al). 1990;163:292-5 (Supplement)

Mechanism of action of oral contraceptives on arbohydrate metabolism at the cellular level (Skouby et al). 1990;163:343-8 (Supplement)

Intensive care, neonatal

Mortality rates ignore population segment (Harkavy) (Letter); (Resnick and Ariet) (Reply). 1990;163:269-70

Survival and outcome of infants weighing <800 grams at birth (Lipper et al). 1990;163:146-50

Interferon-y; see Interferon type II

Interferon type II

Proliferative and antiproliferative effects of interferon-γ and tumor necrosis factor-α on cell lines derived from cervical and ovarian malignancies (Mutch et al). 1990:163:1920-4

Interleukin-l

Mechanism of action of interleukin-1β in increasing corticotropin-releasing factor and adrenocorticotropin hormone release from cultured human placental cells (Petraglia et al). 1990;163:1307-12

Interleukin-2

Lymphokine production during term human pregnancy: differences between peripheral leukocytes and decidual cells (Dudley et al). 1990;163:1890-3

Serum levels of interleukin-2 and tumor necrosis factor α in women with recurrent abortion (Mallmann et al). 1990;163:1367 (Letter)

Interleukins

Interleukin-1β, human leukocyte antigen DR1, and transforming growth factor-β expression in endometrium, placenta, and placental membranes (Kauma et al). 1990;163:1430-7

Internal carotid artery; see Carotid artery, internal Internship and residency

Does obstetric ethics have any role in the obstetrician's response to the abortion controversy? (Chervenak and McCullough). 1990;163:1425-9 (Clin. opinion)

Intraamniotic infection; see Amniotic fluid; Chorioamnionitis

Intracellular fluid

Intracellular sodium levels in pregnant women with hypertension (Goodlin) (Letter); (Sowers and Zemel) (Reply). 1990;163:261-2

Intrapartum asphyxia; see Fetal anoxia

Intrauterine devices

Cardiovascular death among women under 40 years of age using low-estrogen oral contraceptives and intrauterine devices in Finland from 1975 to 1984 (Hirvonen and Idänpään-Heikkilä). 1990;163:281-4 (Supplement)

Contraception and ectopic pregnancy risk (Franks et al). 1990;163:1120-3

Laparoscopic ventrosuspensions (Yoong). 1990;163:1151-3

Ovarian pregnancy: a report of 20 cases in one institution (Raziel et al). 1990;163:1182-5

Intrauterine growth retardation. Fetal growth retardation; see Fetal growth retardation

Intrauterine synechiae; see Adhesions

Intrauterine transfusion; see Blood transfusion, intrauterine Ionized calcium; see Calcium

Irrigation

Smoking and the antioxidant ascorbic acid: plasma, leukocyte, and cervicovaginal cell concentrations in normal healthy women (Basu et al). 1990;163:1948-52

Islands of Langerhans

Anencephalics as organ donors (Van Assche). 1990;163:599-600

Isoenzymes

Effects of ritodrine tocolysis on cardiac isozymes and electrocardiography (Hendricks and Katz) (Letter); (Hadi and Albazzaz) (Reply). 1990;163:699-701

Isradipine

Effects of magnesium and isradipine on contractile activation induced by the thromboxane A₂ analog U46619 in human uteroplacental arteries in term pregnancy (Skajaa et al). 1990;163:1323-33

Items

Items. 1990;163:272, 714, 1108, 1378, 1718, 2032

J

Jurisprudence

A chill wind blows: Webster, obstetrics, and the health of women (Chavkin and Rosenfield). 1990;163:450-2 (Clin. opinion)

K

Karyotype abnormalities; see Chromosome abnormalities Karyotyping

Effect of maternal-fetal movement on concentration of cells obtained at genetic amniocentesis (Carlan et al). 1990;163:490-3

Second-trimester placental biopsy for rapid fetal karyotyping (Cameron et al). 1990; 163:931-4

Ketoconazole

Ketoconazole treatment of Cushing's syndrome in pregnancy (Divers). 1990;163:1101 (Letter)

Ketosis, diabetic

Diabetic ketoacidosis and insulin resistance with subcutaneous terbutaline infusion: a case report (Tibaldi et al). 1990;163:509-10

Kidney failure, chronic

Chronic renal disease and pregnancy outcome (Cunningham et al). 1990;163:453-9

L

Labor

Changes in active and latent collagenase in human placenta around the time of parturition (Rajabi et al). 1990;163:499-503

A comparison of the effect of epidural, general, and no anesthesia on funic acid-base values by stage of labor and type of delivery (Shyken et al). 1990;163:802-7

The course of labor after endurance exercise during pregnancy (Clapp). 1990;163:1799-805

The intrauterine sound environment of the human fetus during labor (Benzaquen et al). 1990;163:484-90

Labor epidural analgesia and dystocia-related cesarean section (Downing and Knape). 1990;163:1096-7 (Letter) The role of fetal membranes in regulating production, transport, and metabolism of prostaglandin E₂ during labor (McCoshen et al). 1990;163:1632-40

Labor, induced

- Double-blind comparison of intravaginal prostaglandin E₂ gel and "chip" for preinduction cervical ripening (Smith et al). 1990;163:845-7
- Induction of labor with mifepristone (RU 486) in intrauterine fetal death (Cabrol et al). 1990;!63:540-2
- Induction of labor with pulsatile oxytocin (Cummiskey and Dawood), 1990;163:1868-74

Labor, induced, animal

Effect of intravaginal application of prostaglandin E_2 gel on the mechanical properties of the ovine cervix uteri at term (Owiny and Fitzpatrick). 1990;163:657-60

Labor, premature

- Amniotic fluid glucose concentration: a rapid and simple method for the detection of intraamniotic infection in preterm labor (Romero et al). 1990;163:968-74
- Antenatal microbiologic and maternal risk factors associated with prematurity (McGregor et al). 1990;163: 1465-73
- Awaiting cervical change for the diagnosis of preterm labor does not compromise the efficacy of ritodrine tocolysis (Utter et al). 1990;163:882-6
- A comparison of tocolysis with nifedipine or ritodrine: analysis of efficacy and maternal, fetal, and neonatal outcome (Ferguson et al), 1990;163:105-11
- The effect of physical activity during pregnancy on preterm delivery and birth weight (Klebanoff et al). 1990;163:1450-6
- Evaluation of a risk scoring system as a predictor of preterm birth in an indigent population (Owen et al). 1990;163:873-9
- Infection and labor. VI. Prevalence, microbiology, and clinical significance of intraamniotic infection in twin gestations with preterm labor (Romero et al). 1990;163:757-61
- Is indicated or spontaneous preterm delivery more advantageous for the fetus? (Owen et al). 1990;163:
- A new tocolytic agent: development of an oxytocin antagonist for inhibiting uterine contractions (Wilson et al). 1990;163:195-202
- Prediction of risk for preterm delivery by ultrasonographic measurement of cervical length (Andersen et al). 1990;163:859-67
- Preterm delivery: a risk factor for retained placenta (Romero et al). 1990;163:823-5
- A prospective randomized comparison of oral terbutaline and magnesium oxide for the maintenance of tocolysis (Ridgway et al). 1990;163:879-82
- Randomized investigation of magnesium sulfate for prevention of preterm birth (Cox et al). 1990;163:767-72
- Risk factors for preterm premature rupture of fetal membranes: a multicenter case-control study (Harger et al). 1990;163:130-7
- Secretion of phospholipases by bacterial pathogens may initiate preterm labor (Bennett et al). 1990;163:241-2 (Letter)

Labor, premature, animal

- Inhibition of spontaneous uterine contractions during the last trimester in pregnant baboons by an oxytocin antagonist (Wilson et al). 1990;163:1875-82
- A rabbit model for bacteria-induced preterm pregnancy loss (Dombroski et al). 1990;163:1938-43

Labor complications

- Effect of uterine contractility and maternal hypotension on prolonged decelerations after bupivacaine epidural anesthesia (Steiger and Nageotte). 1990;163: 808-12
- Uterine hyperstimulation after low-dose prostaglandin E₂ therapy: tocolytic treatment in 181 cases (Egarter et al). 1990;163:794-6

Labor stage, third

Preterm delivery: a risk factor for retained placenta (Romero et al). 1990;163:823-5

Laboratory diagnosis; see Diagnosis, laboratory

Laparoscopy; see Peritoneoscopy

Laparotomy

Management of selected cystic adnexal masses in postmenopausal women by operative laparoscopy: a pilot study (Parker and Berek). 1990;163:1574-7

Larynx, abnormalities

Prenatal diagnosis of laryngeal atresia (Watson et al). 1990;163:1456-7

Laser surgery

- Carbon dioxide laser energy disperses human papillomavirus deoxyribonucleic acid onto treatment fields (Ferenczy et al). 1990;163:1271-4
- Fluid cooling of artificial sapphire tips of laser (Loffer) (Letter); (Baggish) (Reply). 1990;163:68!
- Sapphire probes in obstetric laser surgery (Corson) (Letter); (Baggish and Daniell) (Reply). 1990;163:246-7

Lectins

Lectins and heparin-binding features of human spermatozoa as analyzed by flow cytometry (Vasquez et al). 1990:163:2006-12

Leiomyoma

- Collagen metabolism in gynecologic patients: changes in the concentration of the aminoterminal propeptide of type III procollagen in serum (Puistola et al). 1990;163:1276-81
- Efficacy and safety considerations in women with uterine leiomyomas treated with gonadotropin-releasing hormone agonists: the estrogen threshold hypothesis (Friedman et al). 1990;163:1114-9 (Clin. opinion)
- Malignant leiomyomatosis peritonealis disseminata (Akkersdijk et al). 1990;163:591-3
- Preferential mitogenic activity for myoblast-like cells can be extracted from uterine leiomyoma tissues (Koutsilieris et al). 1990;163:1665-70

Leiomyomatosis; see Leiomyoma

Leiomyosarcoma

Malignant leiomyomatosis peritonealis disseminata (Akkersdijk et al). 1990;163:591-3

Letters

Letters. 1990;163:240-71, 677-712, 1089-107, 1364-77, 1713-7, 2024-30

Leukocytes

Lymphokine production during term human pregnancy: differences between peripheral leukocytes and decidual cells (Dudley et al). 1990;163:1890-3

Leuprolide

Effects of danazol, gonadotropin-releasing hormone agonist, and a combination of danazol and gonadotropinreleasing hormone agonist on experimental endometriosis (Sakata et al). 1990;163:1679-84

Levonorgestrel

Binding of oral contraceptive progestogens to serum proteins and cytoplasmic receptor (Juchem and Pollow). 1990;163:2171-83 (Symposium)

Levonorgestrel-cont'd

- Effects of three combined oral contraceptive preparations containing desogestrel plus ethinyl estradiol on lipid metabolism in comparison with two levonorgestrel preparations (Kloosterboer and Rekers). 1990;163:370-3 (Supplement)
- Metabolic changes during treatment with two different progestogens (Refn et al). 1990;163:374-7 (Supplement)
- Pharmacokinetics of gestagens: some problems (Fotherby). 1990;163:323-8 (Supplement)
- Pharmacokinetics of the contraceptive steroids levonorgestrel and gestodene after single and multiple oral administration to women (Kuhnz). 1990;163:2120-7 (Symposium)

LH

- Antiprogestin treatment decreases midluteal luteinizing hormone pulse amplitude and primarily exerts a pituitary inhibition (Shoupe et al), 1990;163:1982-5
 - The GnRH pulse generator (Knobil). 1990;163:1721-6 (Supplement)
 - Gonadotropin-releasing hormone deficiency in men: diagnosis and treatment with exogenous gonadotropin-releasing hormone (Crowley and Whitcomb). 1990;163:1752-8 (Supplement)
- The luteinizing hormone—releasing hormone pulse generator in men: abnormalities and clinical management (Matsumoto et al). 1990;163:1743-51 (Supplement)
- Nature of gonadotropin-releasing hormone self-priming of luteinizing hormone secretion during the normal menstrual cycle (Sollenberger et al). 1990;163:1529-34
- Ovulation prediction from cyclic changes in salivary electrical conductivity (Loewit et al). 1990;163:708-10 (Letter)

LH-FSH releasing hormone

The luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone pulse generator in men: abnormalities and clinical management (Matsumoto et al). 1990;163:1743-51 (Supplement)

Lichen sclerosis; see Vulvar diseases

Lidocaine

Effectiveness of 1% lidocaine dorsal penile nerve block in infant circumcision (Arnett et al). 1990;163:1074-80

Life table

Survival rates of monoamniotic twins do not decrease after 30 weeks' gestation (Carr et al). 1990;163:719-22

Lipids

- The clinical relevance of oral contraceptive pill-induced plasma lipid changes: facts and fiction (Hoppe). 1990;163:388-91 (Supplement)
- Effect of low-dose oral contraceptives on carbohydrate and lipid metabolism in women with recent gestational diabetes: results of a controlled, randomized, prospective study (Kjos et al). 1990;163:1822-7
- Effects of oral contraceptives on carbohydrate and lipid metabolisms in a healthy population: the Telecom Study (Simon et al). 1990;163:382-7 (Supplement)
- Effects of oral contraceptives on lipid metabolism (Gevers Leuven et al). 1990;163:1410-3 (Supplement)
- Effects of three combined oral contraceptive preparations containing desogestrel plus ethinyl estradiol on lipid metabolism in comparison with two levonorgestrel preparations (Kloosterboer and Rekers). 1990;163:370-3 (Supplement)
- Evidence of heterogeneous mechanisms in lipoprotein lipid alterations in hyperandrogenic women (Wild et al). 1990;163:1998-2005
- Interrelations between carbohydrates, lipids, and the hemostatic system in relation to the risk of thrombotic and

- cardiovascular disease (Juhan-Vague and Vague). 1990:163:313-5 (Supplement)
- Mechanism of action of oral contraceptives on carbohydrate metabolism at the cellular level (Skouby et al). 1990;163:343-8 (Supplement)
- Metabolic changes during the normal menstrual cycle: a longitudinal study (Lebech et al). 1990;163:414-6 (Supplement)
- Metabolic changes during treatment with two different progestogens (Refn et al). 1990;163:374-7 (Supplement)
- Oral contraceptives in risk groups: Exclusion or monitoring? (Guillebaud). 1990;163:443-6 (Supplement)
- Some aspects of the relationship between oral contraceptives, lipid abnormalities, and cardiovascular disease (Samsioe and Mattsson). 1990;163:354-8 (Supplement)
- Time-dependent alterations in lipid metabolism during treatment with low-dose oral contraceptives (Kuhl et al). 1990;163:363-9 (Supplement)

Lipogenesis; see Lipids

Lipoproteins

- The clinical relevance of oral contraceptive pill-induced plasma lipid changes: facts and fiction (Hoppe). 1990;163:388-91 (Supplement)
- Estrogenic effect of gestodene- or desogestrel-containing oral contraceptives on lipoprotein metabolism (Gevers Leuven et al). 1990;163:358-62 (Supplement)
- Oral contraceptives, lipoproteins, and atherosclerosis (Adams et al). 1990;163:1388-92 (Supplement)
- Role of plasma lipoproteins in the pathogenesis of atherosclerotic disease, with special reference to sex hormone effects (Tikkanen). 1990;163:296-304 (Supplement)
- Some aspects of the relationship between oral contraceptives, lipid abnormalities, and cardiovascular disease (Samsioe and Mattsson). 1990;163:354-8 (Supplement)
- Time-dependent alterations in lipid metabolism during treatment with low-dose oral contraceptives (Kuhl et al). 1990;163:363-9 (Supplement)

Lipoproteins, HDL

Evidence of heterogeneous mechanisms in lipoprotein lipid alterations in hyperandrogenic women (Wild et al). 1990;163:1998-2005

Lipoproteins, HDL cholesterol

The clinical relevance of oral contraceptive pill-induced plasma lipid changes: facts and fiction (Hoppe). 1990;163:388-91 (Supplement)

Lipoproteins, LDL cholesterol

The clinical relevance of oral contraceptive pill-induced plasma lipid changes: facts and fiction (Hoppe). 1990;163:388-91 (Supplement)

Listeria

Intrauterine *Listeria* infection: prenatal diagnosis by biophysical assessment and amniocentesis (Liner). 1990;163:1596-7

Liver

- Liver histopathologic findings in women with sickle cell disease given prophylactic transfusion during pregnancy (Yeomans et al). 1990;163:958-64
- Long-term maternal-fetal exposure to high-low insulin concentrations alter liver but not brain insulin receptors (Devaskar et al). 1990;163:1350-6
- Studies on the mechanism of action of oral contraceptives with regard to fibrinolytic variables (Kooistra et al). 1990;163:404-13 (Supplement)

Liver disease

Endometrioma of the liver (Rovati et al). 1990;163:1490-2

- Oral contraception in disease states (Breckwoldt et al). 1990;163:2213-6 (Symposium)
- Recurrent acute fatty liver of pregnancy (Barton et al). 1990;163:534-8

Longitudinal studies

- Longitudinal study of the renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system in hypertensive pregnant women: deviations related to the development of superimposed preeclampsia (August et al). 1990;163:1612-21
- Metabolic changes during the normal menstrual cycle: a longitudinal study (Lebech et al). 1990;163:414-6 (Supplement)

Low birth weight infant; see Infant, low birth weight Lung

Ductus arteriosus flow velocity modulation by fetal breathing movements as a measure of fetal lung development (van Eyck et al). 1990;163:558-66

Lung, animal

- Dose response of thyrotropin-releasing hormone on pulmonary maturation in corticosteroid-treated preterm rabbits (Tabor et al). 1990;163:669-76
- Effects of clonidine on breathing movements and electrocortical activity in the fetal lamb (Bamford et al). 1990;163:661-8

Lupus anticoagulant

Laboratory identification of the lupus anticoagulant in normal pregnancy and pregnancy-induced hypertension (Riveros et al) (Letter); (Lockwood) (Reply). 1990:163:704-5

Luteal phase

Luteal insufficiency: correlation between endometrial dating and integrated progesterone output in clomiphene citrate-induced cycles (Hecht et al). 1990; 163:1986-91

Luteinizing hormone; see LH

Lutrepulse; see Pituitary hormone releasing hormones, analogs and derivatives

Lymph nodes

The use of in situ hybridization to show human papillomavirus deoxyribonucleic acid in metastatic cancer cells within lymph nodes (Lewandowski et al). 1990;163:1333-

Lymphangioma

Spontaneous resolution of a nuchal fetal cystic hygroma diagnosed early in the second trimester of pregnancy (Meizner et al) (Letter); (Bronshstein and Blumenfeld) (Reply), 1990;163:267-9

Lymphocyte stimulation; see Lymphocyte transformation Lymphocyte transformation

Lymphocyte proliferative response to fertilization antigen in patients with antisperm antibodies (Naz et al). 1990;163:610-3

Lymphokines

Lymphokine production during term human pregnancy: differences between peripheral leukocytes and decidual cells (Dudley et al). 1990;163:1890-3

M

Macaca fascicularis

Effects on bone of surgical menopause and estrogen therapy with or without progesterone replacement in cynomolgus monkeys (Jayo et al). 1990;163:614-8

Macaca mulatta

Alteration of 24-hour rhythms in myometrial activity in the chronically catheterized pregnant rhesus monkey after a 6-hour shift in the light-dark cycle (Figueroa et al). 1990;163:648-54

Macrosomia

Infants of diabetic mothers with accelerated fetal growth by ultrasonography: Are they all alike? (Keller et al). § 1990:163:893-7

Magnesium

- Effect of tocolytic agents on fetal umbilical velocimetry (Wright et al). 1990;163:748-50
- Effects of magnesium and isradipine on contractile activation induced by the thromboxane A₂ analog U46619 in human uteroplacental arteries in term pregnancy (Skajaa et al). 1990;163:1323-33
- Magnesium supplementation in pregnancy (Spätling and Fallenstein) (Letter); (Sibai) (Reply). 1990;163:240-1

Magnesium oxide

A prospective randomized comparison of oral terbutaline and magnesium oxide for the maintenance of tocolysis (Ridgway et al). 1990;163:879-82

Magnesium sulfate

- Adjusting the loading dose of magnesium sulfate for tocolysis (Wright et al). 1990;163:889-92
- Combination therapy has potential complications (Frohlich) (Letter); (Snyder and Cardwell) (Reply). 1990;163:
- Magnesium sulfate and promethazine do not interact to cause hypotension in gravid ewes (Pollack et al). 1990;163:787-94
- Magnesium sulfate is not an ideal anticonvulsant (Goodlin) (Letter); (Sibai) (Reply). 1990;163:1714-5
- Neuroophthalmologic effects of intravenous magnesium sulfate (Digre et al). 1990;163:1848-52
- Nifedipine enhances the cardiac toxicity of magnesium sulfate in the isolated perfused Sprague-Dawley rat heart (Thorp et al). 1990;163:655-6
- Phenytoin and magnesium sulfate in eclampsia (Dommisse) (Letter); (Ryan) (Reply). 1990;163:1089-91
- Randomized investigation of magnesium sulfate for prevention of preterm birth (Cox et al). 1990;163: 767-72

Magnetic resonance imaging

- Pelvimetry by magnetic resonance imaging in breech presentation (van Loon et al). 1990;163:1256-60
- Prenatal diagnosis of fetal intracranial calcifications (Koga et al). 1990;163:1543-5
- Study of internal structure of the human fetus in utero by echo-planar magnetic resonance imaging (Johnson et al). 1990:163:601-7

Major histocompatibility complex

Sharing of human leukocyte antigens in primary and secondary recurrent spontaneous abortions (Ho et al). 1990;163:178-88

Mammography

Breast disease programs and mammography training (Dodd and McLelland) (Letter); (Gleicher) (Reply). 1990;163:689-91

Martin-Bell syndrome

Cytogenetic uncertainties surrounding the fragile X in Martin-Bell syndrome (Sindwani and Verma). 1990;163:1713-4 (Letter)

Marvelon; see Desogestrel/ethinyl estradiol

Masculinization; see Sex characteristics

Mass screening

- Intrapartum hepatitis B screening in a low-risk population (Ernest et al). 1990;163:978-80
- The perinatal impact of cocaine, amphetamine, and opiate

Mass screening-cont'd

use detected by universal intrapartum screening (Gillogley et al). 1990;163:1535-42

Maternal alcohol abuse; see Alcoholism

Maternal-fetal exchange

The effect of maternal hyperoxia on behavioral activity in growth-retarded human fetuses (Gagnon et al). 1990:163:1894-9

Metabolism of cocaine by human placentas: implications for fetal exposure (Roe et al). 1990;163:715-8

Placental transfer of cefazolin and piperacillin in pregnancies remote from term complicated by Rh isoimmunization (Brown et al). 1990;163:938-43

Maternal-fetal exchange, animal

Transplacental transfer of zidovudine in the near-term pregnant baboon (Hankins et al). 1990;163:728-32

Maternal metabolism; see Metabolism

Maternal mortality

Can anesthetic-related maternal mortality be reduced? (Conklin). 1990;163:253-4 (Letter)

A chill wind blows: Webster, obstetrics, and the health of women (Chavkin and Rosenfield). 1990;163:450-2 (Clin. opinion)

Cocaine-related maternal death (Burkett et al). 1990;163:40-1

Maternal outcome; see Pregnancy outcome

Maternal serum α-fetoproteins; see Alpha fetoproteins Matrix glycoprotein receptors; see Receptors, glycoprotein Maylard incision

The Maylard incision in gynecologic cancer (Helmkamp and Krebs). 1990;163:1554-7

Mean arterial blood pressure; see Blood pressure Meconium aspiration

Amnioinfusion and prevention of meconium aspiration syndrome (Falciglia) (Letter); (Sadovsky and Amon) (Reply). 1990;163:258-9

Is meconium aspiration an intrauterine event? (Falciglia) (Letter); (Kalhan et al) (Reply). 1990;163:250-1

Medical education; see Education, medical

Medical ethics; see Ethics

Medical residency; see Internship and residency

Medroxyprogesterone

Comparison of norethindrone and medroxyprogesterone acetate with natural progesterone and estradiol in stimulating prolactin production from cultured endometrial stromal cells (Levin et al). 1990;163:1932-8

Membrane glycoproteins

Epithelial cells from normal human endometrium express a tumor-associated glycoprotein (TAG-72) epitope in vitro (Osteen et al). 1990; 163:479-84

Meningomyelocele

Diagnosis and management of prenatally detected myelomeningocele: a preliminary report (Hogge et al). 1990;163:1061-5

Menopause

Endometrial assessment by vaginal ultrasonography before endometrial sampling in patients with postmenopausal bleeding (Goldstein et al). 1990;163:119-23

Management of selected cystic adnexal masses in postmenopausal women by operative laparoscopy: a pilot study (Parker and Berek). 1990;163:1574-7

Relationship between plasma calcium fractions, other bonerelated variables, and serum follicle-stimulating hormone levels in premenopausal, perimenopausal, and postmenopausal women (Nordin et al). 1990;163:140-5

Short-term effects of smoking on the pharmacokinetic pro-

files of micronized estradiol in postmenopausal women (Cassidenti et al). 1990;163:1953-60

Menopause, premature, animal

Effects on bone of surgical menopause and estrogen therapy with or without progesterone replacement in cynomolgus monkeys (Jayo et al). 1990;163:614-8

Menorrhagia

Early hypothyroidism in patients with menorrhagia (Blesing and Hambley) (Letter); (Wilansky and Greisman) (Reply). 1990;163:697

Screening infertile women for subclinical hypothyroidism (Strickland et al) (Letter); (Wilansky and Greisman) (Reply). 1990;163:262-3

Menstrual cycle

Changes in platelet angiotensin II binding sites associated with the human menstrual cycle (Baker et al). 1990;163:175-6

Luteal insufficiency: correlation between endometrial dating and integrated progesterone output in clomiphene citrate—induced cycles (Hecht et al). 1990;163:1986-91

Metabolic changes during the normal menstrual cycle: a longitudinal study (Lebech et al). 1990;163:414-6 (Supplement)

Nature of gonadotropin-releasing hormone self-priming of luteinizing hormone secretion during the normal menstrual cycle (Sollenberger et al). 1990;163:1529-34

Mental retardation

Prognosis for twins with birth weight <1500 gm: the impact of cesarean section in relation to fetal presentation (Rydhström). 1990;163:528-33

Mesenteric arteries, animal

Role of the endothelium in adrenergic responses of mesenteric artery rings of pregnant rats (Parent et al). 1990;163:229-34

Mestranol

Pharmacokinetics of ethinyl estradiol and mestranol (Goldzieher and Brody). 1990;163:2114-9 (Symposium)

Metabolic diseases, complications

Interrelations between carbohydrates, lipids, and the hemostatic system in relation to the risk of thrombotic and cardiovascular disease (Juhan-Vague and Vague). 1990;163:313-5 (Supplement)

Metabolism

Correlations between antepartum maternal metabolism and newborn behavior (Rizzo et al). 1990;163: 1458-64

Metalloproteinases, antagonists or inhibitors

Changes in active and latent collagenase in human placenta around the time of parturition (Rajabi et al). 1990;163:499-503

Metastasis; see Neoplasm metastasis

Methotrexate

Treatment of cervical pregnancy with methotrexate (Sherer) (Letter); (Palti) (Reply). 1990;163:693-4

Methoxyverapamil; see Verapamil

Mice

Ovarian granulosa cell tumorigenesis in SWR-derived F1 hybrid mice: preneoplastic follicular abnormality and malignant disease progression (Tennent et al). 1990;163:625-34

Microspheres

Venous and hepatic vascular responses to indomethacin and prostaglandin E₁ in the fetal lamb (Paulick et al). 1990;163:1357-63

Microsurgery

Adhesion formation after ovarian wound repair in New

Zealand white rabbits: a comparison of ovarian microsurgical closure with ovarian nonclosure (Wiskind et al). 1990;163:1674-8

Mifepristone

Antiprogestin treatment decreases midluteal luteinizing hormone pulse amplitude and primarily exerts a pituitary inhibition (Shoupe et al). 1990;163:1982-5

In vitro effect of RU 486 on sperm-egg interaction in mice (Juneja and Dodson). 1990;163:216-21

Induction of labor with mifepristone (RU 486) in intrauterine fetal death (Cabrol et al). 1990;163: 540-2

Mifepristone (RU 486) failure in an ovarian heterotopic pregnancy (Levin et al). 1990;163:543-4

Migraine

Oral contraceptives in risk groups: Exclusion or monitoring? (Guillebaud). 1990;163:443-6 (Supplement)

Milk, human

Distribution of CA 125 in embryonic tissues and adult derivatives of the fetal periderm (Hardardottir et al). 1990;163:1925-31

Mitochondria

Ultrastructural aspects of preeclampsia. II. Mitochondrial changes (Shanklin and Sibai). 1990;163:943-53

Mitogens, endogenous; see Growth substances

Mitral valve, surgery

Effect of mitral valve prosthetic surgery on the outcome of a growth-retarded fetus: a case report (Izquierdo et al). 1990:163:584-7

Mitral valve stenosis

β-Adrenergic receptor blockade in the management of pregnant women with mitral stenosis (Al Kasab et al). 1990: 163:37-40

Mole, hydatidiform; see Hydatidiform mole

Molybdenum, deficiency

Antenatal diagnosis of molybdenum cofactor deficiency (George et al). 1990;163:1203-4

Moniliasis, vulvovaginal

Bacterial vaginosis and trichomoniasis vaginitis are risk factors for cuff cellulitis after abdominal hysterectomy (Soper et al). 1990;163:1016-23

Monkeys, cynomolgus; see Macaca fascicularis

Monkeys, rhesus; see Macaca mulatta

Monoamniotic twins; see Twins, monozygotic

Monoclonal antibodies; see Antibodies, monoclonal Morbidity

The differential neonatal morbidity of the intrauterine growth retardation syndrome (Villar et al). 1990;163:151-7

Epidemiology of preeclampsia and eclampsia in the United States, 1979-1986 (Saftlas et al). 1990;163: 460.5

Perinatal survival with expectant management of midtrimester rupture of membranes (Major and Kitzmiller). 1990;163:838-44

Mortality; see Infant mortality; Maternal mortality

Multiple drug resistance; see Drug resistance

Multiple endocrine adenomatosis; see Neoplasms, multiple endocrine

Multiple pregnancy; see Pregnancy, multiple

Muscle, smooth

Gestational changes in mechanical properties of skinned muscle tissues of human myometrium (Izumi et al). 1990;163:638-47

Mycoplasma infections

Cervicovaginal microflora and pregnancy outcome: results

of a double-blind, placebo-controlled trial of erythromycin treatment (McGregor et al). 1990;163: 1580-91

Myelomeningocele; see Meningomyelocele

Myoblastoma

Preferential mitogenic activity for myoblast-like cells can be extracted from uterine leiomyoma tissues (Koutsilieris et al). 1990;163:1665-70

Myocardial infarction

Oral contraceptives and myocardial infarction (Thorneycroft). 1990;163:1393-7 (Supplement)

Past use of oral contraceptives and cardiovascular disease: a meta-analysis in the context of the Nurses' Health Study (Stampfer et al). 1990;163:285-91 (Supplement)

Myoma

Studies of the spontaneous motility and the effect of histamine on isolated myometrial strips of the nonpregnant human uterus: the influence of various uterine abnormalities (Martinez-Mir et al). 1990;163;189-95

Myometrium

Gestational changes in mechanical properties of skinned muscle tissues of human myometrium (Izumi et al). 1990;163:638-47

Studies of the spontaneous motility and the effect of histamine on isolated myometrial strips of the nonpregnant human uterus: the influence of various uterine abnormalities (Martinez-Mir et al). 1990;163:189-95

Myometrium, animal

Alteration of 24-hour rhythms in myometrial activity in the chronically catheterized pregnant rhesus monkey after a 6-hour shift in the light-dark cycle (Figueroa et al). 1990;163:648-54

N

Naloxone

Neuromodulatory regulation of gonadotropin-releasing hormone pulsatile discharge in women (Jaffe et al). 1990;163:1727-31 (Supplement)

Narcotics; see also specific drugs

The perinatal impact of cocaine, amphetamine, and opiate use detected by universal intrapartum screening (Gillogley et al). 1990;163:1535-42

Natriuretic peptides, atrial

Interrelationship between atrial natriuretic factor concentrations and acute volume expansion in pregnant and nonpregnant women (Hatjis et al). 1990;163:45-50

Plasma atrial arginine vasopressin levels vary little between preeclamptic and control patients (Elias and Varizi). 1990;163:245 (Letter)

Necrotizing fasciitis; see Fasciitis

Negroid race

The effect of race on the relationship between fetal death and altered fetal growth (Ferguson and Myers). 1990:163:1222-30

Neonatal intensive care; see Intensive care, neonatal

Neonatal mortality; see Infant mortality

Neonatal outcome; see Pregnancy outcome

Neonatal screening

Cost-effectiveness of intrapartum screening and treatment for maternal group B streptococci colonization (Strickland et al). 1990;163:4-8 (Clin. opinion)

Neonatal sepsis; see Infant, newborn, diseases

Neoplasm invasiveness

Invasive carcinoma of the vulva (Cavanagh et al). 1990;163:1007-15

Neoplasm metastasis

The use of in situ hybridization to show human papillomavirus deoxyribonucleic acid in metastatic cancer cells within lymph nodes (Lewandowski et al). 1990;163:1333-

Neoplasms, multiple endocrine

Multiple endocrine adenomatosis type I in pregnancy (Smythe et al). 1990;163:1037-9

Nephrogenic diabetes insipidus; see Diabetes insipidus Nerve block

Effectiveness of 1% lidocaine dorsal penile nerve block in infant circumcision (Arnett et al). 1990;163:1074-80

Neuromuscular blocking agents

Differential sensitivities of fetal muscle groups to d-tubocurarine (Szeto and Hinman). 1990;163:202-9

Neuroophthalmologic effects; see Eye, physiopathology Newborn diseases; see Infant, newborn, diseases

Niemann-Pick disease

Niemann-Pick disease associated with nonimmune hydrops fetalis (Meizner et al). 1990;163:128-9

Nifedipine

Combination therapy has potential complications (Frohlich) (Letter); (Snyder and Cardwell) (Reply). 1990;163:244

A comparison of tocolysis with nifedipine or ritodrine: analysis of efficacy and maternal, fetal, and neonatal outcome (Ferguson et al). 1990;163:105-11

The effect of nifedipine therapy on fetal and placental Doppler waveforms in preeclampsia remote from term (Moretti et al). 1990;163:1844-8

Nifedipine enhances the cardiac toxicity of magnesium sulfate in the isolated perfused Sprague-Dawley rat heart (Thorp et al). 1990;163:655-6

Vasodilatory effects of nifedipine, methoxyverapamil, and sodium nitroprusside on contractile responses of the ewe uterine artery at term pregnancy (Isla and Dyer). 1990;163:1337-44

Nitroprusside

The effect of adrenocorticotropic hormone infusion on subsequent pituitary response in the sheep fetus (Cuthrell et al), 1990;163:170-4

Vasodilatory effects of nifedipine, methoxyverapamil, and sodium nitroprusside on contractile responses of the ewe uterine artery at term pregnancy (Isla and Dyer). 1990;163:1337-44

Nonimmune hydrops; see Edema

Nonstress tests; see Fetal monitoring

Nonsuppressible insulin-like activity

Insulin-like growth factor II and nonsuppressible insulinlike activity levels in newborns (Samaan et al). 1990;163:1836-9

Norepinephrine

Progesterone increases cardiovascular toxicity to cocaine in nonpregnant ewes (Plessinger and Woods). 1990;163:1659-64

Norethindrone

Comparison of norethindrone and medroxyprogesterone acetate with natural progesterone and estradiol in stimulating prolactin production from cultured endometrial stromal cells (Levin et al). 1990;163:1932-8

Norgestimate

Binding of oral contraceptive progestogens to serum proteins and cytoplasmic receptor (Juchem and Pollow). 1990;163:2171-83 (Symposium)

Gastrointestinal metabolism of contraceptive steroids (Back et al). 1990;163:2138-45 (Symposium)

Pharmacologic and pharmacokinetic characteristics of norgestimate and its metabolites (McGuire et al). 1990;163:2127-31 (Symposium)

Nuchal cystic hygroma; see Lymphangioma

Nucleotide mapping

Differential diagnosis between complete mole and hydropic abortus by deoxyribonucleic acid fingerprints (Nobunaga et al). 1990;163:634-8

Discrepancy in the diagnoses of hydatidiform mole by macroscopic and microscopic findings and the deoxyribonucleic acid fingerprint method (Takahashi et al). 1990;163:112-3

0

Obesity in diabetes

Does fasting interval affect the glucose challenge test? (Berkus et al). 1990;163:1812-7

Obstetrical forceps

Risk factors for third-degree and fourth-degree perineal lacerations in forceps and vacuum deliveries (Combs et al). 1990;163:100-4

Use of midforceps applauded (Escamilla). 1990;163:2027 (Letter)

Obstetrics

A chill wind blows: Webster, obstetrics, and the health of women (Chavkin and Rosenfield). 1990;163:450-2 (Clin. opinion)

Oligohydramnios; see Amniotic fluid

Omphalocele; see Hernia, umbilical

Oocytes

Factors affecting embryo implantation after human in vitro fertilization: a hypothesis (Paulson et al). 1990;163:2020-3

Human oocyte and preembryo donation: an evolving method for the treatment of infertility (Sauer and Paulson). 1990;163:1421-4 (Clin. opinion)

Oocytes, animal

Platelet activating factor enhances in vitro fertilization of rabbit oocytes (Roudebush et al). 1990;163:1670-3

Oophorectomy; see Ovariectomy

Oophoritis

Collagen metabolism in gynecologic patients: changes in the concentration of the aminoterminal propeptide of type III procollagen in serum (Puistola et al). 1990;163:1276-81

Operative laparoscopy; see Laparotomy

Opiates; see Narcotics

Opioid peptides; see Endorphins

Organ donors; see Tissue donors

Orthostatic hypotension; see Hypotension, orthostatic

Osteomyelitis

Postpartum osteomyelitis caused by group B streptococcus (Berkowitz and McCaffrey). 1990;163:1200-1

Osteoporosis

Prevalence and determinants of estrogen replacement therapy in elderly women (Cauley et al). 1990;163: 1438-44

The relationship between plasma estradiol and the increase in bone density in postmenopausal women after treatment with subcutaneous hormone implants (Studd et al). 1990;163:1474-9

Osteoporosis, animal

Effects on bone of surgical menopause and estrogen therapy with or without progesterone replacement in cynomolgus monkeys (Jayo et al). 1990;163:614-8

Outpatients

Outpatient obstetric management of women with type I diabetes (Bourgeois and Duffer). 1990;163:1065-73

Ovarian cysts

Hemoperitoneum as a result of coital injury without associated vaginal injury (McColgin et al). 1990;163: 1503-5

Ovarian diseases

Specific binding sites for insulin-like growth factor I in the ovarian stroma of women with polycystic ovarian disease and stromal hyperthecosis (Nagamani and Stuart). 1990:163:1992-7

Ovarian failure; see Ovary, physiopathology

Ovarian neoplasms

Autologous antibodies eluted from membrane fragments in human ovarian epithelial neoplastic effusions. III. Cytotoxic potential in vitro and characterization of antigen(s) (Kutteh et al). 1990;163:1301-6

Collagen metabolism in gynecologic patients: changes in the concentration of the aminoterminal propeptide of type III procollagen in serum (Puistola et al). 1990;163:1276-81

Expression of P-glycoprotein in epithelial ovarian cancer: evaluation as a marker of multidrug resistance (Rubin et al). 1990;163:69-73

The prognostic significance of CA 125 half-life in patients with ovarian cancer who have received primary chemotherapy after surgical cytoreduction (Hunter et al). 1990;163:1164-7

Proliferative and antiproliferative effects of interferon-γ and tumor necrosis factor-α on cell lines derived from cervical and ovarian malignancies (Mutch et al). 1990;163:1920-4

Ovarian pregnancy; see Pregnancy, ectopic

Ovarian stroma, pathology; see Stroma ovarii, pathology

Parameters of hypothalamic aging (Seifer and Jones) (Letter); (Alexander and Aksel) (Reply). 1990;163:1715

Ovariectomy, animal

Effects on bone of surgical menopause and estrogen therapy with or without progesterone replacement in cynomolgus monkeys (Jayo et al). 1990;163:614-8

Ovary, physiology

Oxytocin and vasopressin binding sites in human and bovine ovaries (Fuchs et al). 1990;163:1961-7

Ovary, physiology, animal

Oxytocin and vasopressin binding sites in human and bovine ovaries (Fuchs et al). 1990;163:1961-7

Ovary, physiopathology

Human oocyte and preembryo donation: an evolving method for the treatment of infertility (Sauer and Paulson). 1990;163:1421-4 (Clin. opinion)

Ovary, surgery, animal

Adhesion formation after ovarian wound repair in New Zealand white rabbits: a comparison of ovarian microsurgical closure with ovarian nonclosure (Wiskind et al). 1990;163:1674-8

Oviducts, mammalian; see Fallopian tubes

Ovulation

Inhibition of ovulation by low-dose monophasic contraceptive containing gestodene (Thomas and Vankrieken). 1990;163:1404-9 (Supplement)

Ovulation detection

Ovulation prediction from cyclic changes in salivary electrical conductivity (Loewit et al). 1990;163:708-10 (Letter)

Ovulation induction

Polycystic ovary syndrome: abnormalities and management with pulsatile gonadotropin-releasing hormone and gonadotropin-releasing hormone analogs (Filicori et al). 1990;163:1737-42 (Supplement)

Ovum implantation

Factors affecting embryo implantation after human in vitro fertilization: a hypothesis (Paulson et al). 1990;163:2020-3

Tubal embryo successfully transferred in utero (Shettles). 1990:163:2026-7 (Letter)

Ovum transport

The complex nature of egg transport through the oviduct (Egarter) (Letter); (Pulkkinen and Jaakkola) (Reply). 1990;163:687-8

Oxytoci

Induction of labor with pulsatile oxytocin (Cummiskey and Dawood). 1990;163:1868-74

Oxytocin and vasopressin binding sites in human and bovine ovaries (Fuchs et al). 1990;163:1961-7

Oxytocin, antagonists and inhibitors

Inhibition of spontaneous uterine contractions during the last trimester in pregnant baboons by an oxytocin antagonist (Wilson et al). 1990;163:1875-82

A new tocolytic agent: development of an oxytocin antagonist for inhibiting uterine contractions (Wilson et al). 1990;163:195-202

P

P-glycoprotein; see Glycoproteins

Packed red blood cells; see Blood transfusion

Pain

Laparoscopic ventrosuspensions (Yoong). 1990;163: 1151-3

Pancreas transplantation

Anencephalics as organ donors (Van Assche). 1990:163:599-600

Pancuronium

Differential sensitivities of fetal muscle groups to d-tubocurarine (Szeto and Hinman). 1990;163:202-9

Papanicolaou test; see Uterus

Papillary cystadenocarcinoma; see Cystadenoma

Papillomaviruses

Carbon dioxide laser energy disperses human papillomavirus deoxyribonucleic acid onto treatment fields (Ferenczy et al). 1990;163:1271-4

5-Fluorouracil exposure during the period of conception: report on two cases (Odom et al). 1990;163:76-7

The use of in situ hybridization to show human papillomavirus deoxyribonucleic acid in metastatic cancer cells within lymph nodes (Lewandowski et al). 1990;163:1333-7

Parity

Definition of primparas (Gates). 1990;163:677 (Letter)

Partial thromboplastin time

Antiphospholipid antibodies and recurrent pregnancy loss: correlation between the activated partial thromboplastin time and antibodies against phosphatidylserine and cardiolipin (Rote et al). 1990;163:575-84

Influence of oral contraceptives on coagulation tests in native blood and plasma (Kunz et al). 1990;163:417-20 (Supplement)

Parturition: see Labor

Parvovirus infections

Management and outcomes of pregnancies complicated by

Parvovirus infections-cont'd

human B19 parvovirus infection: a prospective study (Rodis :t al). 1990;163:1168-71

Pelvic infection; see Adnexitis

Pelvic inflammatory disease; see Adnexitis

Pelvic tuberculosis; see Tuberculosis, female genital

Petvimetry by magnetic resonance imaging in breech presentation (van Loon et al). 1990;163:1256-60

Vaginal breech delivery: a five-year prospective evaluation of a protocol using computed tomographic pelvimetry (Christian et al). 1990;163:848-55

Pemphigus

Pemphigus in pregnancy (Metzker and Merlob) (Letter); (Kanwar and Kaur) (Reply). 1990;163:1097

Penicillamine, adverse effects

Pregnancy in a patient with treated Wilson's disease: a case report (Dupont et al). 1990;163:1527-8

Penile nerve block; see Nerve block

Pentamidine

Drug prophylaxis for human immunodeficiency virus-infected pregnant women: ethical considerations (Minkoff and Moreno). 1990;163:1111-4 (Clin. opinion)

Embryofetal effects of pentamidine isethionate administered to pregnant Sprague-Dawley rats (Harstad et al). 1990;163:912-6

Pereyra procedure; see Suspensions

Periderm; see Fetal development

Perinatal mortality; see Infant mortality

Perinatal outcome; see Pregnancy outcome

Perineum, injuries

Risk factors for third-degree and fourth-degree perineal lacerations in forceps and vacuum deliveries (Combs et al). 1990;163:100-4

Peritoneoscopy

Laparoscopic diagnosis and treatment of interstitial ectopic pregnancy: a case report (Pasic and Wolfe). 1990;163:587-

Laparoscopic ventrosuspensions (Yoong). 1990;163: 1151-3

Mifepristone (RU 486) failure in an ovarian heterotopic pregnancy (Levin et al). 1990;163:543-4

Modified laparoscopy for monitoring transcervical surgery (Lin and Iwata). 1990;163:243-4 (Letter)

Peritoneum

Malignant leiomyomatosis peritonealis disseminata (Akkersdijk et al). 1990;163:591-3

A vesicovaginal fistula and intravesical foreign body: a rare case of the neglected pessary (Goldstein et al). 1990:163:589-91

pH; see Hydrogen-ion concentration

Pharmacokinetics

Influence of oral contraceptives on drug therapy (Teichmann). 1990;163:2208-13 (Symposium)

Interactions with oral contraceptives (Fotherby). 1990;163:2153-9 (Symposium)

Pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of oral contraceptive steroids: factors influencing steroid metabolism (Jung-Hoffmann and Kuhl). 1990;163:2183-97 (Sym-

Pharmacokinetics of ethinyl estradiol and mestranol (Goldzieher and Brody). 1990;163:2114-9 (Symposium)

Pharmacokinetics of gestagens: some problems (Fotherby). 1990;163:323-8 (Supplement)

Pharmacokinetics of gestodene and ethinyl estradiol after

oral administration of a monophasic contraceptive (Täuber et al). 1990;163:1414-20 (Supplement)

Pharmacokinetics of the contraceptive steroids levonorgestrel and gestodene after single and multiple oral administration to women (Kuhnz). 1990;163:2120-7 (Symposium)

Pharmacologic and pharmacokinetic characteristics of norgestimate and its metabolites (McGuire et al).

1990;163:2127-31 (Symposium)

Protein binding of active ingredients and comparison of serum ethinyl estradiol sex hormone-binding globulin, corticosteroid-binding globulin, and cortisol levels in women using a combination of gestodene/ethinyl estradiol (Femovan) or a combination of desogestrel/ethinyl estradiol (Marvelon) and single-dose ethinyl estradiol bioequivalence from both oral contraceptives (Hümpel et al). 1990;163:329-33 (Supplement)

Selected aspects of the pharmacokinetics and metabolism of ethinyl estrogens and their clinical implications (Gold-

zieher). 1990;163:318-22 (Supplement)

Serum pharmacokinetics of orally administered desogestrel and binding of contraceptive progestogens to sex hormone-binding globulin (Bergink et al). 1990;163: 2132-7 (Symposium)

Short-term effects of smoking on the pharmacokinetic profiles of micronized estradiol in postmenopausal women (Cassidenti et al). 1990;163:1953-60

Why do we need pharmacokinetic studies? (Hvidberg). 1990;163:316-8 (Supplement)

Phenotype

Correlation of the testicular determinant factor sequence zinc finger Y with varying gonadal phenotypes in a series of 13 subjects with gonadal dysgenesis because of Y aneuploidy (Tho et al). 1990;163:1968-75

Phenytoin

Phenytoin and magnesium sulfate in eclampsia (Dommisse) (Letter); (Ryan) (Reply). 1990;163:1089-91

Phosphatidylglycerols

Absence of evidence of pulmonary maturity at amniocentesis in term infants of diabetic mothers (Ojomo and Coustan). 1990;163:954-7

Phosphatidylserines

Antiphospholipid antibodies and recurrent pregnancy loss: correlation between the activated partial thromboplastin time and antibodies against phosphatidylserine and cardiolipin (Rote et al). 1990;163:575-84

Phospholipids

Antiphospholipid antibodies and recurrent pregnancy loss: correlation between the activated partial thromboplastin time and antibodies against phosphatidylserine and cardiolipin (Rote et al). 1990;163:575-84

Immunoglobulin G fractions from patients with antiphospholipid antibodies cause fetal death in BALB/c mice: a model for autoimmune fetal loss (Branch et al). 1990;163:210-6

Inhibitory cofactor of antiphospholipid antibody in normal pregnancy sera (Cheng). 1990;163:701 (Letter)

Recurrent adverse pregnancy outcome and antiphospholipid antibodies (Reece et al). 1990;163:162-9 (Curr. dev.) Secretion of phospholipases by bacterial pathogens may ini-

tiate preterm labor (Bennett et al). 1990;163:241-2 (Letter)

Piperacillin

Placental transfer of cefazolin and piperacillin in pregnancies remote from term complicated by Rh isoimmunization (Brown et al). 1990;163:938-43

Pituitary-adrenal system, animal

The effect of adrenocorticotropic hormone infusion on subsequent pituitary response in the sheep fetus (Cuthrell et al). 1990;163:170-4

Pituitary gland

Antiprogestin treatment decreases midluteal luteinizing hormone pulse amplitude and primarily exerts a pituitary inhibition (Shoupe et al). 1990;163:1982-5

Pituitary gland, animal

The effect of adrenocorticotropic hormone infusion on subsequent pituitary response in the sheep fetus (Cuthrell et al). 1990;163:170-4

Pituitary hormone release inhibiting hormones

Efficacy and safety considerations in women with uterine leiomyomas treated with gonadotropin-releasing hormone agonists: the estrogen threshold hypothesis (Friedman et al). 1990;163:1114-9 (Clin. opinion)

Pituitary hormone releasing hormones

The effect of large uterine fibroids on urinary bladder function symptoms (Langer et al). 1990;163:1139-41

Efficacy and safety of intravenous pulsatile gonadotropinreleasing hormone: Lutrepulse for injection (Santoro). 1990;163:1759-64 (Supplement)

The GnRH pulse generator (Knobil). 1990;163:1721-6

(Supplement)

Gonadotropin-releasing hormone deficiency in men: diagnosis and treatment with exogenous gonadotropin-releasing hormone (Crowley and 1990;163:1752-8 (Supplement)

Hypothalamic amenorrhea: clinical perspectives, pathophysiology, and management (Liu). 1990;163:1732-6

(Supplement)

The luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone pulse generator in men: abnormalities and clinical management (Matsumoto et al). 1990;163:1743-51 (Supplement)

Nature of gonadotropin-releasing hormone self-priming of luteinizing hormone secretion during the normal menstrual cycle (Sollenberger et al). 1990;163:1529-34

Neuromodulatory regulation of gonadotropin-releasing hormone pulsatile discharge in women (Jaffe et al).

1990;163:1727-31 (Supplement)

Polycystic ovary syndrome: abnormalities and management with pulsatile gonadotropin-releasing hormone and gonadotropin-releasing hormone analogs (Filicori et al). 1990;163:1737-42 (Supplement)

Practical aspects of pulsatile gonadotropin-releasing hormone administration (Schriock). 1990;163:1765-70 (Sup-

Pulsatile GnRH in clinical medicine: introductory remarks (Jaffe and Yen). 1990;163:1719-20 (Supplement)

Pituitary hormone releasing hormones, analogs and deriv-

Effects of danazol, gonadotropin-releasing hormone agonist, and a combination of danazol and gonadotropinreleasing hormone agonist on experimental endometriosis (Sakata et al). 1990;163:1679-84

Efficacy and safety of intravenous pulsatile gonadotropinreleasing hormone: Lutrepulse for injection (Santoro).

1990;163:1759-64 (Supplement)

Polycystic ovary syndrome: abnormalities and management with pulsatile gonadotropin-releasing hormone and gonadotropin-releasing hormone analogs (Filicori et al). 1990;163:1737-42 (Supplement)

Practical aspects of pulsatile gonadotropin-releasing hormone administration (Schriock). 1990;163:1765-70 (Sup-

plement)

Placenta

Changes in active and latent collagenase in human placenta around the time of parturition (Rajabi et al). 1990:163:499-503

The effect of nifedipine therapy on fetal and placental Doppler waveforms in preeclampsia remote from term (Moretti et al). 1990;163:1844-8

Immunocytochemical distribution and localization of 15-hydroxyprostaglandin dehydrogenase in human fetal membranes, decidua, and placenta (Cheung et al). 1990:163:1445-9

Interleukin-1B, human leukocyte antigen DR1, and transforming growth factor-B expression in endometrium, placenta, and placental membranes (Kauma et al). 1990;163:1430-7

Mechanism of action of interleukin-1B in in reasing corticotropin-releasing factor and adrenocorticotropin hormone release from cultured human placental cells (Petraglia et al). 1990;163:1307-12

Metabolism of cocaine by human placentas: implications for fetal exposure (Roe et al). 1990;163:715-8

Placental histology in fetuses between 18 and 23 weeks' gestation with abnormal karyotype (Kuhlmann et al). 1990;163:1264-70

Preterm delivery: a risk factor for retained placenta (Romero et al). 1990;163:823-5

Response of placental vasculature to high glucose levels in the isolated human placental cotyledon (Roth et al). 1990:163:1828-30

Second-trimester placental biopsy for rapid fetal karyotyping (Cameron et al). 1990;163:931-4

Ultrastructural aspects of preeclampsia. II. Mitochondrial changes (Shanklin and Sibai). 1990;163:943-53

Why all placentas should be examined by a pathologist in 1990 (Salafia and Vintzileos). 1990;163:1282-93 (Curr. dev.)

Placenta, animal

Does the umbilical artery systolic/diastolic ratio reflect flow or acidosis? (Copel et al). 1990;163:751-6

Placental thromboxane and prostacyclin production in an ovine diabetic model (Dickinson et al). 1990;163: 1831-5

Placenta accreta

Catastrophic complications of previous cesarean section (Chazotte and Cohen). 1990;163:738-42

Ultrasonographic evaluation of uteroplacental blood flow patterns of abnormally located and adherent placentas (Guy et al). 1990;163:723-7

Placenta diseases

The association of maternal floor infarction of the placenta with adverse perinatal outcome (Andres et al). 1990;163:935-8

Lack of specific placental abnormality associated with cocaine use (Gilbert et al). 1990;163:998-9

Spontaneous infarction of placental chorioangioma and associated regression of hydrops fetalis (Chazotte et al). 1990;163:1180-1

Ultrasonographic assessment of placental abnormalities (Jauniaux and Campbell). 1990;163:1650-8

Ultrasonographic diagnosis of a large placental intervillous thrombosis associated with elevated maternal serum α-fetoprotein level (Jauniaux et al). 1990;163:1558-

Ultrasonographic evaluation of uteroplacental blood flow patterns of abnormally located and adherent placentas (Guy et al). 1990;163:723-7

Placenta praevia

Color flow Doppler—a useful instrument in the diagnosis of vasa previa (Harding et al). 1990;163:1566-8

Ultrasonographic evaluation of uteroplacental blood flow patterns of abnormally located and adherent placentas (Guy et al). 1990;163:723-7

Placental intervillous thrombosis; see Thrombosis

Plasma calcium; see Calcium

Plasma volume

Interrelationship between atrial natriuretic factor concentrations and acute volume expansion in pregnant and nonpregnant women (Hatjis et al). 1990;163:45-50

Plasminogen activator, tissue-type

Emergency treatment with recombinant tissue plasminogen activator of pulmonary embolism in a pregnant woman with antithrombin III deficiency (Baudo et al). 1990;163:1274-5

Enhanced generation and resolution of fibrin in women above the age of 30 years using oral contraceptives low in estrogen (Gram et al). 1990;163:438-42 (Supplement)

Platelet activating factor

Platelet activating factor enhances in vitro fertilization of rabbit oocytes (Roudebush et al). 1990;163:1670-3

Platelets; see Blood platelets

Pneumonia

Risk factors associated with the increasing prevalence of pneumonia during pregnancy (Berkowitz and LaSala). 1990;163:981-5

Polycystic ovary syndrome

Evidence of heterogeneous mechanisms in lipoprotein lipid alterations in hyperandrogenic women (Wild et al). 1990;163:1998-2005

Polycystic ovary syndrome: abnormalities and management with pulsatile gonadotropin-releasing hormone and gonadotropin-releasing hormone analogs (Filicori et al). 1990;163:1737-42 (Supplement)

Practical aspects of pulsatile gonadotropin-releasing hormone administration (Schriock). 1990;163:1765-70 (Sup-

plement)

Specific binding sites for insulin-like growth factor I in the ovarian stroma of women with polycystic ovarian disease and stromal hyperthecosis (Nagamani and Stuart). 1990;163:1992-7

Suppression of serum insulin level by diazoxide does not alter serum testosterone of sex hormone-binding globulin levels in healthy, nonobese women (Nestler et al). 1990;163:1243-6

Polyhydramnios; see Hydramnios

Ponderal index; see Fetal development

Postmenopausal bleeding; see Menopause

Postoperative complications, animal

Adhesion formation after ovarian wound repair in New Zealand white rabbits: a comparison of ovarian microsurgical closure with ovarian nonclosure (Wiskind et al). 1990:163:1674-8

Postpartum hemorrhage

Hyperadrenergic orthostatic intolerance as a result of postpartum blood loss (Mader et al). 1990;163:1578-9

Postpartum period; see Puerperium

Pre-eclampsia

Eclampsia. VI. Maternal-perinatal outcome in 254 consecutive cases (Sibai). 1990;163:1049-55

The effect of nifedipine therapy on fetal and placental Doppler waveforms in preeclampsia remote from term (Moretti et al). 1990;163:1844-8 Effects cf hypertension on pregnancy monitoring and results (Lenox et al). 1990;163:1173-9

Effects of magnesium and isradipine on contractile activation induced by the thromboxane A₂ analog U46619 in human uteroplacental arteries in term pregnancy (Skajaa et al). 1990;163:1323-33

Epidemiology of preeclampsia and eclampsia in the United States, 1979-1986 (Saftlas et al). 1990;163: 460-5

Growth factor activity in the blood of women in whom preeclampsia develops is elevated from early pregnancy (Taylor et al). 1990;163:1839-44

Longitudinal study of the renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system in hypertensive pregnant women: deviations related to the development of superimposed preeclampsia (August et al). 1990;163:1612-21

Low-dose aspirin. II. Relationship of angiotensin II pressor responses, circulating eicosanoids, and pregnancy outcome (Brown et al). 1990;163:1853-61

Magnesium supplementation in pregnancy (Spätling and Fallenstein) (Letter); (Sibai) (Reply). 1990;163: 240-1

National High Blood Pressure Education Program Working Group report on high blood pressure in pregnancy. 1990;163:1691-712 (Supplement)

The natural history of thrombocytopenia associated with preeclampsia (Katz et al). 1990;163:1142-3

Plasma atrial arginine vasopressin levels vary little between preeclamptic and control patients (Elias and Varizi). 1990;163:245 (Letter)

Preeclampsia in diabetic pregnancies (Garner et al). 1990;163:505-8

Preeclampsia—An endothelial cell disorder plus "something else"? (Liston and Kilpatrick) (Letter); (Roberts and Taylor) (Reply). 1990;163:1365-6

Pregnancy-induced hypertension and acute fatty liver of pregnancy: atypical presentations (Brown et al). 1990;163:1154-6

A protocol for managing severe preeclampsia in the second trimester (Sibai et al). 1990;163:733-8

Ultrastructural aspects of preeclampsia. II. Mitochondrial changes (Shanklin and Sibai). 1990;163:943-53

Zinc, preeclampsia, and γ-aminobutyric acid (Brophy). 1990;163:242-3 (Letter)

Pre-eclampsia syndromes, epidemiology

Epidemiology of preeclampsia and eclampsia in the United States, 1979-1986 (Saftlas et al). 1990;163:460-5

Predictive value of tests

Evaluation of a risk scoring system as a predictor of preterm birth in an indigent population (Owen et al). 1990;163:873-9

Measures of test performance and predictive values (Kadar) (Letter); (Schiff et al) (Reply). 1990;163:1374-5

Prediction of risk for preterm delivery by ultrasonographic measurement of cervical length (Andersen et al). 1990:163:859-67

Prevalence and etiology of respiratory distress in infants of diabetic mothers: predictive value of fetal lung maturation tests (Kjos et al). 1990;163:898-903

Prednisone

Intrapartum uterine rupture and inflammatory bowel disease (Peterson and Braak). 1990;163:1247-8

Preembryo biopsy; see Biopsy

Preembryo donation; see Infertility, female

Pregnancy

Assessment of cerebral hemodynamics in pregnant women

- by internal carotid artery pulsed Doppler velocimetry (Ikeda and Mori). 1990;163:494-8
- Blood pressure measured telemetrically from home throughout pregnancy (Mooney et al). 1990;163:30-6
- Calcium supplementation during pregnancy may reduce preterm delivery in high-risk populations (Villar and Repke). 1990;163:1124-31
- The course of labor after endurance exercise during pregnancy (Clapp). 1990;163:1799-805
- Direct ultrasonographic measurement of fetal lung length in normal pregnancies and pregnancies complicated by prolonged rupture of membranes (Roberts and Mitchell). 1990;163:1560-6
- The effect of physical activity during pregnancy on preterm delivery and birth weight (Klebanoff et al). 1990;163:1450-6
- Interrelationship between atrial natriuretic factor concentrations and acute volume expansion in pregnant and nonpregnant women (Hatjis et al). 1990;163:45-50
- Lymphokine production during term human pregnancy: differences between peripheral leukocytes and decidual cells (Dudley et al). 1990;163:1890-3
- Magnesium supplementation in pregnancy (Spätling and Fallenstein) (Letter); (Sibai) (Reply). 1990;163: 240-1
- Neonatal morphometrics after endurance exercise during pregnancy (Clapp and Capeless). 1990;163:1805-11
- Use of serial human chorionic gonadotropin measurements to differentiate between intrauterine and ectopic pregnancies (Kadar) (Letter); (Lindblom et al) (Reply). 1990;163:259-61

Pregnancy, abdominal

An abdominal pregnancy 10 years after treatment for pelvic tuberculosis (Durukan et al). 1990;163:594-5

Pregnancy, animal

- Alteration of 24-hour rhythms in myometrial activity in the chronically catheterized pregnant rhesus monkey after a 6-hour shift in the light-dark cycle (Figueroa et al). 1990;163:648-54
- Embryofetal effects of pentamidine isethionate administered to pregnant Sprague-Dawley rats (Harstad et al). 1990;163:912-6
- Inhibition of spontaneous uterine contractions during the last trimester in pregnant baboons by an oxytocin antagonist (Wilson et al). 1990;163:1875-82
- Maternal and uteroplacental hemodynamic effects of chronic captopril in the hypertensive, term-pregnant rat (Mabie et al). 1990;163:1861-7
- Relationship between the ovine fetal umbilical artery blood flow waveform and umbilical vascular resistance (Irion and Clark). 1990;163:222-9
- Role of the endothelium in adrenergic responses of mesenteric artery rings of pregnant rats (Parent et al). 1990;163:229-34
- Transplacental transfer of zidovudine in the nearterm pregnant baboon (Hankins et al). 1990;163:728-

Pregnancy, ectopic

- An abdominal pregnancy 10 years after treatment for pelvic tuberculosis (Durukan et al). 1990;163:594-5
- Caution in use of new test for ectopic pregnancy (Haas) (Letter); (Lindblom et al) (Reply). 1990;163:694-5
- Changes in the incidence of ectopic pregnancy in Hungary (Jakobovits) (Letter); (Mäkinen et al) (Reply). 1990;163:265-6
- Conservative management of cervical pregnancy with sub-

- sequent fertility (Ayromlooi) (Letter); (Bachus) (Reply). 1990:163:1093-5
- Conservative treatment of ovarian pregnancy by local prostaglandin $F_{2\alpha}$ injection (Koike et al). 1990;163:696 (Letter)
- Contraception and ectopic pregnancy risk (Franks et al). 1990:163:1120-3
- Corpus luteum function in early pregnancies is primarily determined by the rate of change of human chorionic gonadotropin levels (Kratzer and Taylor). 1990;163:1497-502
- Critical comments on the treatment of tubal pregnancy with prostaglandins (Dietl and Lippert) (Letter); (Egarter and Husslein) (Reply). 1990;163:707-8
- Embryo migration responsible for ectopic pregnancies (Rizk). 1990;163:1369 (Letter)
- Heterotopic pregnancy associated with assisted reproductive technology (Dimitry et al). 1990;163:244-5 (Letter)
- Laparoscopic diagnosis and treatment of interstitial ectopic pregnancy: a case report (Pasic and Wolfe). 1990;163:587-8
- Mifepristone (RU 486) failure in an ovarian heterotopic pregnancy (Levin et al). 1990;163:543-4
- Ovarian pregnancy: a report of 20 cases in one institution (Raziel et al). 1990;163:1182-5
- Transabdominal and transvaginal ultrasonography in the diagnosis of ectopic pregnancy: a comparative study (Kivikoski et al). 1990;163:123-8
- Treatment of cervical pregnancy with methotrexate (Sherer) (Letter); (Palti) (Reply). 1990;163:693-4
- Use of serial human chorionic gonadotropin measurements to differentiate between intrauterine and ectopic pregnancies (Kadar) (Letter); (Lindblom et al) (Reply). 1990;163:259-61
- Vaginal probe ultrasonography and ectopic pregnancy (Goldstein) (Letter); (Stiller) (Reply). 1990;163:1099-100

Pregnancy, multiple

- Credit neonatal or obstetric care? (Weissman and Jakobi) (Letter); (Milligan) (Reply). 1990;163:1716
- Prognosis for twins with birth weight <1500 gm: the impact of cesarean section in relation to fetal presentation (Rydhström). 1990;163:528-33

Pregnancy, prolonged

- Observations on the cause of oligohydramnios in prolonged pregnancy (Trimmer et al). 1990;163:1900-3
- Prolongation of pregnancy and survival of second twin (Goodlin) (Letter); (Feichtinger) (Reply). 1990;163:270-1

Pregnancy, prolonged, animal

A mechanism leading to reduced lung expansion and lung hypoplasia in fetal sheep during oligohydramnios (Harding et al). 1990;163:1904-13

Pregnancy complications

- Acromegaly first diagnosed in pregnancy: the role of bromocriptine therapy (Yap et al). 1990;163:477-8
- Antiphospholipid antibodies and recurrent pregnancy loss: correlation between the activated partial thromboplastin time and antibodies against phosphatidylserine and cardiolipin (Rote et al). 1990;163:575-84
- Direct ultrasonographic measurement of fetal lung length in normal pregnancies and pregnancies complicated by prolonged rupture of membranes (Roberts and Mitchell). 1990;163:1560-6
- The effect of adjusting maternal serum α-fetoprotein levels for maternal weight in pregnancies with fetal open spina bifida (Johnson et al). 1990;163:9-11

Pregnancy complications-cont'd

- Emergency treatment with recombinant tissue plasminogen activator of pulmonary embolism in a pregnant woman with antithrombin III deficiency (Baudo et al). 1990;163:1274-5
- Growth factor activity in the blood of women in whom preeclampsia develops is elevated from early pregnancy (Taylor et al). 1990;163:1839-44
- Is indicated or spontaneous preterm delivery more advantageous for the fetus? (Owen et al). 1990;163:868-72
- Ketoconazole treatment of Cushing's syndrome in pregnancy (Divers). 1990;163:1101 (Letter)
- Lack of specific placental abnormality associated with cocaine use (Gilbert et al). 1990;163:998-9
- Maternal serum α-fetoprotein level useful screening test (Lao). 1990;163:240 (Letter)
- Pemphigus in pregnancy (Metzker and Merlob) (Letter); (Kanwar and Kaur) (Reply). 1990;163:1097
- Pregnancy in a patient with treated Wilson's disease: a case report (Dupont et al). 1990;163:1527-8
- Pregnancy-induced hypertension and acute fatty liver of pregnancy: atypical presentations (Brown et al). 1990;163:1154-6
- Prevalence of use of cocaine and other substances in an obstetric population (Matera et al). 1990;163:797-801
- Recurrent acute fatty liver of pregnancy (Barton et al). 1990;163:534-8
- Toxicity of vancomycin given during pregnancy (Gouyon and Petion) (Letter); (Reyes and Ostrea) (Reply). 1990;163:1375-6

Pregnancy complications, cardiovascular

- β-Adrenergic receptor blockade in the management of pregnant women with mitral stenosis (Al Kasab et al). 1990;163:37-40
- Effect of mitral valve prosthetic surgery on the outcome of a growth-retarded fetus: a case report (Izquierdo et al). 1990;163:584-7
- Effect of uterine contractility and maternal hypotension on prolonged decelerations after bupivacaine epidural anesthesia (Steiger and Nageotte). 1990;163:808-12
- Epidemiology of preeclampsia and eclampsia in the United States, 1979-1986 (Saftlas et al). 1990;163:460-5
- Fetal umbilical artery Doppler response to graded maternal aerobic exercise and subsequent maternal mean arterial blood pressure: predictive value for pregnancy-induced hypertension (Hume et al). 1990;163:826-9
- Intracellular sodium levels in pregnant women with hypertension (Goodlin) (Letter); (Sowers and Zemel) (Reply). 1990;163:261-2
- Laboratory identification of the lupus anticoagulant in normal pregnancy and pregnancy-induced hypertension (Riveros et al) (Letter); (Lockwood) (Reply). 1990;163:704-5
- Longitudinal study of the renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system in hypertensive pregnant women: deviations related to the development of superimposed preeclampsia (August et al). 1990;163:1612-21
- Magnesium sulfate and promethazine do not interact to cause hypotension in gravid ewes (Pollack et al). 1990:163:787-94
- National High Blood Pressure Education Program Working Group report on high blood pressure in pregnancy. 1990;163:1691-712 (Supplement)
- National High Blood Pressure Education Program Working Group report on high blood pressure in pregnancy: foreword (Lenfant et al). 1990;163:1689-90 (Supplement)

Pregnancy complications, cardiovascular, animal

Fetal and maternal response to intravenous infusion of a thromboxane synthetase inhibitor (Cardin et al). 1990:163:1345-9

Pregnancy complications, hematologic

- Effects of hypertension on pregnancy monitoring and results (Lenox et al). 1990;163:1173-9
- HELLP does not always mean immediate HELP! (Goodlin) (Letter); (Sibai) (Reply). 1990;163:1089
- Liver histopathologic findings in women with sickle cell disease given prophylactic transfusion during pregnancy (Yeomans et al). 1990;163:958-64
- Low fetal risks in pregnancies associated with idiopathic thrombocytopenia purpura (Burrows and Kelton). 1990:163:1147-50
- The natural history of thrombocytopenia associated with preeclampsia (Katz et al). 1990;163:1142-3
- A reappraisal of the need for autologous blood donation in the obstetric patient (Andres et al). 1990;163: 1551-3

Pregnancy complications, infectious

- Cervicovaginal microflora and pregnancy outcome: results of a double-blind, placebo-controlled trial of erythromycin treatment (McGregor et al). 1990;163:1580-91
- Detection of congenital toxoplasmosis by chorionic villus sampling and early amniocentesis (Foulon et al). 1990;163:1511-3
- Drug prophylaxis for human immunodeficiency virus—infected pregnant women: ethical considerations (Minkoff and Moreno). 1990;163:1111-4 (Clin. opinion)
- False-negative syphilis screening: the prozone phenomenon, nonimmune hydrops, and diagnosis of syphilis during pregnancy (Berkowitz et al). 1990;163:975-7
- High infectious morbidity in pregnant women with insulindependent diabetes: an understated complication (Stamler et al). 1990;163:1217-21
- Intrapartum hepatitis B screening in a low-risk population (Ernest et al). 1990;163:978-80
- Intrauterine *Listeria* infection: prenatal diagnosis by biophysical assessment and amniocentesis (Liner). 1990:163:1596-7
- Management and outcomes of pregnancies complicated by human B19 parvovirus infection: a prospective study (Rodis et al). 1990;163:1168-71
- Risk factors associated with the increasing prevalence of pneumonia during pregnancy (Berkowitz and LaSala). 1990:163:981-5
- Risk factors for perinatal group B streptococcal disease after amniotic fluid colonization (Silver et al). 1990;163:19-25

Pregnancy complications, neoplastic

- Cervical cancer: Role for progesterone during pregnancy and contraception? (Stendahl and Rogo). 1990;163:685-6 (Letter)
- Colon cancer in pregnancy with elevated maternal serum α-fetoprotein level at presentation (Gonsoulin et al). 1990:163:1172-3
- Multiple endocrine adenomatosis type I in pregnancy (Smythe et al). 1990;163:1037-9
- Perception of teratogenic risk by pregnant women exposed to diagnostic radiation during pregnancy (Mastroiacovo et al) (Letter); (Koren) (Reply). 1990;163:695-6
- Systemic cystic angiomatosis in pregnancy: a case presentation and review of the literature (Bardeguez et al). 1990:163:42-5

Pregnancy in diabetes

Absence of evidence of pulmonary maturity at amniocen-

- tesis in term infants of diabetic mothers (Ojomo and Coustan). 1990;163:954-7
- Ascertainment bias in diabetic outcome data (FitzSimmons and Davidson) (Letter); (Damm and Mølsted-Pedersen) (Reply), 1990;163:682-3
- Correlations between antepartum maternal metabolism and newborn behavior (Rizzo et al). 1990;163:1458-64
- Does fasting interval affect the glucose challenge test? (Berkus et al). 1990:163:1812-7
- Effect of low-dose oral contraceptives on carbohydrate and lipid metabolism in women with recent gestational diabetes: results of a controlled, randomized, prospective study (Kjos et al). 1990;163:1822-7
- Findings not new (Abell and Beischer) (Letter); (Langer) (Reply). 1990;163:2027-8
- Gestational diabetes mellitus: the prevalence of glucose intolerance and diabetes mellitus in the first two months post partum (Kjos et al). 1990;163:93-8
- Glucose tolerance in pregnancy: ethnic variation and influence of body habitus (Green et al). 1990;163: 86-92
- High infectious morbidity in pregnant women with insulindependent diabetes: an understated complication (Stamler et al). 1990;163:1217-21
- Infants of diabetic mothers with accelerated fetal growth by ultrasonography: Are they all alike? (Keller et al). 1990:163:893-7
- Long-term maternal-fetal exposure to high-low insulin concentrations alter liver but not brain insulin receptors (Devaskar et al). 1990;163:1350-6
- Maternal serum α -fetoprotein levels in pregnancies complicated by diabetes: implications for screening programs (Martin et al). 1990;163:1209-16
- Outpatient obstetric management of women with type I diabetes (Bourgeois and Duffer). 1990;163:1065-73
- Placental thromboxane and prostacyclin production in an ovine diabetic model (Dickinson et al). 1990;163:1831-5
- Preeclampsia in diabetic pregnancies (Garner et al). 1990;163:505-8
- Prevalence and etiology of respiratory distress in infants of diabetic mothers: predictive value of fetal lung maturation tests (Kjos et al). 1990;163:898-903
- Relationships between glucose levels and insulin secretion during a glucose challenge test (Berkus et al). 1990;163:1818-21
- Response of placental vasculature to high glucose levels in the isolated human placental cotyledon (Roth et al). 1990;163:1828-30

Pregnancy loss; see Abortion; Pregnancy outcome Pregnancy outcome

- Antiphospholipid antibodies and recurrent pregnancy loss: correlation between the activated partial thromboplastin time and antibodies against phosphatidylserine and cardiolipin (Rote et al). 1990;163:575-84
- The association of maternal floor infarction of the placenta with adverse perinatal outcome (Andres et al). 1990;163:935-8
- Cervicovaginal microflora and pregnancy outcome: results of a double-blind, placebo-controlled trial of erythromycin treatment (McGregor et al). 1990;163:1580-91
- Chronic renal disease and pregnancy outcome (Cunningham et al). 1990;163:453-9
- A comparison of tocolysis with nifedipine or ritodrine: analysis of efficacy and maternal, fetal, and neonatal outcome (Ferguson et al). 1990;163:105-11

- Credit neonatal or obstetric care? (Weissman and Jakobi) (Letter); (Milligan) (Reply). 1990;163:1716
- The diagnostic values of concurrent nonstress testing, amniotic fluid measurement, and Doppler velocimetry in screening a general high-risk population (Devoe et al). 1990;163:1040-8
- Eclampsia. VI. Maternal-perinatal outcome in 254 consecutive cases (Sibai). 1990;163:1049-55
- The effect of mode of delivery on the perinatal outcome in fetuses with abdominal wall defects (Moretti et al). 1990:163:833-8
- Effects of hypertension on pregnancy monitoring and results (Lenox et al). 1990;163:1173-9
- Inhibitory cofactor of antiphospholipid antibody in normal pregnancy sera (Cheng). 1990;163:701 (Letter)
- Low-dose aspirin. II. Relationship of angiotensin II pressor responses, circulating eicosanoids, and pregnancy outcome (Brown et al), 1990;163:1853-61
- Management and outcomes of pregnancies complicated by human B19 parvovirus infection: a prospective study (Rodis et al). 1990;163:1168-71
- Maternal exercise and early pregnancy outcome (Suzuki and Miller). 1990;163:1103 (Letter)
- Perinatal outcome of forty-nine pregnancies complicated by acardiac twinning (Moore et al). 1990;163: 907-12
- Perinatal survival with expectant management of midtrimester rupture of membranes (Major and Kitzmiller). 1990;163:838-44
- Pregnancy in a patient with treated Wilson's disease: a case report (Dupont et al). 1990;163:1527-8
- Pregnancy outcomes among mothers infected with human immunodeficiency virus and uninfected control subjects (Minkoff et al). 1990;163:1598-604
- Prognostic indicators of the resolution of nonimmune hydrops fetalis and survival of the fetus (Carlson et al). 1990:163:1785-7
- Recurrent adverse pregnancy outcome and antiphospholipid antibodies (Reece et al). 1990;163:162-9 (Curr. dev.)
- Reducing cesarean sections at a teaching hospital (Sanchez-Ramos et al). 1990;163:1081-8
- Risk factors associated with the increasing prevalence of pneumonia during pregnancy (Berkowitz and LaSala). 1990:163:981-5
- The stuck twin phenomenon: Ultrasonographic findings, pregnancy outcome, and management with serial amniocenteses (Mahony et al). 1990;163:1513-22

Pregnancy trimester, first

- Corpus luteum function in early pregnancies is primarily determined by the rate of change of human chorionic gonadotropin levels (Kratzer and Taylor). 1990;163:1497-502
- Early pregnancy failure—appropriate terminology (Goldstein). 1990;163:1093 (Letter)
- Inhibition of aromatase activity by 8-bromo-cyclic adenosine monophosphate in cultured first-trimester human trophoblast (Rodway et al). 1990;163:1546-51
- Soluble factors produced by isolated first-trimester chorionic villi directly inhibit proliferation of T cells (Silver et al). 1990;163:1914-9
- Transvaginal ultrasonographic detection of congenital anomalies in the first trimester (Cullen et al). 1990;163:466-76
- Ultrasonographic dating of very early pregnancy (Cadkin and McAlpin-Cadkin). 1990;163:1103 (Letter)

Pregnancy trimester, second

Direct analysis of uncultured cytotrophoblastic cells from second- and third-trimester placentas: an accurate and rapid method for detection of fetal chromosome abnormalities (Shulman et al). 1990;163:1606-9

Intraamniotic infection in the very early phase of the second trimester (Goldstein et al). 1990;163:1261-3

Perinatal survival with expectant management of midtrimester rupture of membranes (Major and Kitzmiller). 1990:163:838-44

A protocol for managing severe preeclampsia in the second trimester (Sibai et al). 1990;163:733-8

Second-trimester placental biopsy for rapid fetal karyotyping (Cameron et al). 1990;163:931-4

Second-trimester ultrasonography: determinants of visualization of fetal anatomic structures (Catanzarite and Quirk). 1990;163:1191-5

Ultrasonographic detection of the second-trimester fetus with trisomy 18 and trisomy 21 (Ginsberg et al). 1990;163:1186-90

Pregnancy trimester, third

Direct analysis of uncultured cytotrophoblastic cells from second- and third-trimester placentas: an accurate and rapid method for detection of fetal chromosome abnormalities (Shulman et al). 1990;163:1606-9

Inhibition of spontaneous uterine contractions during the last trimester in pregnant baboons by an oxytocin antagonist (Wilson et al). 1990;163:1875-82

Placental histology in fetuses between 18 and 23 weeks' gestation with abnormal karyotype (Kuhlmann et al). 1990;163:1264-70

Premature infant; see Infant, premature

Premature labor; see Labor, premature

Premature rupture of membranes; see Fetal membranes, premature rupture

Premenstrual syndrome

Vitamin E levels in premenstrual syndrome (Chuong et al). 1990;163:1591-5

Prenatal care

The relationship of cocaine use to syphilis and human immunodeficiency virus infections among inner city parturient women (Minkoff et al). 1990;163:521-6

Prenatal diagnosis

The associated anomalies that determine prognosis in congenital omphaloceles (Tucci and Bard). 1990;163: 1646-9

Color flow Doppler—a useful instrument in the diagnosis of vasa previa (Harding et al). 1990;163:1566-8

Detection of congenital toxoplasmosis by chorionic villus sampling and early amniocentesis (Foulon et al). 1990:163:1511-3

Diagnosis and management of prenatally detected myelomeningocele: a preliminary report (Hogge et al). 1990;163:1061-5

Direct analysis of uncultured cytotrophoblastic cells from second- and third-trimester placentas: an accurate and rapid method for detection of fetal chromosome abnormalities (Shulman et al). 1990;163:1606-9

Direct ultrasonographic measurement of fetal lung length in normal pregnancies and pregnancies complicated by prolonged rupture of membranes (Roberts and Mitchell). 1990;163:1560-6

An evaluation of the chorionic villus sampling learning curve (Silver et al). 1990;163:917-22

In utero detection of cardiac failure from an aneurysm of the vein of Galen (Jeanty et al). 1990;163:50-1 Intrauterine *Listeria* infection: prenatal diagnosis by biophysical assessment and amniocentesis (Liner). 1990;163:1596-7

Potential prenatal predictions of Down syndrome: a statistical analysis (O'Brien et al). 1990;163: 1796.8

Prenatal diagnosis of a chest wall mass with ultrasonography and Doppler velocimetry: a case report (Smith et al). 1990;163:567-9

Prenatal diagnosis of congenital cytomegalovirus infection: two decades later (Grose and Weiner). 1990;163:447-50 (Clin. opinion)

Prenatal diagnosis of congenital cytomegalovirus infection by virus isolation from amniotic fluid (Weiner and Grose). 1990;163:1253-5

Prenatal diagnosis of fetal intracranial calcifications (Koga et al). 1990;163:1543-5

Prenatal diagnosis of laryngeal atresia (Watson et al). 1990;163:1456-7

Prognostic indicators of the resolution of nonimmune hydrops fetalis and survival of the fetus (Carlson et al). 1990;163:1785-7

Reliability of ultrasonographic formulary in the prediction of fetal weight and survival of very-low-birth-weight infants (Mills et al). 1990;163:1568-74

Screening for trisomy 21 with ultrasonographic determination of biparietal diameter/femur length ratio (Marquette et al). 1990;163:1604-5

Transcervical chorionic villus sampling and amniocentesis: a comparison of reliability, culture findings, and fetal outcome (Ferguson et al). 1990;163:926-31

Transvaginal ultrasonographic detection of congenital anomalies in the first trimester (Cullen et al). 1990;163:466-76

Ultrasonographic assessment of placental abnormalities (Jauniaux and Campbell). 1990;163:1650-8

Ultrasonographic diagnosis of a large placental intervillous thrombosis associated with elevated maternal serum α -fetoprotein level (Jauniaux et al). 1990;163: 1558-60

Presidential address

Presidential address. 1990;163:1000-6

Preterm labor; see Labor, premature

Primiparity; see Parity

Prior surgery; see Surgery, operative

Procollagen

Collagen metabolism in gynecologic patients: changes in the concentration of the aminoterminal propeptide of type III procollagen in serum (Puistola et al). 1990;163:1276-81

Prodrugs

Prodrugs: Advantage or disadvantage? (Hammerstein). 1990;163:2198-203 (Symposium)

Professional practice

A chill wind blows: Webster, obstetrics, and the health of women (Chavkin and Rosenfield). 1990;163:450-2 (Clin. opinion)

Retrospection and prospection (McLeod). 1990;163:1000-6 (Pres. address)

Progestational hormones

Comparison of norethindrone and medroxyprogesterone acetate with natural progesterone and estradiol in stimulating prolactin production from cultured endometrial stromal cells (Levin et al). 1990;163:1932-8

Progestational hormones, antagonists and inhibitors

Antiprogestin treatment decreases midluteal luteinizing

hormone pulse amplitude and primarily exerts a pituitary inhibition (Shoupe et al). 1990;163:1982-5

Progestational hormones, synthetic

Binding of oral contraceptive progestogens to serum proteins and cytoplasmic receptor (Juchem and Pollow). 1990;163:2171-83 (Symposium)

The clinical relevance of oral contraceptive pill-induced plasma lipid changes: facts and fiction (Hoppe).

1990;163:388-91 (Supplement)

Comparative studies of 30 µg ethinyl estradiol combined with gestodene and desogestrel on blood coagulation, fibrinolysis, and platelets (Daly and Bonnar). 1990; 163:430-7 (Supplement)

Metabolic changes during treatment with two different progestogens (Refn et al). 1990;163:374-7 (Sup-

plement)

Prodrugs: Advantage or disadvantage? (Hammerstein).

1990:163:2198-203 (Symposium)

Serum pharmacokinetics of orally administered desogestrel and binding of contraceptive progestogens to sex hormone-binding globulin (Bergink et al). 1990;163: 2132-7 (Symposium)

Progesterone

Binding of oral contraceptive progestogens to serum proteins and cytoplasmic receptor (Juchem and Pollow). 1990;163:2171-83 (Symposium)

Cervical cancer: Role for progesterone during pregnancy and contraception? (Stendahl and Rogo). 1990;163:685-

6 (Letter) Comparison of norethindrone and medroxyprogesterone acetate with natural progesterone and estradiol in stimulating prolactin production from cultured endometrial

stromal cells (Levin et al). 1990;163:1932-8

Corpus luteum function in early pregnancies is primarily determined by the rate of change of human chorionic gonadotropin levels (Kratzer and Taylor). 1990;163:1497-502

Effects of oral contraceptives on carbohydrate and lipid metabolisms in a healthy population: the Telecom Study (Si-

mon et al). 1990;163:382-7 (Supplement)

Effects on bone of surgical menopause and estrogen therapy with or without progesterone replacement in cynomolgus monkeys (Jayo et al). 1990;163:614-8

Luteal insufficiency: correlation between endometrial dating and integrated progesterone output in clomiphene citrate—induced cycles (Hecht et al). 1990;163:1986-91

Prodrugs: Advantage or disadvantage? (Hammerstein). 1990;163:2198-203 (Symposium)

Progesterone increases cardiovascular toxicity to cocaine in nonpregnant ewes (Plessinger and Woods). 1990;163:1659-64

A progesterone-induced blocking factor corrects high resorption rates in mice treated with antiprogesterone (Szekeres-Bartho et al). 1990;163:1320-1

Serum pharmacokinetics of orally administered desogestrel and binding of contraceptive progestogens to sex hormone-binding globulin (Bergink et al). 1990;163: 2132-7 (Symposium)

Progestogens; see Progestational hormones, synthetic Prohormones; see Prodrugs

Prolactin

Comparison of norethindrone and medroxyprogesterone acetate with natural progesterone and estradiol in stimulating prolactin production from cultured endometrial stromal cells (Levin et al). 1990;163:1932-8

Comparisons of glycosylated and nonglycosylated amniotic

fluid prolactins in normal second- and third-trimester pregnancies (McCoshen et al). 1990;163:81-5

Prolongation of pregnancy; see Pregnancy, prolonged

Prolonged rupture of membranes; see Fetal membranes, prolonged rupture

Promethazine

Magnesium sulfate and promethazine do not interact to cause hypotension in gravid ewes (Pollack et al). 1990;163:787-94

Prostacyclins; see Prostaglandins X

Prostaglandin synthase

Immunohistochemical localization of prostaglandin H synthase in the female reproductive tract and endometriosis (Van Voorhis et al). 1990;163:57-62

Prostaglandins

Critical comments on the treatment of tubal pregnancy with prostaglandins (Dietl and Lippert) (Letter); (Egarter and Husslein) (Reply). 1990;163:707-8

Immunohistochemical localization of prostaglandin H synthase in the female reproductive tract and endometriosis (Van Voorhis et al). 1990;163:57-62

Low-dose aspirin. II. Relationship of angiotensin II pressor responses, circulating eicosanoids, and pregnancy outcome (Brown et al). 1990;163:1853-61

Morphologic study of changes of collagenous tissue in the amnion and cervix during prostaglandin-induced abortion and delivery (Manabe and Yoshida). 1990; 163:52-6

Venous and hepatic vascular responses to indomethacin and prostaglandin E₁ in the fetal lamb (Paulick et al). 1990;163:1357-63

Prostaglandins E2; See Dinoprostone

Prostaglandins F20; see Dinoprost

Prostaglandins H

Immunohistochemical localization of prostaglandin H synthase in the female reproductive tract and endometriosis (Van Voorhis et al). 1990;163:57-62

Prostaglandins X

Placental thromboxane and prostacyclin production in an ovine diabetic model (Dickinson et al). 1990;163:1831-5

Prosthetic heart valves; see Heart valve prosthesis Protein kinase C

Evidence of a role for protein kinase C in epidermal growth factor—induced prostaglandin E₂ synthesis in amnion cells (Kniss et al). 1990;163:1883-90

Puerperiun

Gestational diabetes mellitus: the prevalence of glucose intolerance and diabetes mellitus in the first two months post partum (Kjos et al). 1990;163:93-8 0

Postpartum coronary artery dissection followed by heart transplantation (Curiel et al). 1990;163:538-9

Successful treatment of postpartum shock caused by amniotic fluid embolism with cardiopulmonary bypass and pulmonary artery thromboembolectomy (Esposito et al). 1990:163:572-4

Pulmonary artery, surgery

Successful treatment of postpartum shock caused by amniotic fluid embolism with cardiopulmonary bypass and pulmonary artery thromboembolectomy (Esposito et al). 1990;163:572-4

Pulmonary edema

Ritodrine infusion and cardiomyopathy (Caritis) (Letter); (Blickstein) (Reply). 1990;163:254-6

Pulmonary embolism

Emergency treatment with recombinant tissue plasminogen activator of pulmonary embolism in a pregnant woman Pulmonary embolism-cont'd

with antithrombin III deficiency (Baudo et al). 1990:163:1274-5

Successful treatment of postpartum shock caused by amniotic fluid embolism with cardiopulmonary bypass and pulmonary artery thromboembolectomy (Esposito et al). 1990;163:572-4

Pulmonary surfactants

Prevalence and etiology of respiratory distress in infants of diabetic mothers: predictive value of fetal lung maturation tests (Kjos et al). 1990;163:898-903

Pulsatile oxytocin; see Oxytocin Purpura, thrombocytopenic

Low fetal risks in pregnancies associated with idiopathic thrombocytopenia purpura (Burrows and Kelton). 1990:163:1147-50

Quality assurance, health care

The impact of a quality assurance process on the frequency and confirmation rate of hysterectomy (Gambone et al). 1990;163:545-50

Ouestionnaires

Use of the T-ACE questions to detect risk-drinking (Elliot) (Letter); (Sokol) (Reply). 1990;163:684-5

The effect of race on the relationship between fetal death and altered fetal growth (Ferguson and Myers). 1990:163:1222-30

Radiation effects

Hyperkalemia secondary to irradiation of packed red blood cells: possible effects with intravascular fetal transfusion (Thorp et al). 1990;163:607-9

Perception of teratogenic risk by pregnant women exposed to diagnostic radiation during pregnancy (Mastroiacovo et al) (Letter); (Koren) (Reply). 1990;163:695-6

Rapid eye movements; see Sleep, REM

Rats, inbred strains

Nifedipine enhances the cardiac toxicity of magnesium sulfate in the isolated perfused Sprague-Dawley rat heart (Thorp et al). 1990;163:655-6

Rats, Sprague-Dawley; see Rats, inbred strains

Raz procedure; see Suspensions

Receptors, adrenergic, beta

β-Adrenergic receptor blockade in the management of pregnant women with mitral stenosis (Al Kasab et al). 1990;163:37-40

Receptors, angiotensin

Changes in platelet angiotensin II binding sites associated with the human menstrual cycle (Baker et al). 1990;163:175-6

Receptors, estrogen, animal

Uterine artery estrogen receptors in the nonpregnant and pregnant guinea pig (Leiberman et al). 1990;163:1685-8

Receptors, glycoprotein

Epithelial cells from normal human endometrium express a tumor-associated glycoprotein (TAG-72) epitope in vitro (Osteen et al). 1990;163:479-84

Receptors, insulin

Long-term maternal-fetal exposure to high-low insulin concentrations alter liver but not brain insulin receptors (Devaskar et al). 1990;163:1350-6

Specific binding sites for insulin-like growth factor I in the ovarian stroma of women with polycystic ovarian disease and stromal hyperthecosis (Nagamani and Stuart). 1990;163:1992-7

Receptors, progesterone, animal

A progesterone-induced blocking factor corrects high resorption rates in mice treated with antiprogesterone (Szekeres-Bartho et al). 1990;163:1320-1

Receptors, steroid

Binding of oral contraceptive progestogens to serum proteins and cytoplasmic receptor (Juchem and Pollow). 1990;163:2171-83 (Symposium)

Recombinant tissue plasminogen activator; see Plasminogen activator, tissue-type

Recurrent pregnancy loss; see Abortion, habitual; Pregnancy

Red cell alloimmunization; see Erythrocytes, immunology Renal failure, chronic; see Kidney failure, chronic

Renin-angiotensin system

Longitudinal study of the renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system in hypertensive pregnant women: deviations related to the development of superimposed preeclampsia (August et al). 1990;163:1612-21

Reproducibility of results

Transcervical chorionic villus sampling and amniocentesis: a comparison of reliability, culture findings, and fetal outcome (Ferguson et al). 1990;163:926-31

Reproduction techniques

Ethics of new reproductive technologies (Blaskiewicz) (Letter); (Macnaughton) (Reply). 1990;163:1376

Heterotopic pregnancy associated with assisted reproductive technology (Dimitry et al). 1990;163:244-5 (Letter)

Residency; see Internship and residency

Respiratory distress syndrome

Digoxin-like immunoreactive factor and respiratory distress syndrome (Goodlin). 1990;163:1091 (Letter)

Prevalence and etiology of respiratory distress in infants of diabetic mothers: predictive value of fetal lung maturation tests (Kjos et al). 1990;163:898-903

Retained placenta; see Placenta

Retropubic suspension procedures; see Suspensions

Rh isoimmunization

Amniotic fluid midtrimester delta optical density measurements at 450 nm in Rh disease (Nelson) (Letter); (Queenan) (Reply). 1990;163:710-2

A case of Rh isoimmunization: Should threatened firsttrimester abortion be an indication for Rh immune globulin prophylaxis? (Dayton et al). 1990;163:63-4

Effects of intravascular fetal blood transfusion on fetal intracardiac Doppler velocity waveforms (Rizzo et al). 1990;163:1231-8

The incidence of significant fetomaternal hemorrhage in patients undergoing cesarean section (Feldman et al). 1990:163:855-8

Placental transfer of cefazolin and piperacillin in pregnancies remote from term complicated by Rh isoimmunization (Brown et al). 1990;163:938-43

Postinjection kinetics of antepartum Rh immune globulin (Witter et al). 1990;163:784-6

Rhesus monkeys; see Macaca mulatta

Risk factors

Antenatal microbiologic and maternal risk factors associated with prematurity (McGregor et al). 1990;163:1465-73

Bacterial vaginosis and trichomoniasis vaginitis are risk factors for cuff cellulitis after abdominal hysterectomy (Soper et al). 1990;163:1016-23

The diagnostic values of concurrent nonstress testing, am-

niotic fluid measurement, and Doppler velocimetry in screening a general high-risk population (Devoe et al). 1990;163:1040-8

Evaluation of a risk scoring system as a predictor of preterm birth in an indigent population (Owen et al). 1990;163:873-9

Maternal serum α-fetoprotein level useful screening test (Lao), 1990;163:240 (Letter)

Oral contraceptives in risk groups: Exclusion or monitoring? (Guillebaud). 1990;163:443-6 (Supplement)

Prediction of risk for preterm delivery by ultrasonographic measurement of cervical length (Andersen et al). 1990;163:859-67

Risk factors associated with the increasing prevalence of pneumonia during pregnancy (Berkowitz and LaSala). 1990;163:981-5

Risk factors for perinatal group B streptococcal disease after amniotic fluid colonization (Silver et al). 1990; 163:19-25

Risk factors for preterm premature rupture of fetal membranes: a multicenter case-control study (Harger et al). 1990;163:130-7

Risk factors for third-degree and fourth-degree perineal lacerations in forceps and vacuum deliveries (Combs et al). 1990;163:100-4

Smoking and the antioxidant ascorbic acid: plasma, leukocyte, and cervicovaginal cell concentrations in normal healthy women (Basu et al). 1990;163:1948-52

Use of the T-ACE questions to detect risk-drinking (Elliot) (Letter); (Sokol) (Reply). 1990;163:684-5

Ritodrine

Awaiting cervical change for the diagnosis of preterm labor does not compromise the efficacy of ritodrine tocolysis (Utter et al). 1990;163:882-6

A comparison of tocolysis with nifedipine or ritodrine: analysis of efficacy and maternal, fetal, and neonatal outcome (Ferguson et al). 1990;163:105-11

Effects of ritodrine tocolysis on cardiac isozymes and electrocardiography (Hendricks and Katz) (Letter); (Hadi and Albazzaz) (Reply). 1990;163:699-701

Ritodrine infusion and cardiomyopathy (Caritis) (Letter); (Blickstein) (Reply). 1990;163:254-6

Round ligament

Hemoperitoneum as a result of coital injury without associated vaginal injury (McColgin et al). 1990;163:1503-5

RU-486; see Mifepristone

Running

The course of labor after endurance exercise during pregnancy (Clapp). 1990;163:1799-805

Neonatal morphometrics after endurance exercise during pregnancy (Clapp and Capeless). 1990;163:1805-11

Rupture of uterus; see Uterine rupture

S

Sacrococcygeal region

Survival in a fetus with sacrococcygeal teratoma and hydrops (Nakayama). 1990;163:682 (Letter)

Saliva, analysis

Ovulation prediction from cyclic changes in salivary electrical conductivity (Loewit et al). 1990;163:708-10 (Letter)

Salpingectomy; see Sterilization, tubal

Salpingitis

Collagen metabolism in gynecologic patients: changes in the concentration of the aminoterminal propeptide of type III procollagen in serum (Puistola et al). 1990;163:1276-81

Sampling studies

An evaluation of the chorionic villus sampling learning curve (Silver et al). 1990;163:917-22

Sapphire probes; see Surgical instruments Screening, genetic; see Genetic screening Screening, mass; see Mass screening

Second trimester; see Pregnancy trimester, second Selection hias

Ascertainment bias in diabetic outcome data (FitzSimmons and Davidson) (Letter); (Damm and Mølsted-Pedersen) (Reply). 1990;163:682-3

Self medication

Autogenic masculinization (Punch and Ansbacher). 1990;163:114-6

Semantics

A conceptual thought (Pearse). 1990;163:1098 (Letter)

Serology

False-negative syphilis screening: the prozone phenomenon, nonimmune hydrops, and diagnosis of syphilis during pregnancy (Berkowitz et al). 1990;163:975-7

Serum lipids; see Lipids

Sex characteristics

Autogenic masculinization (Punch and Ansbacher). 1990;163;114-6

Sex determination

Rapid determination of fetal sex (Stephens) (Letter); (Pinckert et al) (Reply). 1990;163:683-4

Sex hormone-binding globulin

Binding of oral contraceptive progestogens to serum proteins and cytoplasmic receptor (Juchem and Pollow). 1990;163:2171-83 (Symposium)

Metabolic changes during treatment with two different progestogens (Refn et al). 1990;163:374-7 (Supplement)

Pharmacokinetics of gestagens: some problems (Fotherby). 1990;163:323-8 (Supplement)

Pharmacokinetics of the contraceptive steroids levonorgestrel and gestodene after single and multiple oral administration to women (Kuhnz). 1990;163:2120-7 (Symposium)

Protein binding of active ingredients and comparison of serum ethinyl estradiol sex hormone-binding globulin, corticosteroid-binding globulin, and cortisol levels in women using a combination of gestodene/ethinyl estradiol (Femovan) or a combination of desogestrel/ethinyl estradiol (Marvelon) and single-dose ethinyl estradiol bioequivalence from both oral contraceptives (Hümpel et al). 1990;163:329-33 (Supplement)

Suppression of serum insulin level by diazoxide does not alter serum testosterone of sex hormone—binding globulin levels in healthy, nonobese women (Nestler et al). 1990;163:1243-6

Sex hormones; see also Contraceptives, oral

First European Conference on Sex Steroids and Metabolism: introductory remarks (Jespersen et al). 1990;163:273 (Supplement)

Human oocyte and preembryo donation: an evolving method for the treatment of infertility (Sauer and Paulon). 1990;163:1421-4 (Clin. opinion)

Impairment of glucose tolerance: mechanism of action and impact on the cardiovascular system (Beck-Nielsen et al). 1990;163:292-5 (Supplement)

Metabolic changes during treatment with two different progestogens (Refn et al). 1990;163:374-7 (Supplement)

Oral contraceptives in risk groups: Exclusion or monitoring? (Guillebaud). 1990;163:443-6 (Supplement)

Sex hormones-cont'd

Pharmacokinetics of gestagens: some problems (Fotherby). 1990;163:323-8 (Supplement)

Protein binding of active ingredients and comparison of serum ethinyl estradiol sex hormone-binding globulin, corticosteroid-binding globulin, and cortisol levels in women using a combinatior of gestodene/ethinyl estradiol (Femovan) or a combination of desogestrel/ethinyl estradiol (Marvelon) and single-dose ethinyl estradiol bioequivalence from both oral contraceptives (Hümpel et al). 1990;163:329-33 (Supplement)

Role of plasma lipoproteins in the pathogenesis of atherosclerotic disease, with special reference to sex hormone effects (Tikkanen). 1990;163:296-304 (Supplement)

Why do we need pharmacokinetic studies? (Hvidberg). 1990;163:316-8 (Supplement)

Sex preselection

How sperm commence movement and their isolation for in vitro fertilization and sex selection (Shettles). 1990:163:270 (Letter)

Sex steroids; see Sex hormones Sexually transmitted diseases

Bacterial vaginosis: diagnostic and pathogenetic findings during topical clindamycin therapy (Livengood et al). 1990;163:515-20

A follow-up study of methods of contraception, sexual activity, and rates of trichomoniasis, candidiasis, and bacterial vaginosis (Barbone et al). 1990;163:

Pregnancy outcomes among mothers infected with human immunodeficiency virus and uninfected control subjects (Minkoff et al). 1990;163:1598-604

Sexually transmitted diseases and human immunodeficiency virus infection among women with pelvic inflammatory disease (Hoegsberg et al). 1990;163:1135-9

Shirodkar operation; see Cervical incompetence Shock

Successful treatment of postpartum shock caused by amniotic fluid embolism with cardiopulmonary bypass and pulmonary artery thromboembolectomy (Esposito et al). 1990;163:572-4

Shoulder dystocia; see Dystocia

Sickle cell disease; see Anemia, sickle cell

Sleep, REM

Fetal eye movement assessed with real-time ultrasonography: Are there rapid and slow eye movements? (Horimoto et al). 1990;163:1480-4

Smoking

Risk factors for preterm premature rupture of fetal membranes: a multicenter case-control study (Harger et al). 1990:163:130-7

Short-term effects of smoking on the pharmacokinetic profiles of micronized estradiol in postmenopausal women (Cassidenti et al). 1990;163:1953-60

Smoking and the antioxidant ascorbic acid: plasma, leukocyte, and cervicovaginal cell concentrations in normal healthy women (Basu et al). 1990;163:1948-52

Smooth muscle; see Muscle, smooth

Society of Perinatal Obstetricians

Transactions of the tenth annual meeting of the Society of Perinatal Obstetricians. 1990;163:715-999

Sodium

Intracellular sodium levels in pregnant women with hypertension (Goodlin) (Letter); (Sowers and Zemel) (Reply). 1990;163:261-2

Sodium nitroprusside; see Nitroprusside

South Atlantic Association of Obstetricians and Gynecolo-

Retrospection and prospection (McLeod), 1990;163:1000-6 (Pres. address)

Transactions of the fifty-second annual meeting of the South Atlantic Association of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. 1990;163:1000-88

Sperm immobilizing agents

A comparison of sperm antibody assays (Daru and Mathur). 1990;163:1622-9

Sperm motility

How sperm commence movement and their isolation for in vitro fertilization and sex selection (Shettles). 1990;163:270 (Letter)

Sperm-ovum interactions, animal

In vitro effect of RU 486 on sperm-egg interaction in mice (Juneja and Dodson). 1990;163:216-21

Spermatocidal agents

A conceptual thought (Pearse). 1990;163:1098 (Letter)

A follow-up study of methods of contraception, sexual activity, and rates of trichomoniasis, candidiasis, and bacterial vaginosis (Barbone et al). 1990;163: 510-4

Spermatozoa

Antisperm antibodies in women undergoing intrauterine insemination (Goldberg et al). 1990;163:65-8

A comparison of sperm antibody assays (Daru and Mathur). 1990-163-1622-9

Lectins and heparin-binding features of human spermatozoa as analyzed by flow cytometry (Vasquez et al). 1990;163:2006-12

Lymphocyte proliferative response to fertilization antigen in patients with antisperm antibodies (Naz et al). 1990;163:610-3

Spina bifida

The effect of adjusting maternal serum α-fetoprotein levels for maternal weight in pregnancies with fetal open spina bifida (Johnson et al). 1990;163:9-11

Sprague-Dawley rats; see Rats, inbred strains

Stains and staining

Comparison of a rapid enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay test and the Gram stain for detection of group B streptococcus in high-risk antepartum patients (Towers et al).

Gram stain results from amniocentesis in patients with preterm permature rupture of membranes-comparison of maternal and fetal characteristics (Asrat et al). 1990;163:887-9

Stamey procedure; see Suspensions

Statistical analysis; see Factor analysis, statistical

Sterilization, tubal

Necrotizing fasciitis of the total abdominal wall after sterilization by partial salpingectomy (Cederna et al). 1990:163:138-9

Steroids

Neuromodulatory regulation of gonadotropin-releasing hormone pulsatile discharge in women (Jaffe et al). 1990;163:1727-31 (Supplement)

Steroids, sex; see Contraceptives, oral

Stillbirth; see Fetal death

Streptococcus agalactiae

Comparison of a rapid enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay test and the Gram stain for detection of group B streptococcus in high-risk antepartum patients (Towers et al). 1990:163:965-7

- Cost-effectiveness of intrapartum screening and treatment for maternal group B streptococci colonization (Strickland et al). 1990;163:4-8 (Clin. opinion)
- Perinatal mortality in Victoria, Australia: role of group B streptococcus (Fliegner and Gariand). 1990;163: 1609-11
- Postpartum osteomyelitis caused by group B streptococcus (Berkowitz and McCaffrey). 1990;163:1200-1
- Risk factors for perinatal group B streptococcal disease after amniotic fluid colonization (Silver et al). 1990;163: 19-25

Stress incontinence, urinary; see Urinary incontinence, stress Stroke; see Cerebrovascular disorders

- Stroma ovarii, pathology
- Specific binding sites for insulin-like growth factor I in the ovarian stroma of women with polycystic ovarian disease and stromal hyperthecosis (Nagamani and Stuart). 1990:163:1992-7

Stromal hyperthecosis; see Stroma ovarii, pathology Stuck twins: see Twins

Subcutaneous hormone implants; see Estrogen replacement therapy

Substance abuse

- Lack of specific placental abnormality associated with cocaine use (Gilbert et al). 1990;163:998-9
- The perinatal impact of cocaine, amphetamine, and opiate use detected by universal intrapartum screening (Gillogley et al). 1990;163:1535-42
- Prevalence of use of cocaine and other substances in an obstetric population (Matera et al). 1990;163:797-801
- Progesterone increases cardiovascular toxicity to cocaine in nonpregnant ewes (Plessinger and Woods). 1990:163:1659-64

Sulfite oxidases

Antenatal diagnosis of molybdenum cofactor deficiency (George et al). 1990;163:1203-4

Supreme court decisions; see Jurisprudence

- Surface-active agents
 - Prevalence and etiology of respiratory distress in infants of diabetic mothers: predictive value of fetal lung maturation tests (Kjos et al). 1990;163:898-903

Surface glycoproteins; see Membrane glycoproteins

Surfactants; see Surface-active agents

- Surgery, operative
 - Adhesion formation after ovarian wound repair in New Zealand white rabbits; a comparison of ovarian microsurgical closure with ovarian nonclosure (Wiskind et al). 1990:163:1674-8
 - Continuous or interrupted fascial closure: a prospective evaluation of No.1 Maxon suture in 402 gynecologic procedures (Orr et al). 1990;163:1485-9
 - A convenient method to identify prior surgical procedures (Letterie et al). 1990;163:1100 (Letter)
- The Maylard incision in gynecologic cancer (Helmkamp and Krebs). 1990;163:1554-7
- Surgical staples in cesarean section: a randomized controlled trial (Villeneuve et al). 1990;163:1641-6

Surgical instruments

- Fluid cooling of artificial sapphire tips of laser (Loffer) (Letter); (Baggish) (Reply). 1990;163:681
- Preventing cervical conization by achieving satisfactory colposcopy with hygroscopic cervical dilators (Stern et al). 1990;163:176-7
- Sapphire probes in obstetric laser surgery (Corson) (Letter); (Baggish and Daniell) (Reply). 1990;163:246-7

Surgical menopause, animal; see Menopause, premature, animal

Surgical staplers

Surgical staples in cesarean section: a randomized controlled trial (Villeneuve et al). 1990;163:1641-6

Surgical techniques and equipment; see Surgery, operative Surrogate mothers

Surrogate parenting contracts (Wettstein) (Letter); (La Puma et al) (Reply). 1990;163:679-80

Surviva

- Mortality rates ignore population segment (Harkavy) (Letter); (Resnick and Ariet) (Reply). 1990;163:269-70
- Perinatal survival with expectant management of midtrimester rupture of membranes (Major and Kitzmiller). 1990;163:838-44
- Prolongation of pregnancy and survival of second twin (Goodlin) (Letter); (Feichtinger) (Reply). 1990;163: 270-1
- Survival and outcome of infants weighing <800 grams at birth (Lipper et al). 1990;163:146-50
- Survival rates of monoamniotic twins do not decrease after 30 weeks' gestation (Carr et al). 1990;163:719-22

Suspensions

Retropubic long-needle suspension procedures for stress urinary incontinence (Varner). 1990;163:551-7

Sutures

Continuous or interrupted fascial closure: a prospective evaluation of No.1 Maxon suture in 402 gynecologic procedures (Orr et al). 1990;163:1485-9

Sympathomimetics

Role of the endothelium in adrenergic responses of mesenteric artery rings of pregnant rats (Parent et al). 1990;163:229-34

Symphysiotomy

Safe motherhood: Cesarean section or symphysiotomy? (van Roosmalen). 1990;163:1-4 (Clin. opinion)

Syphilis

- False-negative syphilis screening: the prozone phenomenon, nonimmune hydrops, and diagnosis of syphilis during pregnancy (Berkowitz et al). 1990;163:975-7
- The relationship of cocaine use to syphilis and human immunodeficiency virus infections among inner city parturient women (Minkoff et al). 1990;163:521-6

T

T-ACE questions; see Questionnaires

T-lymphocytes

Soluble factors produced by isolated first-trimester chorionic villi directly inhibit proliferation of T cells (Silver et al). 1990;163:1914-9

TAG 72; see Antigens, tumor-associated, carbohydrate

Telemetry
Blood pressure measured telemetrically from home throughout pregnancy (Mooney et al). 1990;163:30-6

Teratogens; see also Carcinogens

- Correlations between antepartum maternal metabolism and newborn behavior (Rizzo et al). 1990;163:1458-64
- Embryofetal effects of pentamidine isethionate administered to pregnant Sprague-Dawley rats (Harstad et al). 1990:163:912-6
- Perception of teratogenic risk by pregnant women exposed to diagnostic radiation during pregnancy (Mastroiacovo et al) (Letter); (Koren) (Reply). 1990;163:695-6
- Pregnancy in a patient with treated Wilson's disease: a case report (Dupont et al). 1990;163:1527-8

Teratoma

Survival in a fetus with sacrococcygeal teratoma and hydrops (Nakayama). 1990;163:682 (Letter)

Terbutaline

- Diabetic ketoacidosis and insulin resistance with subcutaneous terbutaline infusion: a case report (Tibaldi et al). 1990;163:509-10
- Effect of tocolytic agents on retal umbilical velocimetry (Wright et al). 1990;163:748-50
- A prospective randomized comparison of oral terbutaline and magnesium oxide for the maintenance of tocolysis (Ridgway et al). 1990;163:879-82

Testosterone

- Autogenic masculinization (Punch and Ansbacher). 1990;163:114-6
- Suppression of serum insulin level by diazoxide does not alter serum testosterone of sex hormone—binding globulin levels in healthy, nonobese women (Nestler et al). 1990;163:1243-6

Thorax

Prenatal diagnosis of a chest wall mass with ultrasonography and Doppler velocimetry: a case report (Smith et al). 1990: 163-567-9

Thrombin

Clinical aspects of the relationship between oral contraceptives and abnormalities of the hemostatic system: relation to the development of cardiovascular disease (Kelleher). 1990;163:392-5 (Supplement)

Thrombocytopenia

- Continuing controversy in alloimmune thrombocytopenia: fetal hyperimmunoglobulinemia fails to prevent thrombocytopenia (Nicolini et al). 1990;163:1144-6
- Cordocentesis and immune thrombocytopenia—continued (Weiner). 1990;163:1371-2 (Letter)
 - The natural history of thrombocytopenia associated with preeclampsia (Katz et al). 1990;163:1142-3
- Responsibility expands to extended family members (Saving et al). 1990;163:1369-70 (Letter)

Thrombocytopenia purpura; see Purpura, thrombocytopenic Thromboembolectomy; see Thrombosis

Thrombosis

- Disorders of the hemostatic system and the risk of the development of thrombotic and cardiovascular diseases: limitations of laboratory diagnosis (Kluft). 1990;163:305-12 (Supplement)
- Interrelations between carbohydrates, lipids, and the hemostatic system in relation to the risk of thrombotic and cardiovascular disease (Juhan-Vague and Vague). 1990;163:313-5 (Supplement)
- Oral contraception in disease states (Breckwoldt et al). 1990;163:2213-6 (Symposium)
- Successful treatment of postpartum shock caused by amniotic fluid embolism with cardiopulmonary bypass and pulmonary artery thromboembolectomy (Esposito et al). 1990:163:572-4
- Ultrasonographic diagnosis of a large placental intervillous thrombosis associated with elevated maternal serum α-fetoprotein level (Jauniaux et al). 1990;163: 1558-60

Thromboxane

Placental thromboxane and prostacyclin production in an ovine diabetic model (Dickinson et al). 1990;163: 1831-5

Thromboxane A2, analog

Effects of magnesium and isradipine on contractile activation induced by the thromboxane A₂ analog U46619 in human uteroplacental arteries in term pregnancy (Skajaa et al). 1990;163:1323-33

Thromboxane synthetase, antagonists and inhibitors

Fetal and maternal response to intravenous infusion of a thromboxane synthetase inhibitor (Cardin et al). 1990:163:1345-9

Thyrotropin releasing hormone

Dose response of thyrotropin-releasing hormone on pulmonary maturation in corticosteroid-treated preterm rabbits (Tabor et al). 1990;163:669-76

Thyroxine

Screening infertile women for subclinical hypothyroidism (Strickland et al) (Letter); (Wilansky and Greisman) (Reply). 1990;163:262-3

Tissue culture

Epithelial cells from normal human endometrium express a tumor-associated glycoprotein (TAG-72) epitope in vitro (Osteen et al). 1990;163:479-84

Tissue donors

Anencephalics as organ donors (Van Assche). 1990;163: 599-600

Tissue-type plasminogen activator; see Plasminogen activator, tissue-type

Tocolysis

- Adjusting the loading dose of magnesium sulfate for tocolysis (Wright et al). 1990;163:889-92
- Awaiting cervical change for the diagnosis of preterm labor does not compromise the efficacy of ritodrine tocolysis (Utter et al). 1990;163:882-6
- A comparison of tocolysis with nifedipine or ritodrine: analysis of efficacy and maternal, fetal, and neonatal outcome (Ferguson et al). 1990;163:105-11
- Effects of ritodrine tocolysis on cardiac isozymes and electrocardiography (Hendricks and Katz) (Letter); (Hadi and Albazzaz) (Reply). 1990;163:699-701
- A prospective randomized comparison of oral terbutaline and magnesium oxide for the maintenance of tocolysis (Ridgway et al). 1990;163:879-82
- Uterine hyperstimulation after low-dose prostaglandin E₂ therapy: tocolytic treatment in 181 cases (Egarter et al). 1990;163:794-6

Tocolytic agents

- A comparison of tocolysis with nifedipine or ritodrine: analysis of efficacy and maternal, fetal, and neonatal outcome (Ferguson et al). 1990;163:105-11
- Effect of tocolytic agents on fetal umbilical velocimetry (Wright et al). 1990;163:748-50
- Effects of ritodrine tocolysis on cardiac isozymes and electrocardiography (Hendricks and Katz) (Letter); (Hadi and Albazzaz) (Reply). 1990;163:699-701
- Inhibition of spontaneous uterine contractions during the last trimester in pregnant baboons by an oxytocin antagonist (Wilson et al). 1990;163:1875-82
- A new tocolytic agent: development of an oxytocin antagonist for inhibiting uterine contractions (Wilson et al). 1990;163:195-202

Tomography, x-ray computed

Prenatal diagnosis of fetal intracranial calcifications (Koga et al). 1990;163:1543-5

Toxicolog

Prevalence of use of cocaine and other substances in an obstetric population (Matera et al). 1990;163: 797-801

Toxoplasmosis, congenital

Detection of congenital toxoplasmosis by chorionic villus

sampling and early amniocentesis (Foulon et al). 1990;163:1511-3

Transabdominal ultrasonography; see Ultrasonic diagnosis Transactions

Transactions of the fifty-second annual meeting of the South Atlantic Association of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. 1990;163:1000-88

Transactions of the tenth annual meeting of the Society of Perinatal Obstetricians. 1990;163:715-999

Transcervical chorionic villus sampling; see Chorionic villi sampling

Transcortin

Protein binding of active ingredients and comparison of serum ethinyl estradiol sex hormone-binding globulin, corticosteroid-binding globulin, and cortisol levels in women using a combination of gestodene/ethinyl estradiol (Femovan) or a combination of desogestrel/ethinyl estradiol (Marvelon) and single-dose ethinyl estradiol bioequivalence from both oral contraceptives (Hümpel et al). 1990;163:329-33 (Supplement)

Transforming growth factors

Interleukin-1β, human leukocyte antigen DR1, and transforming growth factor-β expression in endometrium, placenta, and placental membranes (Kauma et al). 1990;163:1430-7

Transplacental exposure; see Maternal-fetal exchange Transplantation

Anencephalics as organ donors (Van Assche). 1990;163:599-600

Transvaginal ultrasonography; see Ultrasonic diagnosis Trial of labor

Reducing cesarean sections at a teaching hospital (Sanchez-Ramos et al), 1990;163:1081-8

Trichomonas vaginitis

Bacterial vaginosis and trichomoniasis vaginitis are risk factors for cuff cellulitis after abdominal hysterectomy (Soper et al). 1990;163:1016-23

A follow-up study of methods of contraception, sexual activity, and rates of trichomoniasis, candidiasis, and bacterial vaginosis (Barbone et al). 1990;163:510-4

Triplets

Credit neonatal or obstetric care? (Weissman and Jakobi) (Letter); (Milligan) (Reply). 1990;163:1716

Trisomy

The association of single umbilical artery with cytogenetically abnormal pregnancies (Saller et al). 1990;163: 922-5

Growth of linear parameters in trisomy 18 fetuses (Droste et al). 1990;163:158-61

Maternal serum Down syndrome screening: free β-protein is a more effective marker than human chorionic gonadotropin (Macri et al). 1990;163:1248-53

Screening for trisomy 21 with ultrasonographic determination of biparietal diameter/femur length ratio (Marquette et al). 1990;163:1604-5

Ultrasonographic detection of the second-trimester fetus with trisomy 18 and trisomy 21 (Ginsberg et al). 1990;163:1186-90

Trophoblast

HBcAg identification in the placental cytotypes of symptomfree HBsAg-carrier mothers: a study with the immunoperoxidase method (Lucifora et al). 1990;163:235-9

Inhibition of aromatase activity by 8-bromo-cyclic adenosine monophosphate in cultured first-trimester human trophoblast (Rodway et al). 1990;163:1546-51

Soluble factors produced by isolated first-trimester chori-

onic villi directly inhibit proliferation of T cells (Silver et al). 1990;163:1914-9

Trophoblastic tumor

Prediction of residual trophoblastic tissue in first-trimester abortions: the role of transvaginal Doppler ultrasonography (Reuwen). 1990;163:2024-5 (Letter)

Tuberculosis, female genital

An abdominal pregnancy 10 years after treatment for pelvic tuberculosis (Durukan et al). 1990;163:594-5

Tubocurarine

Differential sensitivities of fetal muscle groups to d-tubocurarine (Szeto and Hinman). 1990;163:202-9

Tumor antigens; see Antigens, neoplasm

Tumor-associated glycoproteins; see Membrane glycoproteins

Tumor necrosis factor

Proliferative and antiproliferative effects of interferon-γ and tumor necrosis factor-α on cell lines derived from cervical and ovarian malignancies (Mutch et al). 1990: 163:1920-4

Serum levels of interleukin-2 and tumor necrosis factor α in women with recurrent abortion (Mallmann et al). 1990;163:1367 (Letter)

Tumorigenicity tests; see Carcinogens

Turner's syndrome

Correlation of the testicular determinant factor sequence zinc finger Y with varying gonadal phenotypes in a series of 13 subjects with gonadal dysgenesis because of Y aneuploidy (Tho et al). 1990;163:1968-75

Twin-to-twin transfusion; see Fetofetal transfusion Twin transfusion; see Fetofetal transfusion

Twins

Fetal Doppler velocimetry in twins (Degani) (Letter); (Divon) (Reply). 1990;163:1100-1

Infection and labor. VI. Prevalence, microbiology, and clinical significance of intraamniotic infection in twin gestations with preterm labor (Romero et al). 1990;163:757-61

Prognosis for twins with birth weight <1500 gm: the impact of cesarean section in relation to fetal presentation (Rydhström). 1990;163:528-33

Prolongation of pregnancy and survival of second twin (Goodlin) (Letter); (Feichtinger) (Reply). 1990;163: 270-1

The stuck twin phenomenon: Ultrasonographic findings, pregnancy outcome, and management with serial amniocenteses (Mahony et al). 1990;163:1513-22

Twin-twin transfusion syndrome (Urig et al). 1990;163:1522-6

Twins, monozygotic

Perinatal outcome of forty-nine pregnancies complicated by acardiac twinning (Moore et al). 1990;163:907-12

Survival rates of monoamniotic twins do not decrease after 30 weeks' gestation (Carr et al). 1990;163:719-22

U

Ulcer, vulvar; see Vulvar diseases

Ultrasonic diagnosis

Accuracy of apical four-chamber view as screen for congenital heart disease (Stephens). 1990;163:249-50 (Letter) Appropriate screening tests (Nagey) (Letter); (Chervenak et al) (Reply). 1990;163:688-9

Assessment of cerebral hemodynamics in pregnant women by internal carotid artery pulsed Doppler velocimetry (Ikeda and Mori). 1990;163:494-8

Blood flow velocity and pulsatile diameter changes in the

Ultrasonic diagnosis-cont'd

- fetal descending aorta: a longitudinal study (Stale et al). 1990;163:26-9
- Color flow Doppler—a useful instrument in the diagnosis of vasa previa (Harding et al). 1990;163:1566-8
- The diagnostic values of concurrent nonstress testing, amniotic fluid measurement, and Doppler velocimetry in screening a general high-risk population (Devoe et al). 1990:163:1040-8
- Direct ultrasonographic measurement of fetal lung length in normal pregnancies and pregnancies complicated by prolonged rupture of membranes (Roberts and Mitchell). 1990:163:1560-6
- Does the umbilical artery systolic/diastolic ratio reflect flow or acidosis? (Copel et al). 1990;163:751-6
- Ductus arteriosus flow velocity modulation by fetal breathing movements as a measure of fetal lung development (van Eyck et al). 1990;163:558-66
- The effect of nifedipine therapy on fetal and placental Doppler waveforms in preeclampsia remote from term (Moretti et al). 1990;163:1844-8
- Effects of intravascular fetal blood transfusion on fetal intracardiac Doppler velocity waveforms (Rizzo et al). 1990;163:1231-8
- Endometrial assessment by vaginal ultrasonography before endometrial sampling in patients with postmenopausal bleeding (Goldstein et al). 1990;163:119-23
- Ethics and routine ultrasonography in pregnancy (Ewigman et al) (Letter); (Chervenak et al) (Reply). 1990;163:256-8 Fetal Doppler velocimetry in twins (Degani) (Letter); (Divon)
- (Reply). 1990;163:1100-1
- Fetal eye movement assessed with real-time ultrasonography: Are there rapid and slow eye movements? (Horimoto et al). 1990;163:1480-4
- Fetal umbilical artery Doppler response to graded maternal aerobic exercise and subsequent maternal mean arterial blood pressure: predictive value for pregnancy-induced hypertension (Hume et al). 1990;163:826-9
- Human fetal foramen ovale flow velocity waveforms relative to behavioral states in normal term pregnancy (van Eyck et al). 1990;163:1239-42
- Hypoxic acidemia, hyperviscosity, and maternal hypertension do not affect the umbilical arterial velocity waveform in fetal sheep (Morrow et al). 1990;163:1313-20
- In utero detection of cardiac failure from an aneurysm of the vein of Galen (Jeanty et al). 1990;163:50-1
- Infants of diabetic mothers with accelerated fetal growth by ultrasonography: Are they all alike? (Keller et al). 1990;163:893-7
- Observations on the cause of oligohydramnios in prolonged pregnancy (Trimmer et al). 1990;163:1900-3
- Prediction of residual trophoblastic tissue in first-trimester abortions: the role of transvaginal Doppler ultrasonography (Reuwen). 1990;163:2024-5 (Letter)
- Prediction of risk for preterm delivery by ultrasonographic measurement of cervical length (Andersen et al). 1990;163:859-67
- Prenatal diagnosis of a chest wall mass with ultrasonography and Doppler velocimetry: a case report (Smith et al). 1990;163:567-9
- Relationship between the ovine fetal umbilical artery blood flow waveform and umbilical vascular resistance (Irion and Clark). 1990;163:222-9
- Reliability of ultrasonographic formulary in the prediction of fetal weight and survival of very-low-birth-weight infants (Mills et al). 1990;163:1568-74

- Screening for trisomy 21 with ultrasonographic determination of biparietal diameter/femur length ratio (Marquette et al). 1990;163:1604-5
- Second-trimester ultrasonography: determinants of visualization of fetal anatomic structures (Catanzarite and Ouirk). 1990;163:1191-5
- Spontaneous resolution of a nuchal fetal cystic hygroma diagnosed early in the second trimester of pregnancy (Meizner et al) (Letter); (Bronshstein and Blumenfeld) (Reply). 1990;163:267-9
- Superiority of the four-quadrant sum over the single-deepest-pocket technique in ultrasonographic identification of abnormal amniotic fluid volumes (Moore). 1990;163:762-7
- Transabdominal and transvaginal ultrasonography in the diagnosis of ectopic pregnancy: a comparative study (Kivikoski et al). 1990;163:123-8
- Transvaginal ultrasonographic detection of congenital anomalies in the first trimester (Cullen et al). 1990;163:466-76
- Ultrasonographic assessment of intestinal damage in fetuses with gastroschisis: Is it of clinical value? (Lenke et al). 1990;163:995-8
- Ultrasonographic assessment of placental abnormalities (Jauniaux and Campbell). 1990;163:1650-8
- Ultrasonographic dating of very early pregnancy (Cadkin and McAlpin-Cadkin). 1990;163:1103 (Letter)
- Ultrasonographic detection of the second-trimester fetus with trisomy 18 and trisomy 21 (Ginsberg et al). 1990;163:1186-90
- Ultrasonographic diagnosis of a large placental intervillous thrombosis associated with elevated maternal serum α -fetoprotein level (Jauniaux et al). 1990;163:1558-60
- Ultrasonographic evaluation of uteroplacental blood flow patterns of abnormally located and adherent placentas (Guy et al). 1990;163:723-7
- Ultrasonographic fetal weight estimation by an integrated computer-assisted system: Can each laboratory improve its accuracy? (Thompson et al). 1990;163:986-95
- Ultrasonographic guidance for central venous access (Greenspoon) (Letter); (Lee) (Reply). 1990;163:252
- Ultrasonography's role in detection of intrauterine synechiae (Stephens) (Letter); (Valle and Sciarra) (Reply). 1990;163:1106-7
- Vaginal probe ultrasonography and ectopic pregnancy (Goldstein) (Letter); (Stiller) (Reply). 1990;163:1099-100
 Variation and correlation in human fetal umbilical Doppler
- variation and correlation in human retail imbilical Doppler velocities with fetal breathing; evidence of the cardiac-placental connection (Indik and Reed). 1990; 163:1792-6

Umbilical arteries

- The association of single umbilical artery with cytogenetically abnormal pregnancies (Saller et al). 1990;163:922-5
- Comparison of umbilical artery pH and 5-minute Apgar score in the low-birth-weight and very-low-birth-weight infant (Stark et al). 1990;163:818-23
- Effect of tocolytic agents on fetal umbilical velocimetry (Wright et al). 1990;163:748-50
- Fetal umbilical artery Doppler response to graded maternal aerobic exercise and subsequent maternal mean arterial blood pressure: predictive value for pregnancy-induced hypertension (Hume et al). 1990;163:826-9
- Sources of variability in umbilical artery systolic/diastolic ratios: implications of Poiseuille equation (Wright and Ridgway). 1990;163:1788-91
- Variation and correlation in human fetal umbilical Doppler

velocities with fetal breathing: evidence of the cardiacplacental connection (Indik and Reed). 1990;163:1792-6

Umbilical arteries, animal

Does the umbilical artery systolic/diastolic ratio reflect flow or acidosis? (Copel et al). 1990;163:751-6

Hypoxic acidemia, hyperviscosity, and maternal hypertension do not affect the umbilical arterial velocity waveform in fetal sheep (Morrow et al), 1990;163:1313-20

Relationship between the ovine fetal umbilical artery blood flow waveform and umbilical vascular resistance (Irion and Clark). 1990;163:222-9

Umbilical cord

A comparison of the effect of epidural, general, and no anesthesia on funic acid-base values by stage of labor and type of delivery (Shyken et al). 1990;163:802-7

Effects of magnesium and isradipine on contractile activation induced by the thromboxane A2 analog U46619 in human uteroplacental arteries in term pregnancy (Skajaa et al). 1990;163:1323-33

Sources of variability in umbilical artery systolic/diastolic ratios: implications of Poiseuille equation (Wright and Ridgway). 1990;163:1788-91

Umbilical veins

Acute fetal hemodynamic alterations after intrauterine transfusion for treatment of severe red cell alloimmunization (Moise et al). 1990;163:776-84

Umbilical velocimetry; see Flowmeters

Universal screening; see Mass screening

Ureablasma

Cervicovaginal microflora and pregnancy outcome: results of a double-blind, placebo-controlled trial of erythromycin treatment (McGregor et al). 1990;163:1580-91

Urinary calcium; see Calcium

Urinary incontinence

The effect of large uterine fibroids on urinary bladder function symptoms (Langer et al). 1990;163:1139-41

Urinary incontinence, stress

The effect of large uterine fibroids on urinary bladder function symptoms (Langer et al). 1990;163:1139-41

Retropubic long-needle suspension procedures for stress urinary incontinence (Varner). 1990;163:551-7

Suprapubic or vaginal procedure (Cabrera et al) (Letter); (Bergman et al) (Reply). 1990;163:2025-6

Uterine catheterization

Alteration of 24-hour rhythms in myometrial activity in the chronically catheterized pregnant rhesus monkey after a 6-hour shift in the light-dark cycle (Figueroa et al). 1990;163:648-54

Uterine contraction

The effect of amnioinfusion on uterine pressure and activity: a preliminary report (Posner et al). 1990;163: 813-8

Gestational changes in mechanical properties of skinned muscle tissues of human myometrium (Izumi et al). 1990:163:638-47

A new tocolytic agent: development of an oxytocin antagonist for inhibiting uterine contractions (Wilson et al). 1990:163:195-202

Studies of the spontaneous motility and the effect of histamine on isolated myometrial strips of the nonpregnant human uterus: the influence of various uterine abnormalities (Martinez-Mir et al). 1990;163:189-95

Uterine contraction, animal

Inhibition of spontaneous uterine contractions during the last trimester in pregnant baboons by an oxytocin antagonist (Wilson et al). 1990;163:1875-82

A mechanism leading to reduced lung expansion and lung hypoplasia in fetal sheep during oligohydramnios (Harding et al). 1990;163:1904-13

Vasodilatory effects of nifedipine, methoxyverapamil, and sodium nitroprusside on contractile responses of the ewe uterine artery at term pregnancy (Isla and Dyer). 1990;163:1337-44

Uterine hemorrhage

Oral contraceptives in risk groups: Exclusion or monitoring? (Guillebaud). 1990;163:443-6 (Supplement)

Uterine hyperstimulation; see Labor complications Uterine neoplasms

The effect of large uterine fibroids on urinary bladder function symptoms (Langer et al). 1990;163:1139-41

Efficacy and safety considerations in women with uterine leiomyomas treated with gonadotropin-releasing hormone agonists: the estrogen threshold hypothesis (Friedman et al). 1990;163:1114-9 (Clin. opinion)

Experience with the EndoPap device for the cytologic detection of uterine cancer and its precursors: a comparison of the EndoPap with fractional curettage or hysterectomy (LaPolla et al). 1990;163:1055-60

Preoperative evaluation of serum CA 125, TAG 72, and CA 15-3 in patients with endometrial carcinoma (Soper et al). 1990:163:1204-9

Uterine prolapse

A vesicovaginal fistula and intravesical foreign body: a rare case of the neglected pessary (Goldstein et al). 1990:163:589-91

Uterine rupture

Catastrophic complications of previous cesarean section (Chazotte and Cohen). 1990;163:738-42

Intrapartum uterine rupture and inflammatory bowel disease (Peterson and Braak). 1990;163:1247-8

Rupture of unscarred uterus in primigravid woman in association with cocaine abuse (Gonsoulin et al). 1990:163:526-7

Uteroplacental blood flow; see Placenta

Uterus

The effect of amnioinfusion on uterine pressure and activity: a preliminary report (Posner et al). 1990;163: 813-8

Experience with the EndoPap device for the cytologic detection of uterine cancer and its precursors: a comparison of the EndoPap with fractional curettage or hysterectomy (LaPolla et al). 1990;163:1055-60

Laparoscopic ventrosuspensions (Yoong). 1990;163:1151-3 Modified laparoscopy for monitoring transcervical surgery (Lin and Iwata). 1990;163:243-4 (Letter)

Studies of the spontaneous motility and the effect of histamine on isolated myometrial strips of the nonpregnant human uterus: the influence of various uterine abnormalities (Martinez-Mir et al). 1990;163:189-95

Uterine artery estrogen receptors in the nonpregnant and pregnant guinea pig (Leiberman et al). 1990;163:1685-8

Uterus, animal

Vasodilatory effects of nifedipine, methoxyverapamil, and sodium nitroprusside on contractile responses of the ewe uterine artery at term pregnancy (Isla and Dyer). 1990:163:1337-44

Vacuum extraction

Risk factors for third-degree and fourth-degree perineal lacerations in forceps and vacuum deliveries (Combs et al). 1990;163:100-4

Vagina

Endometrial assessment by vaginal ultrasonography before endometrial sampling in patients with postmenopausal bleeding (Goldstein et al). 1990;163:119-23

Vaginal diseases

Bacterial vaginosis: diagnostic and pathogenetic findings during topical clindamycin therapy (Livengood et al). 1990;163:515-20

A follow-up study of methods of contraception, sexual activity, and rates of trichomoniasis, candidiasis, and bacterial vaginosis (Barbone et al). 1990;163:510-4

Vaginitis

Bacterial vaginosis: diagnostic and pathogenetic findings during topical clindamycin therapy (Livengood et al). 1990;163:515-20

Bacterial vaginosis and trichomoniasis vaginitis are risk factors for cuff cellulitis after abdominal hysterectomy (Soper et al). 1990;163:1016-23

A follow-up study of methods of contraception, sexual activity, and rates of trichomoniasis, candidiasis, and bacterial vaginosis (Barbone et al). 1990;163:510-4

Valve prosthesis; see Heart valve prosthesis

Vanable decelerations; see Heart rate, fetal

Vancomycin, adverse effects

Toxicity of vancomycin given during pregnancy (Gouyon and Petion) (Letter); (Reyes and Ostrea) (Reply). 1990;163:1375-6

Varicella-zoster virus

Extensive vulvar and vaginal varicella necessitating abdominal delivery (Sites et al). 1990;163:1630-1

Vasa previa; see Placenta praevia

Vascular access ports; see Catheters, indwelling

Vascular resistance

Response of placental vasculature to high glucose levels in the isolated human placental cotyledon (Roth et al). 1990:163:1828-30

Vascular resistance, animal

Maternal and uteroplacental hemodynamic effects of chronic captopril in the hypertensive, term-pregnant rat (Mabie et al). 1990;163:1861-7

Relationship between the ovine fetal umbilical artery blood flow waveform and umbilical vascular resistance (Irion and Clark). 1990;163:222-9

Vasopressin; see Argipressin

Oxytocin and vasopressin binding sites in human and bovine ovaries (Fuchs et al). 1990;163:1961-7

Vein of Galen; see Cerebral veins

Velocimetry; see Flowmeters

Venous access; see Catheters, indwelling

Verapamil

Vasodilatory effects of nifedipine, methoxyverapamil, and sodium nitroprusside on contractile responses of the ewe uterine artery at term pregnancy (Isla and Dyer). 1990:163:1337-44

Vesicovaginal fistula

A vesicovaginal fistula and intravesical foreign body: a rare case of the neglected pessary (Goldstein et al). 1990;163:589-91

Viability of fetus; see Fetal viability

Vibroacoustic stimulation; see Acoustic stimulation

Vision disorders

Neuroophthalmologic effects of intravenous magnesium sulfate (Digre et al). 1990;163:1848-52

Vitamin C; see Ascorbic acid

Vitamin F.

Vitamin E levels in premenstrual syndrome (Chuong et al). 1990;163:1591-5

von Hippel-Lindau disease; see Hippel-Lindau disease von Willebrand factor

Hemostasis profile in women taking low-dose oral contraceptives (David et al). 1990;163:420-3 (Supplement)

Vulvar diseases

Autogenic masculinization (Punch and Ansbacher). 1990;163:114-6

Vulvar ulcer of unknown etiology in a human immunodeficiency virus-infected woman: response to treatment with zidovudine (Covino and McCormack). 1990:163:116-8

Vulvar neoplasms

Invasive carcinoma of the vulva (Cavanagh et al). 1990;163:1007-15

W

Webster vs Reproductive Health Services; see Jurisprudence Wilson's disease; see Hepatolenticular degeneration

>

X chromosome

Cytogenetic uncertainties surrounding the fragile X in Martin-Bell syndrome (Sindwani and Verma). 1990;163:1713-4 (Letter)

Z

Zidovudine

Transplacental transfer of zidovudine in the near-term pregnant baboon (Hankins et al). 1990;163:728-32

Vulvar ulcer of unknown etiology in a human immunodeficiency virus—infected woman: response to treatment with zidovudine (Covino and McCormack). 1990;163:116-8

Zinc

Zinc, preeclampsia, and γ-aminobutyric acid (Brophy). 1990;163:242-3 (Letter)

